LIST OF TABLES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Table 1</th>
<th>Distribution of medicinal plants</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Table 2</td>
<td>Nutritional composition of different stock solutions for MS medium in mg l(^{-1})</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 3</td>
<td>Nutritional composition of different stock solutions for MS medium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 4</td>
<td>Effect of pre-soaking of seeds in GA on \textit{in vivo} seed germination in \textit{S. acmella} after 3 weeks of sowing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 5</td>
<td>Effect of different GA concentrations on \textit{in vitro} seed germination in \textit{S. acmella} after 3 weeks of culture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 6</td>
<td>Effect of different cytokinins on shoot multiplication through nodal segments of \textit{S. acmella} after 4 weeks of culture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 7</td>
<td>Effect of different combinations of auxin (NAA, IBA and IAA) with 1.0 (\mu)M BA on shoot multiplication through nodal segments of \textit{S. acmella} after 4 weeks of culture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 8</td>
<td>Effect of different cytokinins on shoot multiplication through shoot tip explants of \textit{S. acmella} after 4 weeks of culture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 9</td>
<td>Effect of different combinations of auxin (NAA, IBA and IAA) with 1.0 (\mu)M BA on shoot multiplication through shoot tip explants of \textit{S. acmella} after 4 weeks of culture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 10</td>
<td>Effect of different concentrations of TDZ on multiple shoot formation through shoot tip explants of \textit{S. acmella} after 4 weeks of culture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 11</td>
<td>Effect of different cytokinin-auxin combinations on shoot proliferation through TDZ treated shoot tip explants of \textit{S. acmella} after 4 weeks of transfer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 12</td>
<td>Effect of PGRs and PGR-free nutrient media on growth and hyperhydricity of TDZ regenerated shoots through shoot tip explants of \textit{S. acmella} after 4 weeks of transfer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 13</td>
<td>Efficacy of cytokinins on direct shoot organogenesis through leaf explants of \textit{S. acmella} after 4 weeks of culture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 14</td>
<td>Effect of different combinations of auxin (NAA, IBA and IAA) with 2.5 (\mu)M BA on shoot multiplication through leaf explants of \textit{S. acmella} after 4 weeks of culture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 15</td>
<td>Effect of different concentrations of TDZ on callus induction through</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
leaf explants of *S. acmella* after 4 weeks of culture

**Table 16** Effect of different combinations of TDZ with BA on shoot induction through TDZ derived leaf calli of *S. acmella* after 4 weeks of culture

**Table 17** Shoot proliferation through TDZ derived leaf calli of *S. acmella* after 4 weeks of transfer

**Table 18** Effect of different concentrations of 2,4-D and BA on callus induction through leaf explants of *S. acmella* after 4 weeks of incubation

**Table 19** Efficacy of cytokinins on direct shoot organogenesis through cotyledons of *S. acmella* after 4 weeks of culture

**Table 20** Effect of different combinations of auxin (NAA, IBA and IAA) with 2.5 μM BA on shoot multiplication through cotyledons of *S. acmella* after 4 weeks of culture

**Table 21** Effect of different concentrations of TDZ on callus formation through cotyledons of *S. acmella* after 4 weeks of culture

**Table 22** Effect of different auxins augmented to half-strength basal MS media on *in vitro* rooting in *S. acmella* after 4 weeks of transfer

**Table 23** Effect of sodium alginate concentration on conversion of encapsulated nodal segments of *S. acmella* after 6 weeks of culture on MS medium

**Table 24** Effect of calcium chloride concentration on conversion of encapsulated nodal segments of *S. acmella* after 6 weeks of culture on MS medium

**Table 25** Effect of different treatments on conversion of encapsulated nodal segments of *S. acmella* after 6 weeks of culture on MS medium

**Table 26** Effect of different storage durations on conversion of encapsulated and non-encapsulated nodal segments of *S. acmella* into plantlets

**Table 27** Effect of different planting substrates on *ex vitro* conversion of encapsulated nodal segments of *S. acmella* into plantlet after 6 weeks of sowing

**Table 28** Effect of pre-soaking of seeds in GA on *in vivo* seed germination in *S. mauritiana* after 3 weeks of sowing

**Table 29** Effect of different GA concentrations on *in vitro* seed germination of *S. mauritiana* after 3 weeks of culture

**Table 30** Effect of different cytokinins on shoot multiplication through nodal segments of *S. mauritiana* after 4 weeks of culture

**Table 31** Effect of different combinations of auxin (NAA, IBA and IAA) with 1.0 μM BA on shoot multiplication through nodal segments of *S. mauritiana* after 4 weeks of culture
Table 32  Effect of different cytokinins on shoot multiplication through shoot tip explants of *S. mauritiana* after 4 weeks of culture

Table 33  Effect of different combinations of auxin (NAA, IBA and IAA) with 1.0 μM BA on shoot multiplication through shoot tip explants of *S. mauritiana* after 4 weeks of culture

Table 34  Effect of different concentrations of TDZ on multiple shoot formation through shoot tip explants of *S. mauritiana* after 4 weeks of culture

Table 35  Effect of different cytokinin-auxin combinations on shoot proliferation through TDZ treated shoot tip explants of *S. mauritiana* after 4 weeks of transfer

