CONTENTS

Abbreviations i
Symbols iii
Introduction iv

CHAPTER I ETHNOGRAPHY 1 - 75

1.1. Introduction 1
1.1.1. Kodagu 1
1.1.2. Mountains 2
1.1.3. Rivers 3
1.1.4. Flora 4
1.1.5. Fauna 4
1.1.6. Crops 5
1.1.7. History 5
1.1.8. People 5
1.1.9. Variation in population in Census 1871 - 1971 6
1.1.10. Major mothertongues 7
1.2.1. Yerava groups 7
1.2.2. Informants 9
1.2.3. Name of the tribe 9
1.2.4. Origin and migration 10
1.2.5. Yeravas as slaves 14
1.2.6. Yerava population 15
1.2.7. Distribution of population 16
1.3.1. Somatoscopic observations 18
1.3.2. Anthropometric measurement
1.3.3. Racial affinities
1.4.1. Subgroups
1.4.2. Paniya Yerava subgroups
1.4.3. Panjiri Yerava subgroups
1.4.4. Family descent
1.4.5. Names of Paniya Yeravas
1.4.6. Names of Panjiri Yeravas
1.5.1. Organization of Yeravas
1.6. Material culture
1.6.1. House
1.6.2. Dress
1.6.3. Daily routine
1.6.4. Entertainment
1.7. Life cycle
1.7.1. Birth
1.7.2. Puberty
1.7.3. Marriage
1.7.4. Death
1.8.1. Livelihood
1.8.2. Bonded labour
1.9. Religion
1.10. Ethnic groups and interrelationship
1.11. Family and kinship
1.11.1. Family
1.11.2. Kinship
CHAPTER II PHONOLOGY

2.1. Introduction 76

2.2. Phonetic chart 77

2.2.1. Segmentals 77

Short vowels 77
Long vowels 77
Consonants 78

2.2.2. Suprasegmentals 78

2.3. Phonemic chart 79

Segmentals 79
Short vowels 79
Long vowels 79
Consonants 80

2.3.2. Suprasegmentals 80

2.4. Phonemic contrast 81

2.4.1. Segmentals 81

Short vowels 81
Long vowels 83
Consonants 84
2.4.2. Suprasegmentals

2.5. Allophonic distribution

2.5.1. Vowels
   Short vowels
   Long vowels

2.5.2. Consonants
   Stops
   Affricate
   Nasals
   Semivowels

2.6. Phonemic distribution

2.6.1. Vowels
   Short vowels
   Long vowels

2.6.2. Consonants

2.7. Clusters

2.7.1. Medial clusters $\text{C}_1\text{C}_1$

2.7.2. Medial clusters $\text{C}_1\text{C}_2$

2.7.3. Three consonants clusters

2.8. Syllabic pattern

2.8.1. Types of syllables
   Initial syllables
   Medial syllables
   Final syllables
   Monosyllabic words
   Disyllabic words
CHAPTER III MORPHOPHONEMICS

CHAPTER IV NOUN MORPHOLOGY

4.1. Yerava stem classification

4.2. Classification of noun stems

4.3.1. Proper nouns

Place nouns

Personal nouns

Masculine personal nouns

Feminine personal nouns

4.3.2. Non-proper nouns

Animate nouns

Human nouns

Non-human nouns

Inanimate nouns

Count nouns

Non-count nouns

4.4. Derived nouns

Nouns derived from numerals

Nouns derived from demonstrative and interrogative pronouns.

Nouns derived from adjectives

Nouns derived from verbs
4.5. Compound nouns

Endo-centric compound nouns
Noun + Noun
Adjective + Noun
Verb + Noun
Exo-centric compound nouns
Noun + Noun
Verb + Noun

4.6. Gender-number markers

4.6.1. Singular
Masculine singular
Feminine singular

4.6.2. Plural
Common plural
Epicene plural

4.7. Inflectional increment

4.8. Cases

4.8.1. Nominative case
4.8.2. Accusative case
4.8.3. Instrumental case
4.8.4. Dative case
4.8.5. Ablative case
4.8.6. Genitive case 175
4.8.7. Locative case 176
4.8.8. Causative case 178
4.8.9. Vocative case 179
4.8.10. Purposive case 179
4.8.11. Sociative case 180
4.9. Pronouns 181
4.9.1. Personal pronouns 181
    First person singular 182
    First person plural 182
    Second person 183
    Third person (Reflexive) 184
4.9.2. Derived pronouns 185
    Proximate pronouns 186
    Remote pronouns 186
    Interrogative pronouns 187
4.10. Numerals 188
4.10.1. Cardinal numerals 188
    Formation of numerals of higher order 189
    Distributives 193
    Fractional numerals 193
4.10.2. Ordinal numerals 194
4.10.3. Numeral stem alternants 195

