APPENDIX-1

INTERVIEW - SCHEDULE

“The Socio-cultural impact of drug addiction on Thai youth:
An Anthropological study”

...........

I am doing a research project for which the following information will be used only for research purpose and will be kept strictly confidential. I seek your full cooperation in this matter.

Name of the respondant..........................

1.Age..............

2.Sex

2.1. Male ( ) 2.2 Female ( )

3.Religious

3.1. Buddhist ( ) 3.2. Christian ( )

3.3. Muslim ( ) 3.4. other ( ).............(specify)

4.The total number of members of your family?

4.1. 2 ( ) 4.2. 3 ( )

4.3. 4 ( ) 4.4. More than 5 ( )

5.Education..................

5.1. Illiterate ( ) 5.2. Can read and write ( )

5.3. Secondary school ( ) 5.4. High school ( )

5.5. Graduate ( ) 5.6. Other ( )...........

Socio-economic-status

6.Total income of father or mother or guardian (average per year)

6.1. below 15,000 Baht ( )

6.2. above 15,001 Baht ( )
7. The occupation of father or mother, or guardian

7.1. Government officer ( ) ( ) ( )
7.2. Entrepreneur ( ) ( ) ( )
7.3. Business/trader ( ) ( ) ( )
7.4. Agriculture ( ) ( ) ( )
7.5. Other (specify) ( ) ( ) ( )

8. The education of father or mother, or guardian

8.1. Illiterate ( )
8.2. Can read and write ( )
8.3. Secondary school ( )
8.4. High school ( )
8.5. Graduate ( )
8.6. Other ( )

Socio cultural

Family condition

9. With whom are you living?

9.1. Parents ( )
9.2. Guardian (specify the relationship) ( )
9.4. Friends ( )

10. Are your parents alive?

10.1. Both are alive ( )
10.2. Only father is alive ( )
10.3. Only mother is alive ( )
10.4. Both are not alive ( )

11. Who is the head of your family?

11.1. Father ( )
11.2. Mother ( )
11.3. Other ( )

11.2. Mother ( )
11.3. Other ( )
If your parents are still alive, are they living together?

12.1. Yes, they are living together ( )
12.2. Separated due to individual reason ( )
12.3. Separated due to divorce ( )
12.4. Separated due to the nature of occupation/employment ( )

The relationship in your family member is .................

13.1. Peaceful ( )
13.2. Sometimes fighting ( )
13.3. Often fighting ( )

Is your residence near a drug addict place?

14.1. Yes (specify) ........... 14.2. No

Economic condition

What do you do?

15.1. Government officer ( )
15.2. Entrepreneur ( )
15.3. Business/trader ( )
15.4. Agriculture ( )
15.5. Other (specify) ....
15.6. Nothing ( )

If nothing, who is your financial support?

(specify...............)

Are people in your community employed?

17.1. Yes ( )
17.2. No ( )

What is their professionals?, if any.

17.1. Industrial ( )
17.2. Agriculture ( )
17.3. General employment ( )
17.4. Others (specify) .................

Mostly, people prefer to take job .............

19.1. Inside community ( )
19.2. Outside community ( )

Are people in your community unemployed?

20.1. Many ( )
20.2. Less ( )
20.3. None ( )
21. From which source do most people get yearly income?
   21.3. Agriculture ( ) 21.4. Labour ( )
   21.5. Other ( )

Political condition
22. Are you members of any political organisations in community?
   22.1. Yes ( ) 22.2. No ( )

23. How many political organisations of which you are member?
   23.1. 1 ( ) 23.2. 2 ( ) 23.3. 3 ( )

24. Have you casted your vote in political election?
   24.1. Yes ( ) 24.2. No ( )

25. Have you ever been elected as a political member?
   25.1. Yes ( ) 25.2. No ( )

26. Are you satisfied in the outcome of the election?
   26.1. Yes ( ) 26.2. No ( )

27. What kind of committee have you ever been elected?
   27.1. Village committee ( )
   27.2. Sub-district committee ( )
   27.3. Province committee ( )

28. Is there any political conflict in your community?
   28.1. Yes ( ) 28.2. No ( )

Religious/belief condition
29. Do you believe in religion?
   29.1. Yes ( ) 29.2. No ( )

30. Have you ever participated in religious function in a month?
   30.1. Often ( ) 30.2. Occasional ( ) 30.3. Never ( )

31. Is there a belief in the spirit in your community?
   31.1. Yes ( ) 30.2. No ( )
32. If there is, do you believe?
   32.1. Yes( )  32.2. No( )

33. How is the strict with religion in your community?
   33.1. Much( )  33.2. Less ( )

34. Is there any religious and belief conflict in your community?
   34.1. Yes( )  34.2. No( )

**kinship condition**

35. Is there the kinship relationship in your community?
   35.1. Yes( )  35.2. No( )

36. In your opinion, can the kinship help you?
   36.1. Yes ( )  36.2. No( )

37. Have you ever accepted your kinship opinion?
   37.1. Yes( )  37.2. No( )

38. Have you ever had the problem to kinship?
   38.1. Yes( )  38.2. No( )

**Behaviour of drug addiction (only drug addicts)**

39. Pocket money
   39.1. None( ) 39.1-100 Baht. ( ) 39.2. 101-300 Baht. ( )
   39.3. 301-500 Baht. ( ) 39.4. 500 Baht. and above( )

40. You spend your pocket money on.
   40.1. Outing with friends( ) 40.2. Movies( )
   40.3. Edibles ( ) 40.4. Buying Cigarettes( )
   40.5. Jewelry ( ) 40.6. Clothes ( )
   40.7. Any other( )........
41. What are your plans for the future?
   41.1. Join a professional college ( )
   41.2. Join the university ( )
   41.3. Go in for business ( )
   41.4. Join defence ( )
   41.5. Agriculture ( )
   41.6. Labour in capital ( )
   41.7. Private career ( )
   41.8. Any other ( )

