**Bibliography**

**PRIMARY SOURCES**

**National Archives, New Delhi**

Proceedings of the Lieutenant Governor of Bengal, General Department (Inland Emigration), 1862, 1865, 1866, 1868, 1873, 1890, 1894, 1898, 1906, 1908.

Proceedings of the Department of Revenue and Agriculture, 1897.

Resolution on Surgeon-Major Cambell's Report on the Arrangement for the Transit of Emigration to Assam, 1872-73

**West Bengal State Archives, Calcutta**

Proceedings of the Judicial Department Emigration Branch, 1873.

Allen, W J., Report on the Administration of Cachar, No. 1002, Cherapunjee, 1858
National Library, Calcutta

The Inland Emigration Manual, Bengal Secretariat Press, 1901.

Labour Enquiry Commission’s Report

Letter of Indian Tea Association to all members of the Association, Calcutta, 6 July 1905.

Bengal Administrative Report, 1884-85, Calcutta, 1885.

Resolution on the Cachar Administration Report for 1882-83.


Tea Industry in Bengal, Bengal Secretariat, Calcutta, 1873.

District Record Room, Silchar

Proceedings of the Lieutenant Governor of Bengal, General Department, 1855-1860, January 1872 to July 1872.

Annual Report of the Superintendent of Emigration on the transport of emigrants to labour districts of Assam, Cachar and Sylhet for the years 1871, 1872, 1873, 1874, 1875, 1878, 1879, 1880, 1881, 1882, 1883, 1884, 1885.

Surma Valley Branch, Indian Tea Association

Proceedings of the Lieutenant Governor of Bengal, General Department, January 1902 – December 1902.

Notes on the transport of tea garden coolies from the recruiting districts to tea garden in Eastern Bengal and Assam, 1906.

Letter issued by the Superintendent of Mail Service to the Assistant Superintendent of Emigration, January 1904.

SECONDARY SOURCES

Journals, Gazetteers and Newspapers

ACTA Ethnographica Academic Scietiarum, Hungaricae, 30, 1981.
Apostokalender, 1910
Assam Gazette, February 27, 1875
District Gazette, Cachar, vol I, 1905
Fazir (Assamese)
Journal of the Asiatic Society of Bengal, 1839
The Assam Tribune, June 24, 2001
Udharbond (No date of publication)

Seminar Paper
Chakravorty, Sanjoy, Class Structure and working Condition of Labourers in the Tea Garden of Barak Valley, 1998
Chakravorty, Swastik, Some Socio-Economic Problems of the Tea Industry of Assam and the Probable Solutions, 1998
Pulloppilli, Thomas, Cultural Identity of the Tea and Ex-Tea Garden Workers in North East, 1998

Books
Andre, Betteilee, Caste Old and New, Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1969
Andre, Betteilee, Tribe, Caste and Religion in India, Macmillan Company of India Ltd., 1977
Aranson, D, Ethnicity as a Cultural System An Introductory Essay, Ethnicity in the America, Merton Publishers, Chicago, 1976
Awasti, R C, Economics Tea Industry I lida, United Publishers, Guwahati, 1975
Bahadur, K P, Caste, Tribes and Culture of India, Assam ESS Publication, 1977


Bruce, C A, Report on the Manufacture of Tea and on the Extent and Produce of Tea Plantation in Assam.


Chamanlal, D, Coolie : The Story of Labourer and Capital in India, Lahore, 1932.


Crowford, T O, Handbook of Castes and Tribes Employed in the Tea Estates in North East India, 1924.


Das, Rajani Kanta, Plantation Labour in India, Calcutta, 1931.


De, Ranjit Kumar, *Socio-Political Movement in India*, New Delhi, 1998.


Ghosh, T K, *Tea Planting*, Jorhat Tocklai Experiment Station, 1941.


Hutton, J H, *Caste in India*, Oxford University Press, 1951

Jain, S, *Exploitation of Tribes in Assam’s Tea Gardens*, Social Action, vol 33, Indian Social Institute, Delhi, 1961


Kar, R K, *Unity in Diversity A note on the process of adaptation of a tribe in a tea industry*, the Bulletin of the Department of Anthropology, Dibrugarh University, Dibrugarh, 1975


Luard Captain, *et al., Census of India – 1901*, part I, Stem Printing Press, Lucknow, 1902.


Mane, S, Report of the Commissioner of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes, Delhi, 1976


Muller, C S, Census of India, Central Publishing Branch, Calcutta, 1932.


Pakem, B, Nationality, Ethnicity and Cultural Identity in North East India, Omsons Publications, New Delhi, 1990


