CONTENTS

Acknowledgement i - iii
Abbreviations iv - vii
List of Cases viii - xvi

CHAPTER - 1

INTRODUCTION 1- 14
I. Meaning of Adoption 1
II. Definition of Adoption 3
III. Philosophy of Adoption 5
IV. Scheme and Objective of the Present Study 11
V. Methodology 14

CHAPTER - 2

INSTITUTION OF ADOPTION : HISTORICAL 15 - 50

PERSPECTIVE
I. Prelude 15
II. Adoption During Ancient India 16
III. Adoption During Medieval India 24
IV. Adoption During the British India 28
V. Adoption in the Post-Independence Era 36
   A. Adoption as Proposed Under Hindu Code Bill 36
VI. Evolution of Adoption in Other Legal Systems 40
A. Adoption in Ancient Roman Legal System 40
   (a) Adoptio Proper 41
   (b) Adrogation 42
B. Adoption in Common Law System 42
C. Adoption in American Legal System 44
D. Adoption in China 45
E. Adoption in Greece 46
F. Adoption in Swedish Legal System 46
G. Adoption in Australian Legal System 47
H. Adoption in Norwegian Legal System 47
I. Adoption in Canadian Legal System 48

VII. Sum-up 48

CHAPTER 3

JURISPRDENTIAL BASIS OF ADOPTION IN INDIA : 51 – 95

AN OVERVIEW

I. Prelude 51
II. Theories of Adoption 52
   A. Religious Theory 53
   B. Secular Theory 55
III. Different Forms of Adoption and Validity 58
   A. Shastric Form of Adoption 59
      (a) Dattaka Form of Adoption 62
         (i) Kind of Dattaka Form of Adoption 62
            (1) Kevla 62
            (2) Dvyamsyayana 62
         (ii) Validity of Dattaka Form of Adoption 62
            (1) Capacity to Adopt 63
            (2) Capacity to Give in Adoption 68
            (3) Who may be Adopted 69
(B) Adoption by a Female Hindu 102
(C) Adoption by a Widow 104
(D) Extinction of Widow's Authority 106

III. Persons Competent to Give the Child in Adoption 107
(A) Right of Father 108
(B) Right of the Mother 109
(C) Right of the Guardian 110

IV. Status and Position of the Person to be Adopted 116

V. Legal Requirement of Valid Adoption 119
(A) Adoption of Son 119
(B) Adoption of Daughter 120
(C) Requirement of Age 120
(D) Adoption is to Himself or Herself 121
(E) Simultaneous Adoption 122

VI. Mode and Methodology of Adoption 122
(A) Delivery of Child 122
(B) Datta Homa 125

VII. Legal Effects of Adoption 125
(A) Effect of Adoption in the Natural Family 127
   (a) Effect on the Members of the Natural Family 127
   (b) Effect on Guardian 127
   (c) Effect on Vesting and Divesting of Property in the Natural Family 128
   (d) Effect on Maintenance 129
   (e) Effect on Marriage 129
   (f) Effect on Married Person 130
   (g) Effect on Pious Obligation 131
   (h) Effect on Obligation to Offer Obligation 131
(B) Effect of Adoption in the Adoptive Family 132
(a) Effect on the Members of the Adoptive Family 132

(b) Effect on Vesting and Divesting of Property in Adoptive Family 134

(c) Relation Back Principle 135

(d) Effect of Guardianship 138

(e) Effect of Maintenance 139

(f) Effect of Pious Obligation 139

(g) Effect of Inheritance of a Natural Son 139

(h) Effect of Adoption on Marriage 140

(i) Effect on Property Rights of Adoptive Parents 140

(C) Adoption once made is Final 141

(D) Proof of Adoption 142

(E) Prohibition of Payment 144

VIII. Customary Form of Adoption 144

(A) Dwayamushyama Adoption 145

(B) Illatam Adoption 145

(C) Kritrima Form of Adoption 146

(D) Goda-Datta Adoption 147

(E) Karam Adoption 147

(F) Adoption Amongst Jain 148

IX. Effects of Adoption under Guardian and Wards Act, 1890 149

X. Effects of Adoption under Juvenile Justice Act, 2000 149

XI. Current Issues in Adoption 150

XII. Sum-up 151
CHAPTER – 5

JUDICIAL APPROACH TO ADOPTION : A CRITICAL APPRAISAL

I. Prelude

II. Judicial Approach
   (A) Early Judicial Trend
   (B) Judicial Trends in Seventies
   (C) Judicial Trends in Eighties
   (D) Judicial Trends in Nineties
   (E) Recent Judicial Trends

III. Some Burning Issues as Judicial Trends Settlers

IV. Lack of Comprehensive Legislation Governing Adoption

III. Sum-up

CHAPTER – 6

INTER-COUNTRY ADOPTION : THE EMERGING ISSUES

I. Prelude

II. Inter-country Adoption – The Background Scenario

III. Inter-country Adoption : The Supreme Court Speaks
   (A) Guidelines Laid Down by the Supreme Court
   (B) Implementing Court Directions : Role of Different Agencies.
      (a) Role of Scrutinizing Agency (SA)
      (i) Recognition of Scrutinizing Agency
      (b) Role of Voluntary Co-ordinating Agency (VCA)
      (i) Structure of Voluntary Co-ordinating Agency
(ii) Executive Committee of Voluntary Coordinating Agency 260
(c) Role of Central Adoption Resource Authority (CARA) 261

