LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS.

FIGURE

Frontispiece: General Assembly of the Apparatus

1. Flow system (Initial set-up).
2. Flow system (Final set-up).
3. Plot of \( p_{\text{air}}^2 - p_{\text{U}}^2 \) against rate of flow.
4. Relation between pressure and rate of flow (Graph).
5. Wavelength response curve of photomultiplier.
7. Photomultiplier circuit.
8. Afterglow intensity as a function of voltage.
10. Afterglow intensity as a function of \( P^3 \).
11. Plot of \( I_{\text{max}} \) (Afterglow) against \( P^3 \).
12. Discharge intensity as a function of voltage.
13. Discharge intensity as a function of pressure.
14. Discharge intensity as a function of pressure at 10.50 kV.
15. Spectrum of the Nitrogen afterglow.
17. Effect of pressure and rate of flow (afterglow spectrum).

18. Effect of voltage (spectrum of main discharge).

19. Effect of pressure and flow (spectrum of the discharge).

20. A. Spectrum of the discharge through trapped gas.
   B. Spectrum of the discharge through flowing gas.


22. Circuit for probe measurements.

23. Probe characteristic.

24. Ion concentration as a function of voltage.

25. Mean Electronic energy as a function of voltage.

26. Ion concentration as a function of pressure.

27. Mean Electronic energy as a function of pressure.