

TABLES



TABLE - I

Districts of the Madras Presidency in 1911*

1. Anantpur	13. Nellore
2. North Arcot	14. Coimbatore
3. South Arcot	15. South Canara
4. Bellary	16. Malabar
5. Chingleput	17. Madurai
6. Chittoor	18. Madras
7. Ganjam	19. The Nilgiris
8. Godavari	20. Salem
9. Guntur	21. Ramnad
10. Krishna	22. Trichy
11. Cuddapah	23. Tirunelvely
12. Kurnool	24. Tanjore
	25. Vizag.

* Census Report of India, Madras, 1921.

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TABLE - II

Depressed Classes as Scheduled for Purpose of

Franchise in Madras

(Appendix VIII of the White Paper)

1. Adi-Andhra	21. Dandasi
2. Adi-Dravida	22. Devendrakanathan
3. Adi-Karnataka	23. Dombo
4. Ajila	24. Ghasi
5. Aranadan	25. Godazali
6. Arundhatiyar	26. Godari
7. Baira	27. Godda
8. Bakuda	28. Gosangi
9. Bandi	29. Haddi
10. Bariki	30. Hasla
11. Battada	31. Holeya
12. Baruri	32. Jaggali
13. Bellara	33. Jambuvulu
14. Byagari	34. Kadan
15. Chachali	35. Kalladi
16. Chakkiliyan	36. Kanakkan
17. Chalavadi	37. Karimpalan
18. Chamar	38. Kattunayakan
19. Chandala	39. Kadalo
20. Cheruman	40. Koosa

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|----------------|---------------------|
| 41. Koraga | 64. Paky |
| 42. Kudiya | 65. Pallan |
| 43. Kudibi | 66. Pambada |
| 44. Kudumban | 67. Pamidi |
| 45. Kuravan | 68. Panchama |
| 46. Kurichchan | 69. Paniyan |
| 47. Kuruman | 70. Panniandi |
| 48. Madari | 71. Pano |
| 49. Madiga | 72. Paraiyan |
| 50. Maila | 73. Paravan |
| 51. Mala | 74. Pulayan |
| 52. Male | 75. Puthirai Vannan |
| 53. Malasar | 76. Raneyar |
| 54. Matangi | 77. Rilli |
| 55. Mavilan | 78. Samagara |
| 56. Moger | 79. Samban |
| 57. Muchi | 80. Sapari |
| 58. Mundala | 81. Semman |
| 59. Nalkeyara | 82. Tote |
| 60. Nayadi | 83. Tiruvalluvar |
| 61. Pagadai | 84. Valluvan |
| 62. Paidi | 85. Valmiki |
| 63. Paimda | 86. Vettuvan |

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TABLE - III

Population of Madras Presidency from 1881 to 1931

No.	District.	Population of Each Census							
		1881	1891	1901	1911	1921	1931		
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.		
1.	Ganjam	1,503,301	1,589,477	1,689,142	1,870,826	1,835,562	2,411,619		
2.	Vizagapatnam	1,790,468	1,943,211	2,082,662	2,169,670	2,231,874	3,607,948		
	Godavari	1,780,613	1,951,644	2,141,917	1,445,957	1,470,863	..		
..	East Godavari	..	..	..	..	..	1,920,582		
..	West Godavari	..	..	..	..	..	1,223,056		
..	Agency	951,875	1,294,244	1,331,944	1,577,519	1,496,358	..		
5.	Kistna	1,548,480	1,855,582	2,154,803	1,997,535	2,133,314	1,254,208		
6.	Guntur	..	..	..	1,697,551	1,809,574	2,035,660		
7.	Nellore	1,220,236	1,463,736	1,496,987	1,328,152	1,385,553	1,486,222		
8.	Guddapah	1,121,038	1,272,072	1,291,267	893,998	887,928	949,397		
9.	Kurnool	709,305	817,811	872,055	935,199	916,890	1,024,961		
10.	Bellary	1,336,696	900,126	947,214	969,436	862,370	969,774		
11.	Anantapur	..	708,540	788,254	963,223	955,917	1,050,411		
12.	Madras	405,848	452,518	509,346	518,660	526,911	647,230		
13.	Chingleput	981,381	1,136,928	1,312,122	1,406,008	1,493,058	1,655,115		
14.	Chittoor	..	..	..	1,238,742	1,269,157	1,447,103		
15.	North Arcot	1,817,814	2,180,487	2,207,712	1,960,960	2,055,594	1,266,989		

