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IMPACT OF HIGHER EDUCATION ON STATUS AND ROLE OF WOMEN IN THE FAMILY: A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF CHANDIGARH AND TEHRAN

Personal information

Women's Questioner: 
Resp.No. 
Place of Interview: Chandigarh Tehran

a) Age: 
b) Education: 
c) Occupation 
d) Income monthly: 
e) Religion: 
f) Caste:

2) Family Information:

2.1 Spouse:

a) Age: 
b) Education: 
c) Occupation: 
d) Income monthly: 
e) Religion: 
f) Caste:

2.2) Family:

a. Type of family: 
Nuclear Joint Extended

b. No. of children:

3) WOMEN’S ROLE IN THE FAMILY

3.1) Marriage

3.1.1) Did you have an arranged marriage? Yes No

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3.1.2) If yes, who helped in arranging it?

3.1.3) Did you have a say in the selection of your spouse?  
   Yes  No

3.1.4) If not, an arranged marriage, did you choose your husband yourself?  
   Yes  No

3.1.5) If yes, was there any objection from anyone about your choice?  
   Yes  No

3.1.6) If yes, who objected and why?

3.2) Children:

3.2.1) Who decided about the number of children?

3.2.2) Did you have any say in decision-making about:
   a) When to have a child  
      Yes  No
   b) How many children to have?  
      Yes  No

3.2.3) Who chose the name of the children?
   You  Your spouse  Both

3.2.4) When the children were small (1-5 yrs), who undertook the care of the children or the following:
   a) feeding:  
   b) bathing  
   c) setting children to sleep  
   d) caring  
   e) nursing in sickness

3.2.5) Usually Who does what?
   Your daughter  Your Son
   a) Going to the market
   b) Making
c) Cleaning
d) Washing utensils
e) Washing clothes
f) guests

3.2.6) Who makes the decision regarding the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>You</th>
<th>your spouse</th>
<th>both</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a) Schooling of children</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b) Higher education of children</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c) Health of children</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d) Marriage of children</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3.3) Household activities:

3.3.1) Who makes the following decisions in your household:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>You</th>
<th>your spouse</th>
<th>Joint</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a) What items to cook</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b) Obtaining health care for yourself</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c) Purchasing jewellery for yourself</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d) Purchasing gifts for others</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e) Your going and staying with parents or sibling</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f) Purchase of clothes for yourself</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g) Purchase clothes for own children</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h) Purchase of Car</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i) Purchase of Carpet</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>j) Purchase of Furniture</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>k) Purchase of TV</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>l) Purchase of Refrigerator</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>m) Interior decoration</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3.3.2) Who decided about the type/design of the following?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>You</th>
<th>Your spouse</th>
<th>Both</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a) Jewellery for yourself</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b) Gifts for others</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
c) Clothes for yourself
d) Clothes for own children
e) Utensils
f) Car
g) Carpet
h) Furniture
i) TV
j) Refrigerator
k) Interior decoration

3.3.4) Do you need permission to: Yes No

a) If yes, whose permission?
   a. Go to the market
   b. Visit parents and siblings
   c. Visit other relatives
   d. visit friends
   e. Invite guests
   f. Attending a party
   g. Going for a trip
   h. Going to the cinema

3.35) Do you going by yourself?

   a) If no who accompanied you?

3.3.6) Who is responsible for the following duties at home:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ITEMS</th>
<th>you</th>
<th>Your spouse</th>
<th>Both</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a) Cooking</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b) Washing clothes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c) Washing dishes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a) Cleaning</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b) Sweeping</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c) Dusting</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d) Ironing</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e) Shopping</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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3.4.) **HOUSEHOLD Income/Expenditure:**

3.4.1) How much of the family’s financial resources are at your disposal?

- Completely
- some
- none

3.4.2) Do you participate in decision making about household expenditure?

- Always
- sometimes
- Never

3.4.3) Who makes the following decisions regarding expenditure:

- You
- Your spouse
- Joint

  a) Ration and grocery
  b) children’s marriage
  c) religious festivities
  a) health of family
  b) Education of family

3.4.4) If you are earning, how much of your earning are you contributing to the household expenditure?

3.4.5) Who makes the major contribution towards household expenditure?

