ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I express my deep sense of gratitude to my Research Guide, Dr. S.S. Patagundi, Professor and Chairman, Department of Political Science, Karnataka University, Dharwad, for his able guidance, constant encouragement, generous help and keen supervision throughout the completion of my research work.

I am grateful to all the faculty members of the Department of Political Science, Karnataka University, Dharwad, for their encouragement.

I extend my sincere gratitude to Dr. K. Raghavendra Rao, (Rtd.) Professor, University of Mangalore, Dr. Kalim Bahadur (Rtd.), Professor, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, Shri Muchkund Dubey, former Foreign Secretary, Government of India, Dr. C. Rajmohan, Dr. Uma Singh, and Dr. Rakesh Gupta, Faculty Members, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi.

It is my duty to thankfully acknowledge the assistance and cooperation of the staff members of the following libraries: (i) Karnataka University Library, Dharwad, (ii) Jawaharlal Nehru University Library, New Delhi, (iii) Indian Council of World Affairs Library, New Delhi, (iv) Delhi University Library, New Delhi, (v) Indian Council of Social Science Research Library, New Delhi, and (vi) Allahabad University Library, Allahabad.

I would like to express my thanks to the Secretariats of the following political parties: (i) Indian National Congress, (ii) Bharatiya Janata Party, (iii) Communist Party of India, and (iv) Communist Party of India (Marxist).

I convey my special thanks to the following senior leaders of political parties: (i) George Fernandes, former Defence Minister, NDA government, (ii) Basavana Gowda Patil Yatnal (Bharatiya Janata Party), former Minister of State (Railway), NDA, (iii) Oscar Fernandes, Union Minister, UPA government.
I would like to extend my deep-felt gratitude to the Head of the Department and my colleges in the Department of Political Science, Allahabad University, Allahabad, for their constant encouragement and support.

I express my deep sense of gratitude to my friends – Mrs. Alaknanda Shringare, Chandrashekhar Meti, Prabhu Kyarkoppa, Krishna Hombal, R. G. Hanumanth, Mrs. and Mr. Sachin Andurkar, Pooran Mathur and family, Subhas Patil, Ravi Dalwai, Krishna Lamani, Fakireshwar and Shrinivas Dandin.

I am thankful to Dr. Mallikarjun Patil, Senior Lecturer, Department of English, Karnatak University, Dharwad, for his help and co-operation in completing this work.


Last but not the least, I would like to express my hearty thanks to my beloved wife Pushpa Sanjeevkumar, who has been a fountain of inspiration and harbinger of courage and strength and who has been constantly supporting me in my endeavours.

Dharwad

SANJEEVKUMAR H. M.

18th January 2005