# TABLE OF CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DECLARATION</td>
<td>i</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CERTIFICATE</td>
<td>ii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS</td>
<td>iii-iv</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CONTENTS</td>
<td>v-xiii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABBREVIATIONS</td>
<td>xiv-xvii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIST OF CASES</td>
<td>xviii-xix</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIST OF STATUTES</td>
<td>xx-xxi</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## CHAPTER - I

### INTRODUCTION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.1 Problem</td>
<td>09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.2 Objectives of the Study</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.3 Hypotheses</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.4 Methodology</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.5 Importance of the Study</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.6 Scheme of the Study</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## CHAPTER - II

### CONCEPT OF CHILD: AN ANALYSIS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2.1 Introduction</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2 The Legal Definition of a Child</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2.1 Age of the Child</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2.2 The “Age of the Child”: An Analysis</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.3 Definition of Childhood</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.3.1 Childhood – Growth of Children</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.4 Constitutional Provisions and Legal frame work</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.5 Government Policies and Action Plans</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
2.5.1 National Policy for Children 1974
2.5.2 The National Children's Fund 1979
2.5.3 National Policy on Education 1986 (Modified in 1992)
2.5.4 National Policy on Child Labour 1987
2.5.5 National Plan for SAARC Decade of the Girl Child 1991-2000
2.5.6 National Plan of Action for Children 1992
2.5.7 National Nutrition Policy 1993
2.5.8 National Population Policy 2000
2.5.9 National Health Policy 2002
2.5.10 National Charter for Children, 2003
2.5.11 The National Common Minimum Programme (NCMP) 2004
2.5.12 National Plan of Action for Children, 2005
2.5.13 The Commission for Protection of Child Rights Act, 2005

2.6 Government Programmes and Schemes
2.6.1 Integrated Child Development Services (ICDS)
2.6.2 National Initiative for Child Protection (NIPC)
2.6.3 National Child Labour Project (NCLP) Scheme, 1988
2.6.4 INDUS Child Labour Project
2.6.5 Integrated Child Protection Scheme-ICPS (Eleventh Plan 2007-2012)
2.6.6 National Resource Centre on Child Labour, 1993

2.7 Critical analysis of Laws and Policies
2.8 Children's Right to Education and the Indian Constitution
2.8.1 The Right of Children to Free and Compulsory Education Act, 2009: Salient features

2.9 Conclusion
CHAPTER - III

VARIOUS FORMS OF ABUSE OF CHILDREN

3.1 Introduction
3.2 Magnitude of the Problem
3.3 Profile of Child Abuse: Socio-Economic circumstances leading to Child Abuse
3.4 Abuse of Children-Various forms and Categories
   3.4.1 Physical Abuse
   3.4.2 Emotional Abuse
   3.4.3 Sexual Abuse
   3.4.4 Child Prostitution
   3.4.5 Child Trafficking and Abuse of Child
   3.4.6 Substance Abuse
   3.4.7 Child Marriage
   3.4.8 Child Labour: Abuse of Child
   3.4.9 Bonded Child Labour and Abuse of Child
   3.4.10 Child Rag Pickers and Child Abuse
   3.4.11 Juvenile Justice Administration and Child Abuse
   3.4.12 Children in armed conflict
   3.4.13 Street children and their abuse
   3.4.14 Disabled children - Differently abled children and their abuse
   3.4.15 Missing Children and their abuse
3.5 Conclusion

CHAPTER- IV

CONCEPT OF CHILD LABOUR AND FACTORS LEADING TO CHILD LABOUR

4.1 Introduction
4.2 Meaning of the Child Labour
4.3 The Concept of Child Labour

4.4 Forms of Child Labour
4.4.1 Elements of child labour

4.5 Factors leading to child labour
4.5.1 Poverty
4.5.2 Illiteracy and Ignorance
4.5.3 Population Explosion and Large Family Size
4.5.4 The tradition of making children learn family skills
4.5.5 Unemployment and Under Employment
4.5.6 Weak and Tardy enforcement of the child related (child labour) legislation
4.5.7 Migration and Child Labour
4.5.8 Employers Preference for Child Labour
4.5.9 Defective Legislation, law, policy, Plans and programmes
4.5.10 Low Educational Attainment

4.6 Conclusion

CHAPTER - V
EVOLUTION OF PRACTICE OF CHILD LABOUR 162-190

5.1 Introduction
5.2 Child Labour in Ancient India
5.3 Child labour in medieval period
5.4 Child labour in modern era
5.5 Child Labour after Independence
5.6 Child Labour on the Threshold of New Millennium
5.7 Conclusion
CHAPTER - VI
INTERNATIONAL INSTRUMENTS REGULATING CHILD LABOUR

6.1 Historical Perspective 191

6.2 Pre-United Nations Instruments 192
   6.2.1 The Geneva Declaration of 1924 192
   6.2.2 The UN Charter, 1945 and Human Rights 194

6.3 The United Nations Instruments 194
   6.3.1 Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948 194
   6.3.2 The UN Declaration of the Rights of the Child, 1959 195
   6.3.3 The United Nations General Assembly adopted another Declaration on Social Progress and Development in 1969 198
   6.3.4 Declaration on the protection of woman and children in emergency and armed conflict in 1974 199
   6.3.5 International year of the child 1979 199
   6.3.6 UN Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1989 200
   6.3.6.1 Procedure for the implementation of the Convention 205
   6.3.7 Declaration on Survival, Protection and Development of Children: World Summit for Children, 1990 206
   6.3.8 Out come Document Titled “A World Fit for Children” 208
   6.3.9 World Conference on Human Rights - The Vienna Declaration and Programme of Action – 1993 208
   6.3.10 Second World Children Congress on Child Labour Delhi, 2005 209

6.4 Specialised Agencies of the United Nations 210
   6.4.1 International Labour Organisation 211
   6.4.1.1 ILC's Worst Forms of Child Labour Convention 1999 214
   6.4.1.2. Minimum Age Convention 1973 216
CHAPTER-VII

CHILD LABOUR IN UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, UK, RUSSIA, CHINA, SOUTH AFRICA, SOUTH ASIA AND OTHER COUNTRIES: A COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS

7.1 Introduction 228
7.2 Child Labour in United States 230
  7.2.1 Critical Analysis of Child Labour Policy of United States of America 235
7.3 Child Labour in England 237
7.4 Child Labour in Russia 238
7.5 Child Labour in China 240
  7.5.1 Child labour before the Opium War (1840-1942) 240
  7.5.2 Child labour after the Opium War (1843-1949) 241
  7.5.3 Child labour elimination in Communist China (1949-1978) 242
  7.5.4 Child labour after 1978 242
  7.5.5 Recent Position of Child Labour in China 243
7.6 Child Labour in South Africa 243
7.7 Child Labour in Countries of South Asia

7.7.1 Bangladesh 246
7.7.2 Thailand 249
7.7.3 Philippines 250
7.7.4 Nepal 253
7.7.5 Pakistan 255
7.7.6 Sri Lanka 257
7.7.7 Afghanistan 258

7.8 Comparative Analysis 259

CHAPTER- VIII

LEGAL REGULATION OF CHILD LABOUR IN INDIA AND THE JUDICIAL RESPONSE: A CRITIQUE

8.1 Introduction 268

8.1.1 Constitutional Provisions 269

8.2 Indian statutory provisions 271

8.2.1 The Children (Pledging of Labour) Act, 1933 271
8.2.2 The Employment of Children Act, 1938 273
8.2.3 Factories Act, 1948 275
8.2.4 The Minimum Wages Act, 1948 277
8.2.5 The Plantation of Labour Act, 1951 280
8.2.6 The Mines Act, 1952 281
8.2.7 The Merchant Shipping Act, 1958 283
8.2.8 The Motor Transport Workers Act, 1961 283
8.2.9 The Apprentices Act, 1961 284
8.2.10 Beedi and Cigar Workers (Conditions of Employment) Act, 1966 286
8.2.11 Contract Labour (Regulations and Abolition) Act, 1970 288
CHAPTER-IX

THE ROLE OF NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANISATIONS IN REHABILITATION OF CHILD LABOUR: AN ANALYSIS

9.1 Role of NGOs in Rehabilitation of Child Labour

9.1.1 Role of NGOs in Rehabilitation of Child Labour in Gulbarga City

9.1.2 Profile of CHILDLINE in rehabilitation of children in general and child labour in particular

9.2 Conclusion