Words are often too frail to express one's inward emotions of ineffable indebtedness. The same perplexity haunts me in irking down my deep sense of gratitude and admiration towards my venerable guide, Dr. J. K. Chauhan, former Professor of Law, Department of Laws, Panjab University, Chandigarh, who not only has introduced me to the field of research but also consistently encouraged me with adroit guidance and constructive criticism to prepare the present work. I take this opportunity to express my deep sense of gratitude and indebtedness to a humble guide, teacher & benefactor, Prof. Devinder Singh, Department of Laws, Panjab University, Chandigarh whose help, encouragement and constant criticism kept my morale high during my work.

I express my special thanks to Prof. Nishtha Jaswal, Chairperson, Department of Laws, Panjab University, Chandigarh for providing me all necessary facilities and moral support to carry out this project. I appreciate the cooperation extended by Mr. Rakesh Mohindra, Librarian of Department of Laws, and the Library staff of IGIDR Library, TISS, Mumbai, ISIL, IIL, JNU, New Delhi. I am greatly thankful to Prof. N.R. Madhava Menon, who helped in finalising the topic. I am thankful to Prof. Paramjit Singh Jaswal, Vice Chancellor, Rajiv Gandhi National University of Law, Patiala for his valuable suggestions, guidance and encouragement. I am thankful to Prof. Gurjeet Singh, Vice Chancellor, NLUJA, Assam, who introduced me to the world of research and taught the basics of research.

I also extend heartfelt thanks to my friends Aashis, Anil, Abhinandan, Balsit, Bharat, Cecilia, Gagan, Sandeep, Shipra, for their timely help and guidance, whenever and wherever needed. My ardent gratitude to all of my cherished and treasured friends for making the time memorable, with lots of sweet reminiscences to look back at.

Above all I like to give my deepest thanks to my parents whose instillation of sound moral values and whose non-judgmental parenting style fostered independence
that has made my success possible. Special thanks to my dear brother and sister for their unending love and concern.

I express my deepest sense of gratitude to the Almighty, whose abundant grace and mercy has enabled me to do this project.

(Dinesh Kumar)