CHAPTER-1 INTRODUCTION

1.1 Introduction
1.2 Significance of the Study
1.3 Gherkins and Chilli Cultivation: Historical Perspective
1.4 Nutritional value of Gherkin and Chilli:
1.5 Statement of the Problems:
1.6 Review of Literature:
1.7 Objectives of the Study:
1.8 Hypotheses:
1.9 Methodology of Study:
1.10 Scope of the Study:
1.11 Limitation of Study:
1.12 Chapter Scheme:

CHAPTER-2 GHERKIN AND CHILLI IN INDIA AND KARNATAKA: AN OVERVIEW

2.1 Introduction:
2.2 Importance of Gherkin and Chilli in India:
2.3 Importance of Gherkin:
2.4 Gherkin Cultivation:
   2.4.1 Climate, Soil and Land Preparation:
   2.4.2 Sowing:
   2.4.3 Weeding and Top Dressing:
   2.4.4 Staking:
   2.4.5 Pollination:
   2.4.6 Harvesting:
2.4.7 Fruit Storage:
2.4.8 Fertilizer Application:
2.4.9 Plant Protection:
2.4.10 Quality Standards
2.4.10.1 Medium of Packing:

2.5 Chilli:
   2.5.1 Climate and Soil:
   2.5.2 Sowing Time:
   2.5.3 Seed Rate:
   2.5.4 Transplanting:
   2.5.5 Manure’s and Fertilizers:
   2.5.6 Irrigation and Intercultural:
   2.5.7 Hybrid Vigor:
   2.5.8 Harvesting:
   2.5.9 Yield:
   2.5.10 Commercial Classification of Chilli:
      2.5.10.1 Yellow Chilli:
      2.5.10.2 Mundu Type:
      2.5.10.3 Dosawali or Lanka Chilli:
      2.5.10.4 Short and Types:
      2.5.10.5 Thin and Hot Types
      2.5.10.6 Thin and Mild Types:
      2.5.10.7 Extra Long And Thin Types:
      2.5.10.8 Vegetable Chillies:
      2.5.10.9 Green Chilli Types:
      2.5.10.10 Lavang Mirchi:
      2.5.10.11 Tobasco:
      2.5.10.12 Cheyenne:
      2.5.10.13 Cherry:
      2.5.10.14 Celestial:
      2.5.10.15 Perfection:
      2.5.10.16 Tomato:
      2.5.10.17 Pimento:
      2.5.10.18 Bell:
      2.5.10.19 Adagi (Kaddi):
      2.5.10.20 Countur Sannam-Sh Type:
      2.5.10.21 Kanthari White:
2.5.11 Grading
   2.5.11.1 Grading Under Agmark for Export:
   2.5.11.2 Grading Under Agmark for Internal Trade:
   2.5.11.3 Grading At Producers Level:
2.6 Production of Gherkin and Chilli in India:
   2.6.1 Gherkin:
   2.6.2 Dry Chilli:
   2.6.3 Gherkin in India:
   2.6.4 Marketing:
2.7 Export of Gherkin in India:
2.8 Export of Dry Chillies in India:
2.9 Production and Marketing of Gherkin and Dry Chillies in Karnataka:
   2.9.1 Gherkin:
   2.9.2 Dry Chillies:
2.10 Area under Gherkin and Dry Chillies Production and Yield Per Hectare in Karnataka:
   2.10.1 Gherkin in Karnataka:
   2.10.2 Dry Chillies in Karnataka:
2.11 Marketing of Gherkin and Dry Chillies:
   2.11.1 Gherkin:
   2.11.2 Marketing of Dry Chillies:
2.12 Comparison of Karnataka's Average Yield Per Hectare With National Average in Gherkin and Dry Chillies (1998-99 To 2004-05):
2.13 Area Production and Yield Of Gherkin and Dry Chillies in Haveri District:
   2.13.1 Gherkin:
   2.13.2 Dry Chillies:
2.14 Taluka-Wise Distribution of Gherkin and Dry Chillies:
2.14 Summary up

CHAPTER-3 SOCIO-ECONOMIC BACKGROUND
OF THE STUDY AREA

3.1: Introduction
3.2: Geographical Location
   3.2.1: Karnataka
   3.2.2: Haveri District
3.3. Literacy Rate:
3.4. Educational Status:
3.5 Distribution of Workers:

3.5.1 Main Workers:

3.5.2 Marginal Workers:

3.5.2.1 Cultivators:

3.5.2.2 Agricultural Laborers:

3.5.2.3 Household Industry:

3.5.2.4 Other Workers:

3.5.2.5 Non-Workers:

3.5.2.5.1 Household Duties:

3.5.2.5.2 Students:

3.5.2.5.3 Dependents:

3.5.2.5.4 Retired Persons or Rentens

3.5.2.5.5 Beggars:

3.5.2.5.6 Inmates of Institutions:

3.6 N.G.O.'S Yuvaka Mandala and Yuvati Mangala

3.7 Horticulture and Plantation Crops:

3.8 Food, Crops, Oil Seeds and Others:

3.9 Cropping Pattern:

3.10 Socio-Economic Background of the Selected Talukas

3.11: Profile of Selected Villages

3.11.1: Demographic Profile

3.11.2: Availability of Socio-Economic Amenities in Selected Villages

3.11.3: Land use Pattern in Selected Villages

3.11.4 Cropping Pattern in Selected Villages:

3.12: Conclusion

CHAPTER-4 SOCIO-ECONOMIC PROFILE OF THE SAMPLE FARMERS

4.1 Introduction:

4.2 Location:

4.3 Socio-Economic Characteristics of Gherkin and Chillies Cultivators:

4.3.1 Sex Group:

4.3.2 Caste Composition of the Sample Population:

4.3.3 Age Classification of Gherkin and Chillies Cultivators:

4.3.4: Education

4.3.5 Occupational:
4.3.6 Operational Land Holdings:
4.3.7 Ownership of Land Holding:
4.3.8 Distribution of Land According to Lease (2005-06)
4.3.9 Irrigation:
  4.3.9.1 Sources of Irrigation:
4.3.10 Agricultural Assets of Sample Farmer:
4.3.11 Number of Bullocks Owned:

4.4 Use of Modern Equipments used for Gherkin and Chillies Cultivation by the Farmers:

4.5 Sample Size:

4.6 Area under Gherkin and Chillies Cultivation During the Years 2004-05 and 2005-06 of Sample Farmers:

4.7 Cropping Pattern:

4.8 Yield of Gherkin and Dry Chillies:

4.9 Cost of Cultivation

4.10 Cost Concepts

4.11 Evaluation of Inputs:
  4.11.1 Human Labour:
  4.11.2 Bullock Labour
  4.11.3 Seeds:
  4.11.4 Manures and Fertilizers:
  4.11.5 Plant Protection Manures:
  4.11.6 Irrigation Charges:
  4.11.7 Family Labour:
  4.11.8 Land Revenue:
  4.11.9 Rent:
  4.11.10 Marketing Cost:

4.12 Summary up

CHAPTER-5 PRODUCTION AND COST ANALYSIS: 165 - 224

GROSS RETURNS AND NET RETURNS

5.1 Introduction

5.2 Return Profits and Output-Input Ratio

5.3 Area under Gherkin and Chilli Cultivation During the Years 2004-05 and 2005-06 Of Sample Farmers:

5.4 Inputs – Out-Put Relationships:
  5.4.1 Labour Utilization Pattern in Gherkin Cultivation in Year 2004-05 and 2005-06.
5.4.2 Input use Pattern and Output obtained in Gherkin Cultivation in the Years 2004-05 and 2005-06.

5.4.3 Labour Utilization Pattern in Dry Chilli Cultivation in the Year 2004-05 and 2005-06.

5.4.4: Input use Pattern and Output obtained in Dry Chilli Utilization in the Years 2004-05 and 2005-06.

5.4.5: Distribution Human Labour according to Operations in Gherkin and Dry Chilli Cultivation during the Year 2004-05 and 2005-06.

5.4.6: Input use Pattern and Output obtained in Gherkin and Dry Chilli Cultivation During the Years 2004-05 and 2005-06.

5.5 Estimation Costs and Returns Relationship:

5.5.1 Cost of Cultivation in Gherkin in Year 2004-05 and 2005-06

5.6 Cost of Production of Dry Chilli Cultivation from the Year 2004-05 and 2005-06.

5.7 Cost of Cultivation of Gherkin and Dry Chilli in the Year 2004-05 And 2005-06.

5.8: Reasons for the Cost Variations:


5.9.1: Returns, Profits and Output-Input Ratio in Gherkin:

5.9.2 Returns, Profits and Output-Input Ratio in Dry Chilli.

5.10: Estimation Gross Net Returns of Gherkin and Dry Chilli Comparison

5.11 Reasons for Variations in the Returns and Net-Returns across Size of Farmers.

5.12 Summary up

CHAPTER-6 PROBLEMS IN THE CULTIVATION AND MARKETING OF GHERKIN AND CHILLIES

6.1 Introduction:

6.2 Factors affecting Cultivation And Production of Gherkin and Chilli:

6.2.1 Common Insect and Diseases:

6.2.1.1 Common Insect in Gherkin:

6.2.1.2 Common Diseases in Gherkin:

6.2.1.3 Common Diseases in Chilli:

6.2.1.4. Common Insect in Chilli:

6.3 The Problems Faced by the Farmers in the Cultivation and Production of Gherkin and Chilli in the Study Area:

6.3.1. Seeds:

6.3.2 Fertilizer, Pesticides and Chemical

6.3.3 Credit Requirement
6.3.4 Labors and Cost Comparisons:

6.4 Marketing Problem of Gherkin and Chillies
   6.4.1. Storage:
   6.4.2 Transportation:
   6.4.3 Market Information:
   6.4.4 Price Variation:

6.5 Problems Faced By Farmers And Their View on Various Aspects of Gherkin and Chillies Marketing:
   6.5.1. Transportation and Storage Facilities:
   6.4.2 Collection of Price Information:
   6.4.3 Transport Charges of Gherkin and Dry Chillies:
   6.5.4 The Rejecting of Products of Gherkin and Dry Chillies:
   6.5.5 The Times of Payment of Produces:
   6.5.6 Sales:

6.6 Summary up

CHAPTER-7 SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION 251 - 273
Bibliography 274 - 282
Appendix 283 - 287
Interview Schedule 288 - 300