# TABLE OF CONTENTS

Acknowledgements ........................................... i  
List of Tables ............................................. vi  
List of Figures ........................................... vii  

I  INTRODUCTION ........................................... 1  

1.1 Demolition of Babri Masjid: Changing the Scenario of Communal Violence to Communal Terrorism to Terrorism  

1.1.a History of Babri Masjid ................................ 6  
1.1.b Demolition of Babri Masjid .......................... 9  
1.2 Communal Violence and Terrorism in the Post Babri Masjid Demolition Period  

1.3 Trends of Terrorism in Post Babri-Masjid Era ......... 13  
1.4 Major Terrorist Attacks in the Post-Babri Masjid Period 15  
1.5 Terrorist attacks in Mumbai City ......................... 17  
1.6 Victimology of Mumbai Terrorism ........................ 21  
1.7 Significance of the Present Study ........................ 22  
1.8 Definition of Concepts used in the present study 23  
1.9 Organization of the Thesis ............................. 27  

II  REVIEW OF LITERATURE ................................. 29  

2.1 Communal Violence / Communal Terrorism in India 29  
2.2 General Concepts of Terrorism .......................... 41
4.4.3 Financial impact of terrorism
4.4.4 Association between physical, psychological, and financial impact of terrorism
4.4.4.1 Association between physical impact on victim’s psychology
4.4.4.3 Association of financial impact on victim’s psychology
4.5 Satisfaction of victims in the criminal justice system
4.5.1 Victims’ Attitude towards law enforcement officials
4.5.2 Work attitude of law enforcement officials
4.5.3 Relationship between the police and the victims
4.6 Compensation satisfaction of victims
4.6.1 Attitude of victims towards compensation
4.6.2 Satisfactory quantum of compensation
4.7 Attitude of victims towards the criminal justice system and the society
4.7.1 Attitude towards criminal justice system
4.7.2 Attitude towards the society
4.8 Summary of Major findings
4.8.1 Nature and extent of problems faced by the victims of terrorism
4.8.2 Physical impact of victimization
4.8.3 Psychological impact of victimization
4.8.4 Financial impact of victimization
4.8.5 Victims’ response towards the police 131
4.8.6 Victims’ Satisfaction on Compensation Index 132
4.8.7 Attitude of victims towards justice system and civic society 133

V CONCLUSION 135
5.1 Recommendations 136
5.2 Limitations of the Study 138

REFERENCES 140

APPENDIX ix-xv