Sometimes it is immensely difficult to put plethora of emotions into mere words. The same perplexity haunts my mind in penning down sincere thanks to all who have contributed in assorted ways in making this compilation a magnificent experience.

It is my strong belief that academic success is closely related to the choice of the right mentor and advisor. First and the foremost, with a deep sense of gratitude and heartiest honor, I wish to express my sincere appreciation to my worthy and respected supervisor, Dr. Manish Kumar, Assistant Professor in Department of Physics, Kurukshetra University Kurukshetra for his kind supervision, enthusiastic encouragement and invaluable guidance. I had the privilege and honor to pursue my Ph.D. studies under his guidance and direction. His logical understanding, wide knowledge, commitment, perpetual energy and enthusiasm in research are always motivating for me and for all his advisees. I always remember the tireless efforts that my supervisor has made over day and night in giving a good shape to this thesis.

I take this occasion to express my sincere gratitude to the family members of my worthy supervisor for making him always accessible to his students. Mrs. Bindiya Manish Kumar Kashyap occupies a special place in my acknowledgements. I am extremely appreciative to you, Mam for your kind hospitality when I visited your home. Thank you for being so much caring.

I am highly indebted to Professor S. C. Mishra, Chairman, Department of Physics, and K.U. Kurukshetra for providing necessary research facilities in our Department.

I am extremely obliged to all the faculty members Prof. Shyam Kumar (also Dean Research & Development), Prof M. S. Yadav, Dr. R. K. Moudgil, Dr. Sanjeev Aggarwal, Dr. Fakir Chand, Dr. Rajesh Kharab, Dr. Anu Sharma, Dr. Suman Mahendia and Dr. Hardev Singh of the Department of Physics, K. U. Kurukshetra, for their invaluable advices and kind cooperation.

Furthermore I am very grateful to my collaborators Prof. Ali H. Reshak, School of Complex Systems, FFPW, CENAKVA, University of South Bohemia in CB, Nove Hrady 37333, Czech Republic and Sh. Sarvesh Kumar, Scientist-C, Inter University Accelerator centre (IUAC), New Delhi, INDIA , for insight full comments, their support and many motivating discussions during my work.

The computational facility of Kalki server provided by Inter University Accelerator centre (IUAC), New Delhi, INDIA during the present investigations is gratefully acknowledged.
My appreciation goes to all the non-teaching staff of the Department of Physics for their kind cooperation during my research period.

It’s my fortune to deeply acknowledge the precious contribution of my friends who have made each day a new experience for me at the Department of Physics. I would like to express my hearty appreciation to my group-mates (Mukhtiyar Singh, Jyoti Thakur, Anand Kumar and Arvind K. Sharma) and to my friends, especially Dr. Vijay Kumar, Parveen Kumar, Ramesh Kumar, Dr. Ramsaran Saini, Isha Saini and Dinesh Kumar for their invaluable support and help over the years of my Ph.D. My heartfelt thank goes to all the research scholars in our department for making a helpful environment in the department.

No choice of words will suffice to adequately register my regards for my brothers Sh. Raghubir Singh, Sh. Anil Kumar and bhabhi ji, Mrs. Urmula and Mrs. Poonam for their love and affection they always have for me always. Thank you all for being so much caring and loving. I really appreciate the support that you have given me in my life and thank you for allowing me to cut away from all the family responsibilities over the years.

Words are inadequate to express my heartfelt feelings for my loving wife, ‘Vibha Saini’, my better half, who deserves a special mention and made the most conspicuous contribution in making this ambition a reality. Her unending patience, understanding and constant personal support has shown this work the light of the day.

I would like to thank my daughter ‘Akshara’ – The Sweet Little Doll for her spiritual support and for having immense patience during the write up of this thesis.

My acknowledgement won’t be complete without my two nephews, Anupam, Vishwash – The Two Little Musketeers and my niece, Vanshika. Playing with you always make me feels good. I love you all.

Words cannot express the gratitude that I feel for my parents. You have not only shown me the way to success, but you paved the way to make my journey as easy as possible. Your unconditional love and support in all my decisions are more than I could ever ask for. To thank you as much as you deserve would take the rest of my life. All I can say is THANK YOU and I love you so much.

I also want to express my sincere thanks to all my well wishers and to all those who directly or indirectly helped me at various stage of my work though I could not mention their name due to shortage of the space.

Finally, I thank the Almighty “God” Who gives me the strength to keep going.

In Humble Gratitude

(Hardev Singh)