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This thesis entitled “Evolution and Elevation of Depressed Classes in Colonial Tamil Region (1920-1937)” is an earnest attempt to focus the condition and slow and steady development of depressed classes and their movement in the colonial Tamil region. When the people were chained by the social evils, caste customs and conventions, they experienced untold miseries from the hands of dominant castes. They could not emancipate them from the clutches of Brahmin and non-Brahmin caste-Hindus. Hence they initiated the movement of their own to fight for their fundamental rights which was known as Depressed Classes Movement. This movement reached its zenith during 1920-1937, the study period. Though the reformative measures of British government gave birth to this movement, the British did not extend their full support to the Depressed Classes Movement due to the vehement opposition of dominant castes. Despite the Depressed Classes Movement faced several ups and down, it achieved a lot for the development of depressed classes. This area of study provides much scope for further research. The topic is found academic importance too in all respects. As many scholars did not contemplate on this title, I have made an earnest attempt.

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