The completion of a research work demands constant supervision and guidance in manifold ways. In this respect, I was fortunate to have Dr. Shiv Rayal, M. E. Chand Kirshnan, Professor of Law and Chairman, Department of Laws, Panjab University, Chandigarrh, presently Visiting Professor, Law School, University of Zambia, Lusaka as my supervisor. He was most generous with his time in spite of his heavy schedules particularly in view of his administrative obligations. Even after he left Chandigarh for Lusaka, he was most co-operative in giving my chapters first priority so that I could keep the deadline for submission of this thesis. I have been a fortunate recipient of his guidance at all stages of this work. I owe him a sincere debt of gratitude not repayable in any form. His comments on each chapter were in the form of fresh visits of thought, giving clue to approach the same aspect from a different perspective. But for his scholarly and able guidance, the work would not have been in this shape.

I also owe a deep debt of gratitude to a number of persons belonging to the trinity of law (lawyers, law teachers and Judges) in India and abroad who most ungrudgingly gave me their time and answered my questions. The list of these persons is separately appended in the bibliographical details. My thanks are also due to Prof. P. Divan, Chairman, Department of Laws, Panjab University, Chandigarh, for the help and assistance that I got from him.

The help of the library staff in the fulfilment of an academic work is no less significant. My thanks are due to the library staff of the Department of Laws, Panjab University, Chandigarrh in particular and number of other libraries in India and outside (list is separately appended) in general.
Two of my students, Mr. Jagdish Singh (who is now an Advocate and on the part-time faculty of the Law Department) and Mr. Anupam Gupta (now an Advocate of Punjab and Haryana High Court) deserve special mention for the assistance they have rendered in various ways.

My parents, brothers and other members of the joint family provided me the necessary encouragement and atmosphere for work. The completion of this work meant seclusion for innumerable weeks and months for my two little ones' Shruti and Shreesh and my partner Shashi. Shashi gave me the kind of encouragement and confidence that only a devoted partner can provide. The manuscript has been typed so very neatly and efficiently by my younger brother, Mr. Vinod C. Gupta. A very big thank-you is due to him. Whatever errors remain are mine.

B.K. Gupta
BALRAM K. GUPTA
DEPARTMENT OF LAW
PUNJAB UNIVERSITY
CHANDIGARH.