Table 36  Effect of PGR combination and PGR free nutrient media on growth and hyperhydricity of TDZ treated shoot tip explants of *S. mauritiana* after 4 weeks of transfer

Table 37  Effect of different cytokinins on direct shoot organogenesis through leaf explants of *S. mauritiana* after 4 weeks of culture

Table 38  Effect of different combinations of auxin (NAA, IBA and IAA) with 2.5 μM BA on direct shoot organogenesis through leaf explants of *S. mauritiana* after 4 weeks of culture

Table 39  Effect of different concentrations of TDZ on direct shoot organogenesis through leaf explants of *S. mauritiana* after 4 weeks of culture

Table 40  Effect of different cytokinin-auxin combinations on shoot proliferation through TDZ treated leaf explants of *S. mauritiana* after 4 weeks of transfer

Table 41  Effect of PGR combination and PGR-free nutrient medium on growth and hyperhydricity of TDZ derived tissue through leaf explants of *S. mauritiana* after 4 weeks of transfer

Table 42  Effect of different concentrations of 2,4-D and BA on callus induction through leaf explants of *S. mauritiana* after 4 weeks of incubation

Table 43  Effect of different cytokinins on direct shoot organogenesis through cotyledons of *S. mauritiana* after 4 weeks of culture

Table 44  Effect of different combinations of auxin (NAA, IBA and IAA) with 2.5 μM BA on direct shoot organogenesis through cotyledons of *S. mauritiana* after 4 weeks of culture

Table 45  Effect of different concentrations of TDZ on callus formation through cotyledons of *S. mauritiana* after 4 weeks of culture
Table 46  Effect of different auxins augmented to half-strength basal MS medium on *in vitro* rooting in *S. mauritiana* after 4 weeks of transfer

Table 47  Effect of sodium alginate concentration on conversion of encapsulated nodal segments of *S. mauritiana* after 6 weeks of culture on MS medium

Table 48  Effect of calcium chloride concentration on conversion of encapsulated nodal segments of *S. mauritiana* after 6 weeks of culture on MS medium

Table 49  Effect of different treatments on conversion of encapsulated nodal segments of *S. mauritiana* after 6 weeks of culture on MS medium

Table 50  Effect of different storage durations on conversion of encapsulated and non-encapsulated nodal segments of *S. mauritiana* into plantlets

Table 51  Effect of different planting substrates on *ex vitro* germination of encapsulated nodal segments of *S. mauritiana* after 6 weeks of culture

Table 52  Effect of pre-soaking of seeds in GA on *in vivo* seed germination in *D. hamiltonii* after 3 weeks of sowing

Table 53  Effect of different GA concentrations on *in vitro* seed germination of *D. hamiltonii* after 3 weeks of culture

Table 54  Effect of different cytokinins on shoot induction through nodal segments of *D. hamiltonii* after 4 weeks of culture

Table 55  Effect of different combinations of auxin (NAA, IBA and IAA) with 5.0 µM BA on shoot induction through nodal segments of *D. hamiltonii* after 4 weeks of culture

Table 56  Effect of glutamine (Glu), adenine sulphate (ADS) and phlouroglucinol (PG) supplemented with 5.0 µM BA and 0.5 µM IAA on shoot multiplication through nodal segments of *D. hamiltonii* on MS medium after 4 weeks of transfer

Table 57  Effect of different cytokinins on shoot induction through shoot tip explants of *D. hamiltonii* after 4 weeks of culture

Table 58  Effect of different combinations of auxin (NAA, IBA and IAA) with 5.0 µM BA on shoot induction through shoot tip explants of *D. hamiltonii* after 4 weeks of culture

Table 59  Effect of glutamine (Glu), adenine sulphate (ADS) and phlouroglucinol (PG) supplemented with 5.0 µM BA and 0.5 µM IAA on shoot multiplication through shoot tip explants of *D. hamiltonii* on MS medium after 4 weeks of transfer

Table 60  Effect of PGR, GA and ADS on shoot regeneration through shoot tips
Table 61  Effect of different cytokinin concentrations on shoot induction through leaf explants of *D. hamiltonii* after 4 weeks of culture

Table 62  Effect of different combinations of auxin (NAA, IBA and IAA) with 5.0 µM BA on shoot induction through leaf explants of *D. hamiltonii* after 4 weeks of culture

Table 63  Effect of different auxins concentrations on *in vitro* root induction in *D. hamiltonii* after 4 weeks of transfer

Table 64  Effect of sodium alginate concentration on conversion of encapsulated nodal segments of *D. hamiltonii* after 6 weeks of culture on MS medium

Table 65  Effect of calcium chloride concentration on conversion of encapsulated nodal segments of *D. hamiltonii* after 6 weeks of culture on MS medium

Table 66  Effect of different treatments on conversion of encapsulated nodal segments of *D. hamiltonii* after 6 weeks of culture

Table 67  Effect of different NAA concentrations supplemented to half-strength MS basal medium on *in vitro* root induction in microshoots recovered through synseeds of *D. hamiltonii* after 4 weeks of incubation

Table 68  Effect of different storage durations on conversion of encapsulated and non-encapsulated nodal segments of *D. hamiltonii* into plantlets