16. Salem	1,599,595	1,962,591	2,204,974	1,766,680	2,112,034	2,433,972
17. Coimbatore	1,657,690	2,004,839	2,201,752	2,116,564	2,219,848	2,445,064
18. South Arcot	1,814,738	2,162,851	2,349,894	2,362,566	2,320,085	2,454,507
19. Tanjore	2,130,383	2,228,114	2,245,029	2,362,689	2,326,265	2,385,920
20. Trichinopoly	1,215,023	1,372,717	1,444,770	2,107,029	1,902,838	1,913,245
21. Madura	2,168,680	2,608,404	2,831,280	1,932,832	2,007,082	2,195,747
22. Rannad	..	..	..	1,658,453	1,721,837	1,838,955
23. Tirunolvally	1,699,747	1,916,095	2,059,607	1,790,619	1,901,396	2,046,907
24. The Nilgiris	91,034	99,797	111,437	118,618	126,519	169,330
25. Malabar	2,365,035	2,652,665	2,790,281	3,015,119	3,098,871	3,533,944
.. Anjongo	..	..	..	5,572	5,918	(included in Tinnevelly)
26. South Canara	959,514	1,056,081	1,134,713	1,195,227	1,247,368	1,372,241
Total:-	30,868,504	35,630,440	38,199,162	41,405,404	42,318,985	46,740,107

*G.T.S. Boag, The Madras Presidency : 1881 - 1931, p.3.

TABLE - IV

Variations in the Strength of the
Depressed Classes*

Name of caste	Strength in 1921	Variation 1911-1921
1. Ādi-Dravida	50,015	...
2. Chakkiliyan	549,807	+ 4.4
3. Cheruman	248,397	- 2.7
4. Holeya	91,558	- 32.7
5. Madiga	737,427	- 8.7
6. Mala	1,493,129	- 1.2
7. Pallan	862,685	- 0.4
8. Faraiyan	2,337,636	+ 1.0
9. Semman	2,020	+ 21.7

*Census Report of India, Madras, 1921, p.158.

+ : Increase.

- : Decrease.



TABLE - IV (A)

Variation in Depressed Class Population from 1891 to 1921*

S.No.	Name of the Caste	Persons 000 omitted.				Variation in Population (%)		
		1921	1911	1901	1891	1911 to 1921	1901 to 1911	1891 to 1901
1.	Ādi-Dravida (Panchama-Paraiyan)	2387	2364	2153	2035	+ 1.0	+ 9.8	+ 5.8
2.	Chakkilayan	550	526	487	444	+ 4.4	+ 8.1	+ 9.7
3.	Holeya	92	136	148	155	- 32.7	- 8.0	- 4.8
4.	Cheruman	248	255	253	260	- 2.7	+ 0.8	- 2.7
5.	Madiga	737	808	755	681	- 8.7	+ 7.0	+ 10.8
6.	Mala	1493	1511	1405	1371	- 1.2	+ 7.6	+ 2.5
7.	Paijan	863	866	825	802	- 0.4	+ 4.9	+ 2.9
8.	Vaijuvan	59	63	55	41	- 6.8	+ 15.0	+ 32.7

* Census Report of India, Madras, 1921, pp.161-62.

+ : Increase.

- : Decrease.

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TABLE - V

DEPRESSED CLASS LABOURERS : CAST-WISE*

I) <u>Agricultural Labourers (Per 1000)</u>				
			<u>1911</u>	<u>1921</u>
1.	Chakkiliyan	--	--	468
2.	Chēruman	--	--	956
3.	Hōleya	--	--	797
4.	Mādiga	--	--	661
5.	Māla	--	--	791
II) <u>General Labourers (Per 1000)</u>				
1.	Chakkiliyan	--	--	259
2.	Chēruman	--	--	16
3.	Hōleya	--	--	36
4.	Mādiga	--	--	---
5.	Māla	--	--	23

* Census Report 1921, p.181, Para 73.

TABLE - VI

EDUCATION : CASTE-WISE*

Sl. No.	Caste.	Literate in Vernacular. (Per 1000)			Literate in English (Per 1000)		
		1901 persons	1911 persons	1921 persons	1901 persons	1911 persons	1921 persons
1.	Paraiyan	5	14	18	0.3	8	9
2.	Pallan	12	19	22	0.3	2	2
3.	Chakkilian	0.6	5	15	-	0.7	3
4.	Māla	3	7	9	0.5	2	3
5.	Mādiga	1	4	5	0.1	0.2	3
6.	Hōleya	0.1	2	6	-	0.1	0.7

*
Census Report, 1921, Table-6, pp.128-129.

