CONTENTS

List of figures: v
List of tables: viii
Abstract: x

Chapter I Introduction 1
1.1 Comparison of PAC with Mössbauer, NMR and SPR 8

Chapter II Internal hyperfine fields in ferromagnetic materials 17
2.1 Origin of the hyperfine fields 18
2.2 Effective magnetic fields in ferromagnets 23
2.2.1 The local internal field 24
2.2.2 The dipolar field 24
2.2.3 The orbital current field 25
2.2.4 Fermi contact field 25
2.3 Effective magnetic fields at the nuclei of non-magnetic atoms in ferromagnets 27
2.4 Trends among observed hyperfine fields and hyperfine field models 27
2.4.1 Conduction electron polarization model 29
2.4.2 Core polarization model 31
2.4.3 Overlap polarization model 32
2.4.4 Balabanov and Delyagin model 34
2.5 The systematics of the hyperfine fields 35
2.6 Origin of hyperfine fields in rare earths 37
2.7 Internal hyperfine fields on impurities in gadolinium 33
### Chapter III  Theory of unperturbed and perturbed angular correlations, methods of measurement

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3.1 Introduction</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.2 Unperturbed angular correlation</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.3 Perturbed angular correlations</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.4 Static interactions</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.5 Time dependent interactions</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.6 Methods of measurement</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.7 Integral angular correlation methods</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.7.1. Integral reversed field method</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.7.2. Integral attenuation method</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.7.3. Integral rotation method</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.8 Differential perturbed angular correlation methods</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.9 Paramagnetic correction</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Chapter IV  Instrumentation and experimental procedure

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4.1 The crystal and photomultiplier assemblies</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2 Fast amplifiers</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.3 Fast coincidence unit</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.4 Univibrator circuits</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.5 Slow triple coincidence unit</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.6 Gamma ray spectrometer</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.7 Slow fast coincidence set up</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.8 Electromagnet</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.9 Low temperature arrangement</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.10 Experimental procedure</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.11 Errors in the measurements of the hyperfine fields and the g-factors</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Chapter V

Hyperfine field measurements

5.1 Internal hyperfine magnetic fields on arsenic in iron, cobalt, nickel and gadolinium hosts

5.1.1 Source preparation
5.1.2 Measurements and results
5.1.3 Angular correlation measurements
5.1.4 $\omega \zeta$ measurements
5.1.5 Discussion of the results

5.2 Internal hyperfine magnetic fields on hafnium in iron and nickel

5.2.1 Source preparation
5.2.2 Measurements and results
5.2.3 Angular correlation measurements
5.2.4 $\omega \zeta$ measurements
5.2.5 Discussion of the results

5.3 Internal hyperfine magnetic fields on platinum in cobalt and nickel

5.3.1 Source preparation
5.3.2 Measurements and results
5.3.3 Angular correlation measurements
5.3.4 $\omega \zeta$ measurements
5.3.5 Discussion of the results

Chapter VI

$g$-factor measurements

6.1 Introduction
6.2 Nuclear models
Acknowledgement

6.2.1 Shell model 119
6.2.2 Collective model 121
6.2.3 Core excitation model 123
6.2.4 Kisslinger and Sorenson Calculations 123
6.2.5 Baranger and Kumar Calculations 124
6.3 The 658 keV state in Cd$^{110}$ 124
6.3.1 Source preparation 126
6.3.2 Angular correlation measurements 126
6.3.3 $\gamma$ measurements 127
6.4 The 284 keV state in Dy$^{160}$ 128
6.4.1 Source preparation 129
6.4.2 Angular correlation measurements 130
6.4.3 $\gamma$ measurements 132
6.5 The 317 keV state in Pt$^{192}$ 135
6.5.1 Source preparation 135
6.5.2 Angular correlation measurements 136
6.5.3 $\gamma$ measurements 136

Acknowledgement:

List of author's publications and reports: