ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

It is not possible to express my gratitude to all who helped me during the course of my Ph.D work. I take this opportunity to acknowledge my thanks to at least a few of them.

I would like to express my deepest sense of gratitude to my esteemed teacher and research guide Prof. Subhas S. Bhoosnurmath, Department of Mathematics, Karnataka University, Dharwad, who is a pillar stone of this thesis. I could not have completed this without his proper guidance and unfailing encouragement throughout the period. For this, I am indebted to him forever.

I am happy to express my sincere thanks to my teachers, Prof. V. A. Hiremath, Professor and Chairman, Prof. S. S. Benchalli, Dr. B. Basavanagoud, Department of Mathematics, Karnataka University, Dharwad, and Dr. (Mrs.) S. C. P. Halakatti, Dr. T. Venkatesh, Dr. (Mrs.) V. S. Shigehalli, Department of Mathematics, Karnataka University K. R. C. P. G. Center, Belgaum, Prof. H.B. Walikar Professor and Chairman, Department of Computer Science, Karnataka University, Dharwad, who helped and encouraged me during the course of my research work.

My whole hearted thanks to Prof. N. M. Bujurke, F. N. A. Sc., and F. N. A., Dr. (Mrs.) P. S. Neeralagi, (Rtd Prof), Department of Mathematics, Karnataka University, Dharwad, Prof. Indrajit Lahiri, Department of Mathematics, Kalyani University, Kalyani, W.B., Prof. Anand P. Singh, Department of Mathematics, University of Jammu, Jammu and Kashmir, Prof. C. S. Bagewadi, Chairman, Department of Mathematics and Computer Science, Kuvempu University, Shimoga, Prof. S. Ponnusamy, Department of Mathematics, IIT Madras, Chennai, Prof. M. S. Chaudhary, Department of Mathematics, Shivaji University, Kolhapur,
for their help and encouragement in completing this work.

I must also be thankful, to University Grant Commission, New Delhi, UGC-South Western Regional Office, Bangalore, for awarding two years (i.e., from 11.03.2005 to 10.03.2007) Teacher Fellowship under F.I.P, Xth Plan and for having given financial assistance.

I am also happy to express my sincere thanks to Dr. G. Uma Maheswar, Ex-Director, College Development Council, Gulbarga University, Gulbarga, Prof. B. P. Waghmare, Ex-Director, Prof. D. L. Vaikunthe, Director, College Development Council, Karnatak University, Dharwad, Joint Director, Regional Office, Department of Collegiate Education, Gulbarga, for their co-operation during the course of my research work.

I desire to express my sincere thanks to Dr. G. Pompanagouda, President and Sri. Allum Basavaraj, Secretary, Sri. K. Basavanagouda, Ex-President and Ex-M.P., Sri. T. H. M. Gurumurthy, Ex-Secretary, Sri. M. Palakshaiah, Administrator, and all other members of our management Bellary V. V. Sangha, Bellary, for their valuable suggestions and encouragement.

I express my sincere thanks to Prof. B. G. Mulimani, Vice Chancellor, Gulbarga University, Gulbarga, Dr. K. V. Juktimath Swamiji, Department of Philosophy, Prof. C. R. Karisiddappa, Department of Library and Information Science, Dr. B. M. Swamy and Dr. (Mrs.) S. R. Inamdar, Department of Biochemistry, Dr. S. S. Hugar and Dr. R. L. Hyderabad, Department of Commerce, Dr. S. T. Nandibewoor, and Dr. S. A. Patil, Department of Chemistry, Dr. Bhat J.S. and Dr. Kadadevarmath J.S, Department of Physics, Dr. I. D. Shetty, Dr. A. S. Kadi, Dr(Mrs.) Munoli S. B and Dr.(Mrs.) S.V.Bhat, Department of Statistics, Dr. Ch.Ramesh, Dr. H.C. Lakshman, Dr. T.C.Taranath,
Dr. G.S.Mulugund, Department of Botany, Dr. J.M.Nagaiah, Department of Kannada, Karnataka University, Dharwad, Dr. V. S. Shetiya, Retired Principal, Shimoga, Dr. Ramesh B. Kudenatti, Department of Mathematics, I.I.Sc., Bangalore, Mr. V. S. Bheem Reddy, Department of Botany, Mr. K. H. Nagachandra, Department of Physics, Dr. (Smt.) Geeta K. Nayak, Department of Mathematics of J. S. S. College, Dharwad, Dr. V. S. Madalli, B.V.B. Engineering College, Hubli, Dr. S. Gani, Department of Computer Science, K. U. Dharwad, Dr. C. Somanath, Rtd Principal, A. D. B. First Grade College, Harapanahalli, Mr. M. V. Gadad, Principal, S. S. M. S. College, Athani, for their blessings and encouragement during my research work.

I find no appropriate words to acknowledge the kind constant and encouragement extended to me by Sri. Kerenalli Viswanath, Chairman and other members of governing body of our college.

I wish to record my sincere thanks to my teacher Dr. S. Somashekar, Ex-Principal, Smt. Puspha P. Hiremath, Ex-Principal, Smt. Suman S. Naik, Principal and all teaching and non-teaching Staff members of Smt. A. S. M. College for Women, Bellary, for extending their help and co-operation during my Ph.D. work.

