

CONTENTS

	Page No.
DECLARATION	I
CERTIFICATE	II
THESIS APPROVAL SHEET	III
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	IV
LIST OF TABLES	X
LIST OF FIGURES	XI
LIST OF PLATES	XIII
CHAPTER - 1 INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 GENERAL	1
1.2 AREA OF STUDY	
1.3 PREVIOUS LITERATURE	6
1.4 OBJECTIVES	9
CHAPTER - 2 METHODOLOGY	10
2.1 INTRODUCTION	10
2.2 REMOTE SENSING ANALYSIS	10
2.3 SAMPLE COLLECTION	10
2.3.1 Rock Sample collection	10
2.3.2 Groundwater samples	11
2.4 PETROGRAPHIC STUDIES	11
2.5 ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES	13
2.5.1 Inductively Coupled Plasma - Source Spectrometry (ICP)	13
2.6 GROUNWATER STUDIES	13
2.7 COMPUTER ADAIDED STATISTICAL TECHNIQUES	13
2.8 G. I. S. STUDIES	13
CHAPTER - 3 ENVIRONMENTAL SETTING AND FIELD GEOLOGY	14
3.1 INTRODUCTION	14
3.2 GEOMORPHOLOGY	14
3.2.1 Physiography	14
3.2.2 Morphometric analysis	16
3.2.3 Terrain Evaluation	17

3.3	REGIONAL METROLOGY	22
3.3.1	Climate	22
3.3.2	Rainfall	22
3.4	REMOT SENSING ANALYSIS	23
3.4.1	Introduction	23
3.4.2	Hydrogeomorphology	24
3.4.2.1	Forms of Fluvial Origine	24
3.4.2.2	Forms of Denudational Origine	25
3.4.2.3	Forms of Structural Origine	25
3.5	GEOLOGY OF THE AREA	28
3.6	FIELD GEOLOGY	29
3.6.1	Flow Nature and Classification	29
3.6.2	Field classification	30
3.7	FIELD STRATIGRAPHY	33
CHAPTER - 4	STRATIGRAPHY	34
4.1	INTRODUCTION	34
4.2	STRATIGRAPHIC NOMENCLATURE	37
4.2.1	Group	38
4.2.2	Subgroup	38
4.3.3	Formation	38
4.2.4	Member	38
4.2.5	Flow	39
4.2.6	Chemical Types	39
4.3	FLOW STRATIGRAPHY	43
4.3.1	Stratigraphy of A Formation	43
4.3.1.1	Chemical Type 3 (CT3)	43
4.3.1.2	Chemical Type 1 (CT1)	44
4.3.1.3	Chemical Type 3 (CT3)	44
4.3.1.4	Chemical Type 4 (CT4)	44
4.3.2	Stratigraphy of B Formation	47
4.3.2.1	Chemical Type 1 (CT1)	47
4.3.2.2	Chemical Type 2 (C12)	47
4.3.2.3	Chemical Type 3 (CT3)	47
4.3.2.4	Chemical Type 2 (CT2)	50
4.3.2.5	Chemical Type 4 (CT4)	50
CHPETR - 5	PETROGRAPHY AND GEOCHEMISTRY	51
5.1	PETROGRAPHY	51
5.1.1	Introduction	51
5.1.2	Ptrographic Charecter of Lava Flows	58
5.2	MINERALOGY	58
5.2.1	Introduction	58
5.2.2	Modal Composition of Lava Flows	59
5.2.3	Primary constituents	62
5.2.3.1	Plageoclase Feldspar	62

