# CONTENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CHAPTER No.</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Page No.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>INTRODUCTION</td>
<td>1 - 66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II</td>
<td>REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE</td>
<td>67 - 136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>III</td>
<td>RESEARCH METHODOLOGY</td>
<td>137 - 161</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IV</td>
<td>ANALYSIS AND INTERPRETATION OF DATA</td>
<td>162 - 197</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td>SUMMARY, CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS</td>
<td>198 - 216</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>BIBLIOGRAPHY</td>
<td>217 - 225</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>APPENDICES</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>APPENDIX - I (Questionnaire)</td>
<td>226 - 242</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>APPENDIX - II (List of Schools)</td>
<td>243 - 251</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>APPENDIX - III (GO 82 SSA to RVM)</td>
<td>252 - 254</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
LIST OF CONTENTS

Chapter - I : Introduction 1 - 66

1.1 Primary Education 2
1.1.1 Objectives of Primary Education 3
1.1.2 Constitutional Provision and amendments of universalisation of Primary Education 6
1.1.3 Recommendation of various commissions and committees on Primary Education 9

1.2 Development of primary education in India 17

1.3 Quality 23
1.3.1 Defining quality of Education 24
1.3.2 Quality Dimensions of Primary Education 25
1.3.3 Quality Concerns in Primary Education in India 26
1.3.4 Improving Access and Quality in the Indian Education System 29
1.3.5 Need for Quality Education 30
1.3.6 Types of Quality Improvement Programmes 32

1.4 Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan (SSA, 2001) 36
1.4.1 Concepts of Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan (SSA) 38
1.4.2 Objectives of Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan (SSA) 38
1.4.3 Components of Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan SSA 39

1.5 Various Quality Improvement programmes organized in Andhra Pradesh State Level Under Rajiv Vidya Mission (Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan) (SSA) 42
1.5.1 Quality Improvement Programme (QIP-2004-05) 42
1.5.2 Children Language Improvement Programme (CLIP - 2005-06) 43
1.5.3 Children’s Learning Acceleration Programme for Sustainability: (CLAPS, 2006-07) 45
1.5.4 School Complex: (Cluster Resource Centers CRC’s, 2004-05) 46
1.5.5 Learning Enhancement Programme (LEP, 2009-10) 47
1.5.6 Learning enhancement programme through continuous and comprehensive evaluation (LEP-CCE): (2012-13) 48

1.6 Innovative Programmes of Rajiv Vidya Mission RVM(SSA) to improve Quality Education 50

1.7 The Right of Children to Free and Compulsory Education Act, 2009 51
Chapter - II : Review of Related Literature

2.1 Studies in India 69
2.2 Studies in Abroad 118
2.3 Conclusion 135

Chapter - III : Research Methodology

3.1 Introduction 137
3.2 Nature of Educational Research 138
3.3 Research Design 138
3.4 Population and Sampling Procedures 139
3.5 The Research Tools 144
3.6 Opinionnaire 145
3.7 Construction of the tool 146
3.8 Standardization of the Tool: Validity and Reliability 147
3.9 Item Validity 148
3.10 Scoring procedure 152
3.11 Variables of the Study 152
3.12 Independent Variables 153
3.12.1 Independent Variables for Teachers 153
3.12.2 Independent Variables for Functionaries 153
3.12.3 Independent Variables for Parents and Community Members 154
3.13 Description of the study Area 155
3.14 Profile of Krishna district 157
3.15 Statistical Techniques Used 160
3.16 Conclusion 161
## Chapter IV: Analysis and Interpretation of data

- **4.1 Introduction** 162
- **4.2 Statistical Computations** 162

## Chapter V: Summary, Conclusions and Suggestions

- **5.1 Significance of the Study** 198
- **5.2 Statement of the problem** 199
- **5.3 Objectives of the Study** 200
- **5.4 Hypotheses of the Study** 201
- **5.5 Research Design** 203
- **5.6 Population and Sampling** 203
- **5.7 The Research Tools** 204
- **5.8 Opinionnaire** 204
- **5.9 Construction of the tool** 204
- **5.10 Independent Variables** 205
  - **5.10.1 Independent Variables for Teachers** 205
  - **5.10.2 Independent Variables for Functionaries** 205
  - **5.10.3 Independent Variables for Parents and Community Members** 206
- **5.11 Limitations of the Study** 206
- **5.12 Scoring procedure** 207
- **5.13 Statistical Techniques Used** 207
- **5.14 Major Findings** 208
- **5.15 Conclusion** 214
- **5.16 Suggestions for further research** 216

## Bibliography

217 - 225

## Appendix - I

- **Questionnaire** 226 - 242

## Appendix - II

- **List of Schools** 243 - 251

## Appendix - III

- **GO 82 SSA to RVM** 252 - 254