- You
- Your husband
- Jointly

3.4.6) Do you need permission to spend your income as you wish? Yes No

If yes, whose permission:

3.4.7) How much do you save in a month?

3.4.8) In what do you invest your savings?

3.4.9) Do you yourself manage your savings? Yes No

If no who?

3.4.10) If a joint account i can operate it:

- Independently
- Some times
- Never
3.5) Property

3.5.1) Does your husband have any fixed or immovable property in his name?

Yes    No

3.5.2) Has your husband made any other investments such as stocks and shares?

Yes    No

3.5.3) Do you have any of these investments in your name?

Yes    No

3.5.4) If yes, can you dispose of the income from these investments as you wish or do you need permission?

3.5.5) You are living: rented own house official accommodation

3.5.6) If your own house, In whose name is the house?

4. Status of women in the family

4.1) As a child,

4.1.1) Were there any limitations on your eating?    Yes    No

a) If yes, What were these?

4.1.2) Were there any limitations on your movements?    Yes    No

a) If yes, What were these?

4.1.3) Did you perceive any discrimination in your parent’s behavior towards you and your brothers?    Yes    No

4.1.4) Were you allowed to go by yourself to the following places:

Yes    No

a) Market

b) Cinema

c) With friends
4.2) After marriage:

4.2.1) Did your in-laws ask for dowry?

4.2.2) Did your parents give you any dowry?

4.2.3) Do you believe that a girl must receive dowry upon her marriage?
   a) Why?

4.2.4) Were you ever harassed for dowry after marriage?, Yes No
   a) If yes, who harassed you?

4.2.5) After how many years of marriage was your first child born?

4.2.6) What was the sex? Son Daughter

4.2.7) Were any celebrations organized? Yes No
   a) If no, why not?

4.2.8) After how many years was your second child (if any) born?

4.2.9) What was the sex of the child? Boy Girl

4.2.10) Did you have any pregnancy between these two? Yes No

4.2.11) If yes, what was the outcome of the pregnancy?

4.2.12) Did you have ultrasound test to determine the sex of the child? Yes No

4.2.13) Were you ever told that a son is necessary for a family to be complete?
   Yes No

4.2.14) Do you yourself believe that a son is absolutely essential?
   Yes No
   a) If yes, please give the reasons.

4.2.15) Do you agree that the status of women is improved if she gives birth to a son?
4.3) Violence Against Women:

4.3.1) As a child, were you abused?

Physically  mentally  sexually  Nothing

4.3.2) Does your husband or anyone in the family in-laws ever do any of the following things to you?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a) Slap you?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b) Twist your arm or pull your hair</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c) Push you, shake you or throw something at you</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d) Punch you or hit you with something that could hurt you</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e) Kick you, drag you or beat you up</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f) Try to choke you or burn you on purpose</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g) Threaten or attack you with a knife, gun or any other weapon</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h) Physically force you to have sexual intercourse</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4.3.3) Did your husband members in your family ever physically force you to have?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

4.3.5) Did your husband ever hurt or cause injury to your private parts?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

4.3.6) Has your husband or anyone in the family in-laws ever done the following things to you?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a) Insulted you by using abusive language?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b) Threatened you with objects like stick, belt, knife, etc.?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c) Threatened you to send to your parents’ house?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d) Sent you to your parents’ house?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
e) Created financial hardships to you, by not making money available to you
f) frightened you like looking angrily at you?
g) Often suspicious that you are unfaithful?
h) Ignored you and showed indifference to you?
i) Made you deprived of your privileges in the family?
j) Neglected you?
k) Denied of basic personal needs?
l) Not being involved in decision makings in the family?
m) Restricted you to go to your parents’ home or other places
Like friends’/relatives’ houses, places of worship, etc.?

4.3.7) Do you believe that a husband has the right to beat his wife in certain circumstances?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Reason</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

4.3.8) Does your spouse believe that a husband has the right to beat his wife in certain circumstance?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Reason</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

4.4.) Health:

4.4.1) Have you had a health check up recently? Yes No

4.4.2) Are you anemic? Yes No

4.4.3) Have you ever had a major health problem? Yes No

4.4.4) If yes, Where did you go for treatment?

4.4.5) Who looked after you during your convalescence?

4.4.6) Do you believe that girls should not be given certain types of food?

4.4.7) Can you outline the type of food you eat?

4.4.8) Do you differentiate in the food for your son and daughter?

   a) Why?

4.4.9) During your pregnancies, did you get regular health check-ups & Full immunization?
4.4.10) Did you face any major problems during delivery? Yes No

4.4.11) Did you go for postnatal check ups?, Yes No
   a) If no why not?

4.4.12) Did someone accompany you to the gynecologist during your pregnancy? Yes No
   a) If yes, who?

4.5 Education:

4.5.1) Did you continue your education after marriage? Yes No

4.5.2) Did anyone in your marital family object to this? Yes No
   a) If yes, Who?

4.5.3) I think that my education affects on my family behavior with me?
   Completely Partially None

4.5.4) In comparison to the husband the wife should be:
   Less educated Equally educated More educated

4.5.5) In my opinion in a family in comparison to an uneducated woman, an educated woman enjoys a:
   Higher status Lower status Equal status

4.5.6) I believe that the level of education impacts a woman’s status in the family?
   Completely Partially None

4.5.7) I think to my husband my higher education is:
   Quite pleasing fairly pleasing not pleasing at all

4.5.8) I think my education has:
   a. Helped me to stabilize my position at home completely
   b. Helped me to stabilize my position at home relatively
   c. Has had no effect on stabilizing my position at home
4.6.) Employment

4.6.1) Your job is: regular part-time?

4.6.2) What are your work timings?

4.6.3) What is the distance of your workplace from your home?

4.6.4) In the course of your work, if you have to go out of the city, do you have to seek permission? a) If yes, whose permission?

4.6.5) Who looks after the following in your absence:
   a) Children
   b) Children’s education
   c) Cooking
   d) Cleaning
   e) Washing
   f) Caring of elderly

4.6.6) Does anybody in the family object to your work? Yes No a) If yes, who?

4.7) Women’s rights?

4.7.1) What duties does a wife have towards her husband? (specify)

4.7.2) What are a wife’s rights in the family? (specify)

4.7.3) What duties does a wife have towards her husband’s family? (specify)

4.7.4) What duties does a man have towards his wife? (specify)

4.7.5) Do you think that women enjoy an equal status with men in real life?
   Yes No a) If no why?

4.7.6) Do you believe in the natural superiority of men?
   Yes No Give reasons.
4.7.7) I believe should a wife treat her husband:

   as a superior person,       as an equal person       as an inferior person

4.7.8) My spouse believes that should a wife treat her husband:

   as a superior person,       as an equal person       as an inferior person

4.7.10) I think that my status in the family would have been different from the present situation, if I did not have higher education:

   Extreme       Rather       None       Your reason:

4.7.11) I think that in comparison with the women of the previous generation, my status at home is:

   Much better       better       fairly better       worse       unchanged

4.7.12) As his partner, my spouse:

   Respects me a lot       respects me to some extent       does not respect me at all

4.7.13) I think my position and standing at home is:

   Suitable       not suitable       relatively suitable

4.7.14) My father and my husband have the same attitude toward women?

   Exactly       To some extent yes       None

4.7.15) To what extent your status in the family is similar to that of your mother?

   Very much       much       rather       little       very little

4.7.16) My husband believes that a woman:

   a) Should submit to the demands of her husband
   b) Is a free human being and not required to submit to the demands of her husband
   c) Is better not to do thing without her husband's permission
4.7.17) To what extent should I submit to my husband’s demands?

Always occasionally never

4.7.18) My husband believes that:

a) The work outside the house is the men’s task and domestic works are the women’s task

b) Both spouses should share both the domestic and outside work

c) The women may have a job outside the house, but the man should necessarily be engaged in the domestic work

4.7.19) My husband thinks by giving me a share in decision making, he is doing me a favor:

Absolutely correct To some extent correct Not correct at all

4.7.20) I feel that I am at the same level as that of my husband in family:

Absolutely correct to some extent correct not correct at all

4.7.21) In the end can you describe your work schedule of a typical day from morning till night?
IMPACT OF HIGHER EDUCATION ON STATUS AND ROLE OF WOMEN IN THE FAMILY: A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF CHANDIGARH AND TEHRAN

