It is a great opportunity for me to acknowledge my heartiest gratitude to Dr. H.N. Shukla, Registrar, Ravishankar University, Raipur (M.P.), who so very kindly acted as my Supervisor. I feel highly indebted to him for his inspiration, never ending willingness to guide my investigation and for the strength and support of his scholastic experience. In fact, this thesis would not have seen the light of day but for his unstinted help in every sphere.

It is an undisputed fact that a research work of any kind can never be possible without the active co-operation and help of a number of persons. In acknowledging debts of gratitude my grateful appreciation goes to Dr. C.S. Mishra, Professor and Head, Department of Economics, Ravishankar University under whose help and encouragement the present study has been conducted.

I am particularly indebted to Dr. A.B. Das, Reader Department of Economics, Ravishankar University who has been pleasantly helpful in various ways, throughout the present study.

It is a pleasure to thank Dr. (Sat.) U. Davey, Reader, Department of Economics, Ravishankar University for her valuable suggestions which have been gratefully incorporated in this work.
My heart-felt thanks are also due to Shri V.P. Mishra and Dr. H.P. Yadav, Department of Economics, Ravishankar University for their help and constant encouragement throughout.

I wish to take this opportunity of thanking Dr. J.L. Bharadwaj, Dr. M.I. Mebon, Dr. B.K. Mehta, Shri A.N. Dixit, Miss Usha Pandey and Shri M.K. Mishra for their help during the course of the work.

I would like to thank all the sample labourers and contractors who supplied me the basic data for the study and extended necessary cooperation.

I am also thankful to Shri R. Singh, Librarian and Shri A.K. Verma, Asst. Librarian, Ravishankar University for availing me necessary library facilities.

The excellent typing work of Shri P.L. Laheri is thankfully acknowledged.

Last but not the least I offer my respect to my parents and to my father Late Shri P.L. Pandey for their encouragement in my academic pursuits. My loving thank goes to my wife, Amuradhe, for her continuous inspiration.

Kapur

Dated 26 May, 1936.

( Anant Kant Pandey )