TABLE - VII

OCCUPATION : CASTE-WISE*

Caste and Occupation.	Per 1000	Per 1000*
I) <u>Chakkiliyan</u>		
Agricultural Labourers	408	805
Leather works, trade & Shoe making	221	187
Miscellaneous Labourers	152	915
Cultivators, Land Owners & Tenants	129	903
Land Owners & Tenants	25	341
Scavengers	14	1,163
Others	51	219
II) <u>Cheruman</u>		
Agricultural Labourers	912	1,070
Basket Makers & other wood workers	32	1,370
Cultivators, Land Owners & Tenants	5	225
Others	51	186
III) <u>Holeyas</u>		
Agricultural Labourers	442	1,183
Cultivators, Land Owners & Tenants	480	1,012
Basket makers & other wood-workers	25	185
Stone cutters & Massions etc.,	11	213
Land Owners & Tenants	8	1,000
Others	34	664

IV) Mādiga

Agricultural labourers	473	1,009
Leather workers & Sellers of sandals etc.,	191	229
Cultivators, Owners & Tenants	165	418
Miscellaneous Labourers	30	1,067
Land-owners and Tenants	19	192
Beggars	12	981
Sellers of Baskets etc.,	7	55,255
Others	53	1,183

V) Māla

Agricultural Labourers	609	1,079
Cultivators, Owners and Tenants	206	548
Miscellaneous Labourers	84	1,287
Cotton weavers	21	729
Land-owners and Tenants	22	508
Raising farm stock	13	247
Others	65	508

VI) Pallan

Agricultural Labourers	437	925
Cultivators, Owners & Tenants	292	780
Earth work Coolies, Porters, Messengers & unspecified Coolies.	138	519
Land-owners and Tenants	80	330
Shepherds	19	2,619
Rice Pounders	6	892,233
Preparers of Sugar, Gur etc.,	5	709
Others	23	197

VII) Paraiyan, Panchama.

Cultivators, Owners and Tenants	271	478
Agricultural Labourers	565	751
Miscellaneous Labourers	52	1,071
Mason, Bricklayers & House building Coolies.	12	1,157
Land-Owners and Tenants	15	756
Coffee etc., plantation workers, garden workers	13	132
Village watchmen, village servants.	7	---
Others	52	332

* Census Report 1921, Table-8, p.216.

TABLE - VIII

Depressed Classes in the Presidency of Madras 1921*

<u>Caste</u>		<u>Persons</u>
1. Adi-Dravida	-	50,015
2. Chakkiliyan	-	549,807
3. Cherumān	-	248,397
4. Holeya	-	91,558
5. Mādiga	-	737,427
6. Māla	-	1,493,129
7. Pallan	-	862,685
8. Paraiyan	-	2,337,036
9. Semmān	-	2,020

		6,372,074

*Census Report of India, Madras, 1921, p.158.

TABLE - IX

Assignment of Land to Depressed Classes for
Cultivation*

From 1-4-1922 to 3-12-1922

S.No.	Districts	Acres
1.	Agency -	Nil
2.	Anantapur -	1920.88
3.	North Arcot -	966.42
4.	South Arcot -	217.85
5.	Bellary -	1067.98
6.	South Kanara -	13.44
7.	Chingleput -	474.25
8.	Chittoor -	486.99
9.	Coimbatore -	366.90
10.	Cuddapah -	1031.54
11.	Ganjam -	343.81
12.	Godawari -	112.08
13.	Guntur -	2135.22
14.	Krishna -	1039.89
15.	Kurnool -	2101.00
16.	Madurai -	1879.74
17.	Nellore -	1292.77
18.	Nilgiris -	Nil
19.	Ramnad -	37.45
20.	Salem -	140.83
21.	Tanjore -	73.17
22.	Tiruchy -	470.05
23.	Tirunelvely -	203.20
24.	Vizag -	45.34

M.L.C.P., Vol. XIII, 1926, p.2242.

TABLE - X

CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES FOR THE
DEPRESSED CLASSES

S.No.	Districts	No.of Societies.
1.	Anantapur	20
2.	Arcot North	25
3.	Arcot South	156
4.	Bellary	6
5.	Chingleput	148
6.	Chittoor	17
7.	Coimbatore	44
8.	Cuddapah	81
9.	Ganjam	5
10.	Godawari East	227
11.	Godawari West	20
12.	Guntur	126
13.	Kanara South	45
14.	Krishna	70
15.	Kurnool	82
16.	Madras	47
17.	Madurai	10
18.	Malabar	9
19.	Nellore	80
20.	Nilgiris	--
21.	Ramnad	28
22.	Salem	16
23.	Tanjore	417
24.	Tirunelvely	42
25.	Tiruchy	16
26.	Vizag	1
Total:-		1,738

*M.L.C.P., Vol. XXIX, 1926, p.268.

