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30  Mahmood Bin Muhammad, while speaking on "Police and Probationers at a National Seminar on Probation; see the Report of the Seminar by J.J. Panakal K.G. Dighe, Tata Institute of Social Science, Bombay, 1961

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54 Please See Reports of on the Administration of criminal justice system in states of Indian Union (1970-80)

55 Current Stathy of these prisons is no different Author, who works in the prison itself has first hand knowledge of this.

56 Most of those officers whom the author met shaved

57 Except the discipline of criminology of late, probably with newer areas of public Administration following this parts this work seems to be the maiden attempt as I am aware both as a standout and the anther this and hence the limitations if any

58 The Oxford English Dictionary, Vol, VIII P. 1385

59 .In the Egyptian Empire we find the partiarch joseph thrown into prison on a charge without trial and ultimately released by the command of pharoah. While there he meets two official awaiting trial; one is found guilty and hanged, the other is discharged Hinde, RSE., The British Penal System, P.1. (Quoted from Vidya Bhushan 1970)

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62 Sec. 13, Regulating Act, 1973

63 Cowell, Herbert, "History and Constitution of the courts and Legislative Authorities in India", P. 74


65 Sec. 7, Prisons Act, 1870

66 for details see Report of the Indian Jails Committee 1919

67 Report of the Indian Jails Committee, 1919P. 32

68 Report of the All India Jail Manual Committee, P. 19


70 Statutory Provisions as fond chapter X of the Manual (Under Section 26 of the Karnataka Prisons Act, 963 the following separation of prisoners is required viz.)

71 Respondents: here covers all the three stratified groups that include, officers, middle level officers and under trails.

72 State of Karnataka on the 5th September 2005. As had From NDTV news report