The investigation is essentially based on the undermentioned proceedings of the Foreign Department of the Government of India for the years 1858-1907 available with the National Archives of India. These proceedings comprise correspondence exchanged between the Bushire Residency and the Foreign Department, on the one hand, and the Government of India and the India Office, on the other. Despatches to the Foreign Office from the British Ambassadors at Berlin, Paris, St. Petersburg, Teheran and Constantinople were also forwarded to Calcutta to the extent they dwelt upon matters of interest to India. Comments and memoranda on these despatches by British Statesmen in India throw interesting light on British imperial policy.

(1). F.D.F.B. Consultations of the Foreign Branch of the Foreign Department, Government of India.

(iii). F.D.P.P. Political A Proceedings of the Foreign Department, Government of India.


(vi). F.D.S.P. Secret (External or Frontier) Proceedings of the Foreign Department, Government of India.


2. Printed Material:

(a). Reports and Confidential Publications of the Foreign Department:

These publications are, with the exception of the Bushire Residency Reports, based on the documents enumerated in category 1A above. They are useful aids for any investigation of the Persian Gulf. I would like to make special mention of the Gazettes
of the Persian Gulf which was prepared by an officer of the Political Department on instructions from Curzon. It is, in the writer's opinion, the best printed source available to the researcher for a factual account of events in the region subsequent to the advent of the Europeans in the Persian Gulf.

2. Administration Reports of the Bushire Residency from 1872 to 1905.
5. -do- Precis of Bahrain Affairs (1854-1904).
7. -do- Precis of Muscat Affairs (1892-1905).
8. -do- Precis on Correspondence Regarding Affairs of the Persian Gulf.
10. Saldanha, J.A.  
Precis on Persian Arabistan Affairs.

11. -do-  
Precis of Turkish Expansion on the Arab Littoral of the Persian Gulf.

12. -do-  
Precis on Nejd Affairs (1904-1904).

13. -do-  
Precis on Slave Trade in the Gulf of Oman and Persian Gulf.

14. -do-  
Precis of Correspondence Regarding Trucial Chiefs (1904-1905).

15. -do-  
Precis on Naval Arrangements in the Persian Gulf (1902-1905).

16. -do-  
Precis of Correspondence on International Rivalry and British Policy in the Persian Gulf.

(b). Parliamentary Papers and Debates:—

Hansard Parliamentary debates were consulted for the years 1892-1905. The following Parliamentary Papers were also found useful:—

(1). Command Paper No.0478 of 1894 — Report from Select Committee on Steam Navigation to India.


(iv). Command Paper No. C9086 of 1899 - Treaties containing guarantees or engagements by Great Britain in regard to territory or Government of other countries including Muscat, Persia and Siam.


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7. Chirol, V.

The Middle Eastern Question, (London 1903); An analysis of the British position in the Middle East by The Times' special correspondent. Appears to have influenced British policy towards the Baghdad Railway judging from references to it in various Foreign Office memoranda.

8. Carson, G.N.


9. Denvers, F.C.

The Portuguese in India, (London 1844), 2 Vols.

10. Hardinge, Lord

Old Diplomacy, (London 1947).

11. Hogarth, D.G.

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Retrospect and Prospect, (London 1902).
15. Martinesu, J. The Life and Correspondence of Sir Bartle Frere, (London 1895); The standard biography of the Indian administrator. Contains useful material on Frere's handling of relations with the Persian Gulf as the Governor of Bombay.

16. Midhat-Bey, A.H. The Life of Midhat Pasha, (London 1903); A biography of the Turkish statesman by his son. Is not very dependable factually so far as Midhat's policy towards Arabia, as Governor-General of Baghdad, is concerned.

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22. Watson, R.G. A History Of Persia from the
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23. Whigham, H.C. The Persian Problem, (London 1903);
Contains useful information on the
Baghdad Railway question.

24. Wyllie, J.W.S. Essays On The External Policy Of
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of articles written in defence
of Lawrence's foreign policy by
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                            And the Baghdad Railway,  
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       A.J. Wenserck and others. (London 1924), 4 Vols.
15. Ensor, R.C.K.          England (1870-1914),  
                            (Oxford 1936)
16. Garvin, J.L.           The Life of Joseph 
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                            3 Vols.
17. Graves, P.             The Life of Major-General 
                            Sir Percy Cox, (London 1941).
18. Greaves, R.L.          Persia And The Defence of 
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20. Hay, P.                The Persian Gulf States,  
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21. Hitti, P.              History Of The Arabs, (London 
                            1956).
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23. Hollingsworth, L.W.    Zanzibar Under The Foreign 
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                            1953),
24. Hoskins, H.J.          British Routes to India,  
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42. Salah, Z. *Mesopotamia (1600-1914)*, (Baghdad 1957).

50. Webster, C. The Foreign Policy of Palmerston, (London 1951), 2 Vols.


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