1) Personal information:

Men’s Questionnaire
Resp No. ____________
Place of Interview: Chandigarh
Tehran

a) Age:
b) Education
c) Occupation
d) Income monthly:
e) Religion:
f) Caste:

2) Family Information:

2.1 Spouse:

a) Age:
b) Education:
c) Occupation:
d) Income monthly:
e) Religion:
f) Caste:

2.2) Family:

a. Type of family:
   Nuclear     Joint     Extended

b. No. of children:
3) GENDER ROLES IN THE FAMILY

3.1) Marriage and children

3.1.1) Who decided about the number of children?
   - You
   - your wife
   - Both

3.1.2) When the children were small(1-5 years), who undertook the care of the children for the following:
   - You
   - Your spouse
   - Both

3.1.3) Who socialized the children about the following appropriate behavior according to customs and traditions:
   - You
   - Your wife
   - Jointly
   a) Dress
   b) Manners
   c) Help in the household
   d) Trust religion

3.1.4) Who made the decision regarding the following:
   - You
   - your spouse
   - both
   a) Schooling of children
   b) Higher education of children
   c) Health of children
   d) Marriage of children

3.2) Household activities:

3.2.1) Who makes the following decisions in your household:
   - You
   - your spouse
   - Joint
   a) What items to cook
   b) Obtaining health care for your wife
   c) Purchasing jewellery for your wife
   d) Purchasing gift for other
e) Your wife going and staying with parents or sibling

f) Purchase of clothes for yourself

g) Clothes for own children

h) Purchase of Car

k) Purchase Carpet

l) Purchase Furniture

m) Purchase TV

n) Purchase Refrigerator

o) Purchase Interior decoration

3.2.2) Who decided about the type/design of the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>You</th>
<th>your spouse</th>
<th>Joint</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a) Jewellery for your wife</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c) Clothes for yourself</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<tr>
<td>l) Interior decoration</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3.2.3) Does your wife need permission to:         Yes   No   If yes, whose permission?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>If yes, whose permission</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a) Go to the market</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b) Visit parents and siblings</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c) Visit other relatives</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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d) visit friends  
c) Invite guests  
f) Attending a party  
g) Going for a trip  
h) Going to the cinema

3.2.4) Who is responsible for the following duties at home:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ITEMS</th>
<th>you</th>
<th>Your spouse</th>
<th>Both</th>
<th>Any other person</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a) Cooking</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
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<td>c) Washing dishes</td>
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<tr>
<td>d) Cleaning</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e) Sweeping</td>
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<td>f) Dusting</td>
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<td>h) Shopping</td>
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3.3.) **HOUSEHOLD Income/Expenditure:**

3.3.1) Do you and your family make a conscious decision as to how much money would be spent upon household expenditure in a month and how much would be saved?

3.3.2) If yes, who all participate in making this decision?:

3.3.3) If a certain sum is set aside for monthly household expenditure, who manages this sum?

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<tr>
<th>You</th>
<th>Your spouse</th>
<th>Jointly</th>
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3.3.4) If your wife is earning, Does she keep her salary herself?

3.3.5) How much of her earning is contributing to the household expenditure?

3.3.6) And how much on herself?

3.3.7) Who makes the major contribution towards household expenditure?

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<tr>
<th>You</th>
<th>Your husband</th>
<th>Jointly</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

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3.3.8) Does your wife need permission to spend her income as she wishes? Yes  No
   a) If yes, whose permission:

3.3.9) If a joint account, can your wife operate it independently or must she ask permission from you?

3.3.10) Do you think that being an educated woman, your wife should be able to make decisions in financial matters independently? Yes  No
   a) Give reasons for your answer.

3.4) Property

3.4.1) Does your family own any fixed or immovable property? Yes  No

3.4.2) Is any of this property in the name of your wife? Yes  No

3.4.3) Is any of this property jointly owned by you and your wife?

3.4.4) Is this property inherited or purchased?
   a) If inherited, from whom?

3.4.5) Have you or family made any other investments such as stocks and shares? Yes  No

3.4.6) Does your wife have any of these investments in her name? Yes  No

3.4.7) If yes, can she dispose of the income from these investments as she wishes or does she need permission to?