(i) Structure of Central Adoption Resource Authority 261
(d) Role of State Government/Union Territory Administration 264
(e) Role of Recognised Indian Placement Agency for Adoption (RIPA) 266
   (i) Recognition of Indian Placement Agency for Adoption 270
   (ii) Status of Unrecognised Indian Agency 271
(f) Role of Enlisted Foreign Agency for Adoption 272
(g) List of Documents 275

IV. Inter-country Adoption of Handicapped/Older and Female Children 278
   (A) Inter-country Adoption and Handicapped/Older Children 278
   (B) Inter-country Adoption and Female Children 282

V. Welfare of the Child 283
VI. Emerging Issues 287
VII. Sum-up 288

CHAPTER – 7
ADOPTION UNDER OTHER LEGAL SYSTEM : A COMPARATIVE OVERVIEW 291-351

I. Prelude 291
II. United Nations Instruments Regarding Adoption 293
III. Relevance of the Hague Convention to India 297

IV. Adoption in other Legal Systems 299

(A) Adoption under English Legal System 299

(a) Person Competent to Adopt 300

(b) Person Competent to give in Adoption 301

(c) Who may be Adopted 302

(d) Procedure for Adoption 303

(e) Effects of Adoption 304

(B) Adoption under American Legal System 306

(a) Person Competent to Adopt 306

(b) Person Competent to give in Adoption 307

(c) Who may be Adopted 308

(d) Procedure for Adoption 309

(e) Effects of Adoption 310

(C) Adoption under German Legal System 312

(a) Person Competent to Adopt 312

(b) Person Competent to give in Adoption 312

(c) Who may be Adopted 313

(d) Procedure for Adoption 314

(e) Effects of Adoption 314

(D) Adoption under Canadian Legal System 315

(a) Procedure for Adoption 317

(b) Effects of Adoption 318

(E) Adoption under Swedish Legal System 319

(a) Procedure for Adoption 321

(F) Adoption under Norwegian Legal System 322

(a) Procedure for Adoption 324

(G) Adoption under Australian System 326

(a) Procedure for Adoption 329
(H) Adoption under Indian Legal System: Comparative Overview

I. Adoption in some Developing Countries
   (a) Thailand
   (b) Columbia
   (c) Kenya
   (d) Nepal
   (e) Philippines
   (f) Ethiopia

V. A Comparative Overview

VI. Sum-up

CHAPTER - 8
ADOPTION IN THE STATE OF PUNJAB, HARYANA AND HIMACHAL PRADESH: A CRITICAL STUDY WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO ABANDONED CHILDREN

I. Prelude

II. Statement of the Problem and Universe of Study

III. Administrative Framework to Regulate Adoption

IV. Procedure of Admission of Abandoned/Destitute or Surrendered Children in the Institution

V. Process of Adoption

VI. Procedure of Adoption under the Relevant Law

VII. Questionnaire and Rational Thereof

VIII. Information Collected and Data Generated from Surveyed Institutions
   (A) Adoption Process in the State of Himachal Pradesh
   (B) Adoption Process in the State of Haryana
   (C) Adoption Process in the State of Punjab

352-414
(D) Analysis of Data  
IX. Sum-up  

**CHAPTER – 9**  

**CONCLUSION, SUGGESTIONS AND FUTURE OF ADOPTION**  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I. Conclusion</td>
<td>415</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II. Suggestions</td>
<td>434</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>III. Future of Adoption</td>
<td>441</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>BIBLIOGRAPHY</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I. Statute</td>
<td>443</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II. Encyclopaedia and Dictionary</td>
<td>443</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>III. Books</td>
<td>444</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IV. Articles</td>
<td>447</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V. Journals</td>
<td>450</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>APPENDIX – 1</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956</td>
<td>451-463</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>APPENDIX – 2</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guardian and Wards Act, 1890</td>
<td>464-483</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>APPENDIX – 3</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Excerpts from the Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children Act, 2000</td>
<td>484-491</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>APPENDIX – 4</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Excerpts from the Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Inter-country Adoption, 1993</td>
<td>492-503</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>APPENDIX – 5</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Revised Guidelines for Inter-country Adoption, 2006</td>
<td>504-547</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
APPENDIX - 6 548-555
Revised Guidelines for In-country Adoption, 2004

APPENDIX - 7 556-557
Step-wise-Step Procedure of Adoption

APPENDIX - 8 558-560
Documents Required

APPENDIX - 9 561
First Information Report

APPENDIX - 10 562
Intimation to Police Station Regarding the Custody of Child

APPENDIX - 11 563-564
Procedure for Relinquishment/Surrender of Child

APPENDIX -11-a 565
Surrender Deed

APPENDIX -12 566
General Register : Regarding a First Information Record of the Child

APPENDIX - 13 567-568
Medical Report of the Child

APPENDIX - 14 569
Medical Record of the Child

APPENDIX - 15 570
Lost Child Enquiry

APPENDIX - 16 571
Adoption Enquiry

APPENDIX - 16-a 572-574
Registration Form of Adoptive Parents
APPENDIX - 17  575-576
Home Study Report

APPENDIX - 18  577-578
Social Worker's Assessment about the Child

APPENDIX - 19  579-580
Adoptive Child Profile

APPENDIX - 20  581
Custody Form of the Child

APPENDIX - 21  582
Progress Report

APPENDIX - 22  583-584
Undertaking-cum-Indemnity

APPENDIX - 23  585
A Statistical Profile of Indian Children Placed in Inter-
country and In-country Adoption

APPENDIX - 24  586-587
Countrywise Distribution of Indian Children Given in
Inter-country Adoption

APPENDIX - 25  588-596
Questionnaire