TABLE - XI

PERCENTAGE OF DEPRESSED CLASSES IN THE
TOTAL POPULATION*

(District-wise Statement for 1931)

S.No.	District	Percentage
1.	Ganjam	12
2.	Vizagapatnam	10
3.	East Godavari	21
4.	West Godavari	20
5.	Krishna	16
6.	Guntur	8
7.	Nellore	18
8.	Cuddapah	12
9.	Kurnool	11
10.	Bellary	11
11.	Anantapur	13
12.	Chittoor	17
13.	North Arcot	18
14.	Chingleput	28
15.	Salem	13
16.	Coimbatore	14
17.	South Arcot	26
18.	Tanjore	22
19.	Tiruchy	17
20.	Pudukottai	15
21.	Madurai	16
22.	Ramnad	15
23.	Tirunelvely	16
24.	The Nilgiris	18
25.	Malabar	10
26.	South Kanara	11

* Census Report of India, Madras, 1931, p.343.

TABLE - XII

DEPRESSED CLASSES : CASTE-WISE PER 1000 OF POPULATION

S.No.	Name of Caste	1891	1901	1911	1921	1931
1.	Bawuri	48	67	67	57	43
2.	Chakkiliyan	444	487	526	550	607
3.	Chērumān	260	253	255	248	215
4.	Holeya	155	148	136	92	50
5.	Mādiga	681	755	808	737	612
6.	Māla	1371	1405	1511	1493	838
7.	Pallan	802	825	866	863	825
8.	Pañchaman	-----Included with Paraiyas--				
9.	Paraiyan	2065	2153	2364	2387	1117
10.	Thōtti	146	150	156	154	2
11.	Valluvan	41	55	63	59	59
12.	Vēttuvan	81	91	79	83	28
13.	Ādi-Dravida	-	-	-	50	1619
14.	Ādi-Āndhra	-	-	-	-	665
15.	Ādi-Karnāṭaka	-	-	-	-	1
16.	Arunthathiyar	-	-	-	-	17
17.	Dēvēndrakulathār	-	-	-	-	4

* Census Report of India, Madras 1931, p.349.

TABLE - XIII

AMELIORATION OF THE DEPRESSED CLASSES : 1924*

S.No.	District	Water Supply	Path- ways	Total Expenditure
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1.	Godavari	4,100	3,500	7,600
2.	Krishna	6,000	3,500	9,500
3.	Bellary	19,660	500	20,160
4.	Guntur	7,900	3,500	11,400
5.	Chingleput	11,660	500	12,160
6.	South Arcot	9,800	3,500	13,300
7.	Tanjore	7,680	2,200	9,880
8.	Trichy	8,160	4,000	12,160
9.	South Kanara	4,320	3,800	8,120

* M.L.C.P., Vol., XX, 1924, p.387.

TABLE - XIV

HINDU SCHEDULED CASTES - 1941*

S.No.	District	Total	Male	Female
1.	Vizagapatnam (Agency)	376,389	190,169	196,170
2.	" (Plains)	356,057	169,999	186,058
2.	Godavari (East)	435,000	217,137	217,863
3.	Godavari (West)	273,988	136,941	137,047
4.	Kistna	211,827	107,115	104,212
5.	Guntur	165,625	83,682	81,943
6.	Nellore	290,542	148,127	142,415
7.	Cuddapah	132,512	67,072	65,434
8.	Kurnool	150,883	75,994	74,889
9.	Bellary	155,026	78,024	77,002
10.	Ananthapur	173,441	88,782	84,649
11.	Madras	103,338	53,298	50,040
12.	Chengleput	567,177	287,103	280,074
13.	Chittoor	303,225	154,338	148,887
14.	North Arcot	502,097	249,886	252,211
15.	Salem	435,700	218,854	216,841
16.	Coimbatore	444,593	223,997	220,596
17.	South Arcot	734,404	366,619	367,785
18.	Tanjore	608,197	298,528	309,669
19.	Trichy	421,340	208,636	212,704
20.	Madurai	411,793	205,060	206,733
21.	Ramnad	309,424	150,016	159,408
22.	Tirunelvely	356,771	174,362	182,409
23.	Nilgiris	43,373	25,773	22,600
24.	Malabar	359,021	177,653	181,368
25.	South Kanara	98,356	45,916	52,440
Total:-		8,152,226	4,064,233	4,087,993

* Census Report of India, Madras 1941, Table-13
Community - p.44.

TABLE - XV

DEPRESSED CLASS REPRESENTATION

I) Legislative Council (Nominated)

Year	No. of Members
1920	5
1923	9
1926	10
1930	10

II) Local Boards

Year	<u>District Boards</u>		<u>Taluk Boards</u>		<u>Municipalities.</u>	
	B	M	B	M	B	M
1921-1922	25	17	125	66	79	46
1924-1926	24	20	126	72	80	61
1928-1929	25	25	129	128	81	81

B : Number of Boards

M : Number of Depressed Class Members