Acknowledgements

I would like to show my gratitude towards my supervisor Professor Sudhakar Sahu without whose advice and continuous guidance this work could not be completed. He has always enlightened the path of my research by his profound knowledge, clear understanding of the subject and the attitude to help others. His encouraging words and my sincere efforts have supplemented each other to produce a huge diversity in the research.

I would like to specially acknowledge the support offered by Professor Amalendu Pattanaik (IIT Roorkee) in the measurement process of proposed antenna designs.

I am also grateful to Professor J.R. Panda whose motivation always geared me up to work harder to get success soon.

I also like to acknowledge the kind of support offered by my co-researcher Mr. Satyadeep Das who is always there with me throughout my research activities.

Many thanks to all my teachers from KG to PG who have shown me the right path to achieve success. They have developed an analyzing brain inside my head skulls. Their goodwill and advice has laid a path before me through which I can glide without any hurdles.

I can’t conclude without quoting the unconditional support offered by each one of my family members. The blessings of my parents always give me the courage to fight against any adverse situations. Without their moral support I can’t even think of completing a single stage of my research work. The constant encouragement offered by my wife has made the path of research very smooth for me. Her extra effort for managing the home has given me ample time to spend in the research activities.

Finally I could not conclude without quoting the kind support given by each and every one at my institution to allow me to pursue my research activities, specially the constant monitoring and the guidance of the Principal KIIT Polytechnic.