5.2.3.2	Clinopyroxene	62
5.2.3.3	Olivine	63
5.2.3.4	Opagues	63
5.2.3.5	Glass	63
5.2.4	Secondary constitutents	68
5.3	GEOCHEMISTRY AND PETROGENESIS	66
5.3.1	Introduction	66
5.3.2	Geochemical variation and petrogenesis of lava flows	67
5.3.3	Major element Geochemistry	67
5.3.3.1	Alkali Silica Variation	67
5.3.3.2	Variation of MgO Vs all Oxides	67
5.3.3.3	TiO ₂ Vs MgO, P ₂ O ₅	69
5.3.3.4	Al ₂ O ₃ Vs CaO and Alkali Index Variation	73
5.3.3.5	Harker Variation Diagram	73
5.3.3.6	P ₂ O ₅ Vs Major elemnt Variation	73
5.4	TRACE ELEMENT GEOCHEMISTRY	77
5.4.1	Zr Vs all Major Oxides and Trace Element Variation	78
5.4.2	P ₂ O ₅ Vs Trace Elemnts and REE Variation	80
5.4.3	MgO Vs Trace Elements and REE Variation	85
5.4.4	Mg Number (Mg*) Vs Sr/Mgo variation	85
5.4.5	Variation of Ba/Zr Vs Cu, Ni Vs Cr and Ti/Yb Vs Nd	89
5.5	PETROGENETIC MODELING OF THE LAVA FLOWS	89
CHAPTER - 6	HYDROGEOLOGY	93
6.1	INTRODUCTION	93
6.2	HYDROGEOLOGICAL ANALYSIS DATABASE	94
6.3	WATER BEARING PROPERTIES OF THE FORMATION	94
6.3.1	Deccan Traps	94
6.3.1.1	Massive Basalt	96
6.3.1.2	Vesicular Basalt	96
6.3.1.3	Weathered Basalt	97
6.3.2	Alluvium	97
6.4	OCCURENCE OF GROUNDWATER	97
6.5	GEOMORPHOLOGICAL CONTROLS FOR GROUNDWATER YIELD	98
6.6	DEPTH TO WATER LEVEL	99
6.7	GROUNDWATER LEVEL FLUCTUATION	99
6.8	ESTIMATION OF AUIFER CHARECTERISTICS	105
6.8.1	Interpretation of Pumping Test Data	108
6.9	RESULT, DISCUSSION AND RECOMMENDATION	109

CHAPTER - 7	HYDROGEOCHEMISTRY	112
7.1	INTRODUCTION	112
7.2	GROUNDWATER CHEMICAL PROPERTIES	112
7.2.1	Hydrogeochemical Analysis Database	114
7.3	QUALITY OF GROUNDWATER	114
7.3.1	Physical Parameters	114
7.3.2	Major Ion Chemistry	118
7.4	HYDROGEOCHEMICAL FACIES	119
7.4.1	Introduction	119
7.4.2	Hydrogeochemistry of groundwater	120
7.4.2.1	The Piper's Trilinear Diagram	120
7.5	HYDROGEOCHEMICAL CLASSIFICATION OF GROUNDWATER	120
7.5.1	Genetic Classification	125
7.5.1.1	Classification Based on Cl Concentration	125
7.5.1.2	Classification Based on SO ₄ Concentration	125
7.5.1.3	Classification Based on Bicarbonate and Carbonate ions Concentration	125
7.5.1.4	Classification Based on Hardness	125
7.5.2	Classification Based on Water use Criteria	126
7.5.2.1	Drinking Water quality Standards	126
7.5.2.2	Agriculture Water quality Standards	126
7.6	HYDROGEOCHEMICAL MODELING	133
7.6.1	Introduction	133
7.6.2	Factor Analysis	135
7.6.3	Result and Discussion	136
CHAPTER - 8	ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT AND CONCLUSION	140
R.S. AND G. I. S. BASE ENVIRONMENTAL MODELLING		140
8.1	INTRODUCTION	140
8.2	DATA PRODUCT USED	142
8.3	METHODOLOGY	142
8.4	GEOGRAPHICAL ANALYSIS	145
8.5	RECOMMENDATIONS	147
	SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION	148
	REFERENCES	165
APPENDIX - I	Village list with Depth and Diameter of Observation Wells	181
APPENDIX - II	Phyco-Chemical Characteristic of Uma River Basin	181
APPENDIX - III	Parameters of Irrigation groundwater Quality	202
APPENDIX - IV	List of Publication	211