3.4.8) Who have you named as your nominee in investments such as Fixed Deposit, Insurance, etc.

3.4.9) You living in a: rented house your own house official accommodation

3.4.10) If your own house, In whose name is the house?

4. Status of women in the family

4.1) After marriage:

4.1.1) Do you believe that a girl must receive dowry upon her marriage?
   a) Why?

4.1.2) After how many years was your second child (if any) born?
4.1.3) Did your wife have ultrasound test to determine the sex of the child?
   Yes    No

4.1.4) Do you believe that a son is absolutely essential?
   Yes    No
   a) If yes, please give the reasons.

4.1.8) Do you agree that the status of women is improved if she gives birth to a son?

4.2) Violence Against Women:

4.2.1) What do you do when you are angry with your wife?
   a) Scold    insult    beat her    send her out    threaten divorce
      keep silent any other (specify)

4.2.2) If your wife becomes angry at you and your family can she behave in same way?
   a) If yes how does she behave?
   b) If no why not?

4.2.3) Do you believe should a man control his wife? Yes    No
   a) If yes Why and how?

4.2.4) What do you think are the reasons for domestic violence?

4.2.5) Who looked after your wife during her convalescence?

4.2.6) Do you believe that girls should not be given certain types of food?
   Yes    No

4.4) Education:

4.4.1) Did your wife continue her education after marriage? Yes    No

4.4.2) Do you think she is able to fulfill her responsibilities as a wife/daughter-in-law while continuing her studies?
   a) If no, why not?

4.4.3) Did you or your family object to her continuing her education? Yes    No
   a) If yes, Who and why?
4.4.4) Do you think that her education affects you and your family behavior with her?

- Completely
- Rather
- None

4.4.5) In comparison to the husband the wife should be:

- Less educated
- Equally educated
- More educated

4.4.6) In your opinion in a family in comparison to an uneducated woman, an educated woman enjoys

- Higher status
- Lower status
- Equal status

4.4.7) What field is less suitable for women? (specify)

4.4.8) Do you believe that the level of education impacts a woman’s status in the family?

4.4.9) Do you think that a woman’s education enables her to be a more efficient mother and homemaker?

4.4.10) I think my wife education has:

   a. Helped to stabilize her position at home completely
   b. Helped to stabilize her position at home relatively
   c. Has had no effect on stabilizing her position at home

4.5) Employment

4.5.1) What is your opinion about women taking up jobs?

4.5.2) Should they take up full time job or part time job?

4.5.3) Do you think employed women can look after the house and children equally well as non-employed women?

4.6) Women’s rights?

4.6.1) What duties does a wife have towards her husband? (specify)

4.6.2) What are a wife’s rights in the family? (specify)

4.6.3) What duties does a wife have towards her husband’s family? (specify)

4.6.4) What duties does a husband have towards his wife’s family? (specify)

4.6.5) What duties does a man have towards his wife? (specify)
4.6.6) Do you think that women enjoy an equal status with men in real life?

Yes  No

a) If no so why?

4.6.7) Do you believe in the natural superiority of men?  Yes  No

Give reasons.

4.6.8) You believe should a wife treat her husband:

as a superior person,  as an equal person  as an inferior person

4.6.9) Can you identify the difference between your attitude and your father’s attitude towards the women in the family?

4.6.10) In your opinion, what is the role of an ideal wife in the household?

4.6.11) I believe that a women:

    a) Should submit to the demands of her husband
    b) Is a free human being and not required to submit to the demands of her husband
    c) Is better not to do thing without her husband’s permission

4.6.12) To what extent should your wife submit to your husband’s demands?

    Always  occasionally  never

4.6.13) I believe that:

    a) The work outside the house are the men’s task and domestic works are the women’s Task
    b) Both spouses should share both the domestic and outside work
    c) The women may have a job outside the house, but the man should necessarily be engaged in the domestic work

4.6.14) I think by giving her a share in decision making I am doing her a favor:

    Absolutely correct  to some extent correct  not correct at all

4.6.15) I feel that I am at the same level as that of my wife in family:

    Absolutely correct  to some extent correct  not correct at all

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