My sincere thanks are also due to the authorities of Karnataka University, Dharwad, Mr. Patil M.U., Dr. R. M. Vatnal, Mr. G. C. Mathapathi, Mrs. A. N. Joshi and all staff members of Prof. S. S. Basavanal Library, Dr. A. S. Sapeti and all staff members of Health centre, Karnataka University, Dharwad for their courtesy and co-operation during the course of work.

I am also happy to express my sincere thanks to Dr. B. Sheshdri, Rtd Prof, Hampi Kannada University, Kamalapur, Bellary Dt and Prof. S. Jayanna, Administrator, Gulbarga University P. G. Centre, Bellary for their co-operation during my course.
I am grateful to our Department Research students, Mr. Milind N. Kulkarni, Smt. Renukadevi S. Dyavanal, Smt. Anupama J. Patil, Kum. Vaishali T. Prabhu and Mr. Panfarosh U. A. Mr. V.H. Ontigodi and Smt. Kalal Sangeeta P.P. who helped me with enthusiasm and interest in the production of this thesis.

I am happy to express my sincere thanks to all research students, Prof. C.S. Salimath, Rtd Principal, Mr. Nagaraja Reddy, Department of Chemistry, Sri. M. G. Nadagoud, Department of Botany, Mr. S. C. Shiralashetti, Mr. M. S. Patil, Mr. Gurupad P. Skidapur, Mr. R. S. Wali, Mr. P. G. Patil, Mr. T. D. Rayanagoudar, Mr. Basavaraj Ittanagi, Mr. S. N. Patil., Mr. Upase, Mr. Narayan Swamy, Mr. A.P. Reddy, Mrs. S. D. Patil, Mrs. S. N. Bansode, Mrs. Shailaja Shirkol, Mrs. T. C. Vijaya, Mrs. S. T. Sujata, Miss. L. R. Sindagi, Miss. S. B. Megalamani, Miss. H. Sabeena, Miss. N. Kishori, Miss. Seema S. Gramopadhye, Miss. Poornam Shanbag, Miss. Roopa S. Kusugal and Miss. Keerti M Mirajkar, for their support in my work.

My mother Smt. V. S. Mahantamma, my elder brothers and their family members, Smt and Sri V. S. Murugeiah, A.R.T.O., Bengalore, Smt and Sri V. S. Jayanand, P. E. Teacher, Thekkalakote, Bellary Dt, Smt and Sri V. S. Gurulingaiah, Cashier, Kalpatharu Gramena Bank, Gubbi, Tumkur Dt, my elder sisters and their family members Sri and Smt V. S. Annapurnamma, Bellary, Sri and Smt V. S. Gurulingamma, Hospet, supported my work, with full of love and care. I express my deep sense of gratitude to them and seek their blessings.

I will be failing in my duty if I do not offer my heartfelt gratitude to my father-in-law Sri H. M. Channaveeraswamy, (Retired Teacher) and mother-in-law Smt. H. M. Lalithamma, my brother-in-law's Smt and Sri H.M. Shashidhar, Sales Executive, Chitwadigi, Hospet, Smt and Sri H. M. Shreeshail, Softwear Engg, TESCO
Hindustan Service Centre, Bangalore and all other family members for their kind affection and encouragement.

I also thank to my younger brothers, Smt and Sri V. S. Maridevaiah, Social worker, Bellary and Smt and Sri V. S. Basavaraj, Land Lord, Mannur Su­goor, Bellary Dt, my friends Smt and Sri D. Satish Kumar, Department of Ge­ology, K. U. Dharwad, Dr.K.Thejas Murthy, H. O. D.,Department of Commerce, Dr.G.K.Visveswarappa, H. O. D.,Department of Kannada, Mr.S.Nagaraj,H. O. D.,Department of Chemistry, Mr.Kudupalli, Mr.K. Chandramouli,Department of Chemistry, Smt and Sri B. T. Patil, Mr.A.Mallikarjuna, Mr.Gavisiddappa Department of Commerce, Smt and Sri H. Vijaykumar, H. O. D., Department of Hindi, Smt and Sri A. Mallikarjuna Goud, H. O. D., Department of Mathematics, Mr.S.R. Gadigin, H. O. D., Department of Physics, and all teaching and non-teaching Staff members of Smt. A. S. M. College for Women, Bellary.

I owe my thank to my wife Smt. V. S. Shailaja, managing the family affairs single handedly throughout my research work and for extending her loving support to me. I also thank my daughters Chi. V. S. Aishwarya and Chi. V. S. Soundarya who in spite of my absence in the family always encouraged me and readily rendered all necessary help.

Lastly but not least, I thank to Mr.S.M.Kaladigi, D.P.A.R., K.U.D Mr. S. T. Kurubar, O.S, Mr. Uliveppa M. Kallur, Smt. Neelamma B. Dharwad, Kum. Vijalakshmi Akki and Mr. Mailari N. Sakrannavar, non-teaching staff members of Department of Mathematics and Department of Computer Science, Karnataka University, Dharwad and to all others who helped me directly or indirectly during my research work.

Date: 8th March 2007

Prabhhaiah V.S.