CHAPTER V VERB MORPHOLOGY 204 - 300
5.1. Simple verb stems 204
5.1.1. Simple verb stems of class I 211
      class II 214
      class III 215
      class IV 217
5.2. Transitive 220
5.3. Causative 221
5.4. Imperative 223
5.4.1. Imperative 1 223
5.4.2. Imperative 2 224
5.4.3. Imperative 3 226
5.4.4. Imperative 4 227
5.5. Link morphs 228
5.6. Tenses 229
5.6.1. Past tense 230
5.6.2. Present tense 232
5.6.3. Future tense 234
5.7.1. Permissive 237
5.7.2. Hortative 239
5.8. Person-gender and number 240
5.8.1. First person singular 240
      First person plural 240
5.8.2. Second person singular 241
      Second person plural 241
5.8.3. Third person singular 243
      Third person plural 243
5.9. Non-finite forms 244
5.9.1. Adjectival participles 244
5.9.2. Adverbial participles 247
      Infinitive 247
      Conjunctive 249
Conditional 250
Simultaneous 252
Gerundal 254

5.9.3. Conjugated nouns 256

5.10. Negatives 258

5.10.1. Finite negative 258
    Habitual negative 258
    Non-past negative 260
    Past negative 260

5.10.2. Non-finite negative 261
    Negative adverbials 261
    Negative adjectivals 262

5.11. Complex or compound verb stems 264

5.11.1. Verbs with modal auxiliaries 264
    Definitive or obligatory 264
    Negative 266
    Prohibitive 268
    Probabilitative 273

5.11.2. Verbs with aspectual auxiliaries 275
    Progressive 275
    Perfective 278
    Definitive 280
    Reflexive 282
    Potential 283
    Completive 284

5.12. Conjunct verbs 284
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5.13.</td>
<td>Modal or defective verbs</td>
<td>286</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.14.</td>
<td>Appellative verbs</td>
<td>288</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.15.</td>
<td>Stem alternants</td>
<td>292</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.16.</td>
<td>Verbs and the verbal suffixes</td>
<td>297</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>CHAPTER VI ADJECTIVES AND ADVERBS</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>301 - 308</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.1.</td>
<td>Adjectives</td>
<td>301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.1.1.</td>
<td>Simple adjectives</td>
<td>301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.1.2.</td>
<td>Derived adjectives</td>
<td>303</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.1.3.</td>
<td>Reduplicated adjectives</td>
<td>305</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.2.</td>
<td>Adverbs</td>
<td>306</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.2.1.</td>
<td>Simple adverbs</td>
<td>306</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.2.2.</td>
<td>Derived adverbs</td>
<td>307</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.2.3.</td>
<td>Reduplicated adverbs</td>
<td>308</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>CHAPTER VII CLITICS and PARTICLES</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>309 - 326</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.1.</td>
<td>Clitics</td>
<td>309</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.1.1.</td>
<td>Pro-clitics</td>
<td>309</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.1.2.</td>
<td>Post-clitics</td>
<td>311</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.1.3.</td>
<td>En-clitics</td>
<td>314</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.2.</td>
<td>Particles</td>
<td>321</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.2.1.</td>
<td>The particles that occur with verbs</td>
<td>321</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.2.2.</td>
<td>The particles that occur with nouns</td>
<td>324</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.2.3.</td>
<td>The particles that occur, after relative participle form of the verb</td>
<td>335</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>CHAPTER VIII SYNTAX</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>327 - 382</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.1.</td>
<td>Sentence types</td>
<td>327</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.1.1.</td>
<td>Major sentences</td>
<td>327</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Simple sentences 328
Equational sentences 328
Copula sentences 329
Possessive sentences 330
Dative sentences 331
Modal sentences 331
Existential sentences 332
Imperative sentences 332
Intransitive sentences 333
Inherent transitive sentences 334
Derived transitive sentences 335
Causative sentences 336
Reflexive sentences 337
Interrogative sentences 338
Negative sentences 344
Comparative sentences 346
Complex sentences 346
Conditional 347
Relative 347
Infinitive 348
Adverbial 349
Compound sentences 349
8.1.2. Minor sentences 350
8.2. Phrases 352
8.2.1. Noun phrases 352
8.2.2. Adjective phrases 363