## CONTENTS

**Part-I**

Synthesis and Characterization of Bis 1,6-(2-mercapto-4,4,6-trimethyl pyrimidyl) hexane and its Application in Extraction of Pd (II), Os (VIII) and Ru (III).

- Declaration
- Certificate
- Acknowledgment
- Chapter I. Introduction
  1.1. Trace analysis 01
  1.2. Colorimetric method of analysis. 03
  1.3. Spectrophotometric method of analysis. 04
  1.4. Historical outline. 05
  1.5. Colour and molecular structure. 05
  1.6. Absorption laws. 06
  1.7. Spectrophotometric methods. 09
  1.8. Sensitivity of spectrophotometric methods. 11
  1.9. Precision and accuracy of spectrophotometric methods. 14
  1.10. Selectivity of spectrophotometric methods. 15
  1.11. Solvent extraction. 17
  1.12. References. 22

**Chapter II. Synthesis of bis 1,6-(2-mercapto-4,4,6-trimethyl pyrimidyl) hexane (MTPH).**

2.1. Introduction. 29
2.2. Synthesis of 2-methyl-2-isothiocyanato-4-pentanone. 31
2.3. Synthesis of bis 1,6-(2-mercapto-4,4,6-trimethyl pyrimidyl) hexane. 31
2.4. Scheme I 33
- IR spectrum of 4-methyl pent-3-ene-2-one. 34
- IR spectrum of 2-methyl-2-isothiocyanato-4-pentanone. 35
- IR spectrum of bis 1,6-(2-mercapto-4,4,6-trimethyl pyrimidyl) hexane. 36
2.5. References 37
• Chapter III. Extractive spectrophotometric determination of Pd (II).
  3.1. Introduction. 38
  3.2. Material and experimental method. 41
  3.3. Results and discussion. 42
  3.4. Tables and figures. 47
  3.5. References 68

• Chapter IV. Extractive spectrophotometric determination of Os (VIII).
  4.1. Introduction. 71
  4.2. Material and experimental method. 75
  4.3. Results and discussion. 76
  4.4. Tables and figures. 82
  4.5. References 101

• Chapter V. Extractive spectrophotometric determination of Ru (III).
  5.1. Introduction. 106
  5.2. Material and experimental method. 110
  5.3. Results and discussion. 111
  5.4. Tables and figures. 116
  5.5. References. 130

• Conclusion 137
Part-II

Synthesis and Characterization of Polystyrene Supported Pyrimidinethiol and its Application in Extraction of Co (II), Ni (II), Zn (II) and Pd (II).

- Chapter I. Introduction
  1.1. Preamble 138
  1.2. Synthesis of functional polymers 138
  1.3. Polymer supported chelating ligands 141
  1.4. Polymer supports for chelating polymers 143
  1.5. Inorganic supports 143
  1.6. Natural polymer supports 144
  1.7. Condensation polymer supports 146
  1.8. Addition polymer supports 148
  1.9. Types of chelating ligands 151
  1.10. Physico-chemical properties of chelate forming polymers 152
  1.11. Metal ion adsorption by chelate forming polymers 155
  1.12. Present investigation 162

- Chapter II. Experimental
  2.1. Materials and instruments 164
  2.2. Synthesis of polystyrene with pendent aldehyde group (- CHO), (II) 165
  2.3. Synthesis of polystyrene with pendent amino group (- NH₂), (III) 165
  2.4. Synthesis of polystyrene supported pyrimidinethiol (IV) 166
  2.5. Estimation of aldehyde group capacity 166
  2.6. Estimation of amino group capacity 167
  2.7. Metal ion solutions 168
  2.8. General procedure for extraction of metal ions 169

- Chapter III. Results and Discussion.
  3.1. Polystyrene supported pyrimidinethiol, Resin (IV) 170
  3.2. Adsorption of metal ions 172
  3.3. Adsorption of Co (II) by using Resin (IV) 179
  3.4. Adsorption of Ni (II) by using Resin (IV) 192
  3.5. Adsorption of Zn (II) by using Resin (IV) 205
  3.6. Adsorption of Pd (II) by using Resin (IV) 218

- Conclusion
- References