ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Always I have cherished a special feeling to gratefully acknowledge those who have generously supported me in life.

I present this dissertation with a sense of gratitude to Dr. Neena Gupta, Asstt. Professor, Electronics and Electrical Communication Engineering Department, PEC (Punjab engineering College), Chandigarh, who took keen interest, provided help at stages, where I was stuck and was very cooperative and understanding with me throughout. I am indebted to her for her sagacious and illuminous guidance, high spirit, unfailing, untiring help and constructive criticism during the entire course of work. I feel privileged to have had the opportunity of working under such prudent expert and guide.

I am further inspired by her capacity to work as succeeding guide in place of late Dr. R.S. Prasad, Professor and Head, Department of Electronics and Electrical Communication Engineering, Punjab Engineering College, Chandigarh, under whose able guidance, this work began. But on the way, ill fate struck and took his life away. May God give peace to the noble soul. I am deeply indebted to him for his initiative, encouragement and constant push that made the work pick pace.

I must also thank Department of Electronics and Electrical Communication Engineering of Punjab engineering College, Chandigarh for providing the research facilities, resources and environment, which were extremely valuable in the completion of this thesis.

This thesis is dedicated to the loving memory of my dear mother, to whom I owe every first in my life.

I have no words to express thanks to my respected father for his moral support, love and affection, silent sacrifices and incessant encouragement for which qualities he has been a source of inspiration for me throughout my life.

My younger brother needs special thanks. It was he, who ran small errands for me without making me waste my time.

My deep sense of appreciation is for my sister and her family for providing help, guidance and support whenever needed.
I am thankful to family, friends and colleagues, who provided congenial atmosphere for me to work. It is indeed to say that all may not have been mentioned but none is forgotten.

FINALLY, I GENUFLECT TO THE ALMIGHTY FOR THE INNATE IMPETUS.