42. Which of the following did you use or have been using?
   42.1. Heroin ( )
   42.2. Morphine ( )
   42.3. Opium ( )
   42.4. Marijuana ( )
   42.5. Amphetamine ( )
   42.6. Substance - smelling ( )
   42.7. Any other ( )

43. What was the reason when you first took drug?
   43.1. Relative your illness ( )
   43.2. To be compelled /forced ( )
   43.3. For smart ( )
   43.4. Some upset matter ( )
   43.5. For make friends ( )
   43.6. Pursued by friends ( )
   43.7. For fun ( )
   43.8. For fashion ( )
   43.9. Local tradition/belief ( )
   43.10. Others ( )

44. What is factor affecting the drug addiction?
   44.1. Friends ( ) (specify age, sex, etc.)
   44.2. Mass media ( ) (specify)
   44.3. Environment ( ) (specify)
   44.4. Parents/family members ( )
   44.5. Tradition/belief ( ) (specify)

45. If you answer “parents/family members” please give detail this following:

   (38.1-38.7)

When did you live with parents or guardian. How did you fell?

45.1. You get your comfort and love from your parents/guardian
   45.1.1. Yes ( )
   45.1.2. No ( )
45.2 Your parents and your family members expect to you about you about your job/career.
   45.2.1. Yes( )   45.2.2. No( )

45.3 You were person whose your parents and your family members wants.
   45.3.1. Yes( )   45.3.2. No( )

45.4 You were person whose your parents used reason with you.
   45.4.1. Yes( )   45.4.2. No( )

45.5 You were cultivated by your parents a guardian neglected you.
   45.5.1. Yes( )   45.5.2. No( )

45.7 You were pampered by your parents (even if the wrong thing)
   45.7.1. Yes( )   45.7.2. No( )

45.8 Your parents/guardian were always strict with your behaviour.
   45.8.1. Yes( )   45.8.2. No( )

46. Have you ever use drug addict until you must be cure in the hospital?
   46.1. Yes( )   46.2. No( )

47. If yes, after you already have treated from hospital, have you use drug addict again?
   47.1. Yes( )   47.2. No/never( )

The impacts of family

How does drug addiction impact to family / members of family?
   (you can answer more than 1)

48. You do not get rely/relance from the members of family.
   ( )

49. The members of family hare their confliction.
   ( )

50. The family has problem with community/ and neighbour.
   ( )

51. The family has the financial problem.
   ( )

52. The members family always have a sickness.
   ( )
The opinion to the drug addicts

53. What do you think that drug addict can treat them completely?
   53.1. Yes( )  53.2. No( )

54. In following list, who have influenced for withdrawing from drug addicts?
   54.1. Parents ( )  54.2. Friends ( )  54.3. Teachers ( )
   54.4. Relatives( )  54.5. Monks ( )  54.6. Others ( ) (specify)...

55. What is the social institution that should respond for the treatment of drug addiction?
   55.1. Family( )  55.2. Police station( )  55.3. Hospital( )
   55.4. Monastery/temple ( )  55.5. Others ( ) (specify)............

56. Why does one takes drugs?
   56.1. Relieve social and physical discomforts and tension. ( )
   56.2. Celebrate important events and make socializing more enjoyable( )
   56.3. Relax and promote sleep( )  56.4. Quench thirst( )
   56.5. Acts as an appetizer( )  56.6. Any other( )

57. Do you think that the use of drug useful in case you want to escape from stress and strain?
   57.1. Yes ( )  57.2. No ( )

58. How would you react if a member of your family has become a drug addict?
   58.1. If possible, I will not allow them to take( )
   58.2. If not, I would allow them to take at home rather than in public( )
   58.3. I will inform the police( )
   58.4. I will consult with doctor ( )
   58.5. Any other( ) ........
59. What would be your reaction if somebody offers you drugs?
   59.1. Take it, for it would facilitate friendship with that person ( )
   59.2. Refuse at the first instance ( )
   59.3. Not quite sure about what to do ( )
   59.4. Any other ( ) ..............

60. What, in your opinion, are the effects of drug addiction?
   60.1. A number of diseases ( )
   60.2. Destroying the image ( )
   60.3. Leading to crime ( )
   60.4. Any other ( ) ..............

61. How can one make a drug addict get rid of his habit?
   61.1. Put him in jail ( )
   61.2. Keep him in de-addiction centre ( )
   61.3. Family assistance is enough ( )
   61.4. Psychotherapy is the best possible treatment ( )
   61.5. Any other ( ) ..............

62. How can we prevent drug addict problem?
   62.1. Educating about harmful effects of drug ( )
   62.2. Encouragement to do physical exercise ( )
   62.3. Strengthening the family institution ( )
   62.4. Follow the religious doctrine ( )

63. Is there any relationship between drug and crime?
   63.1. Yes ( )
   63.2. No ( )

64. In your opinion, are drugs more dangerous than alcohol?
   64.1. Yes ( )
   64.2. No ( )

65. If it's legal to use alcohol, should not the drugs also be legalized?
   65.1. Yes ( )
   65.2. No ( )

66. Who do you think are the ready targets for drug addiction?
   66.1. Rich and wealthy ( )
   66.2. Labour class ( )
   66.3. School students ( )
   66.4. College students ( )
   66.5. Any other ( )
67. Why does a teenager take drug?
   67.1. Rebellion against parents ( )
   67.2. Pressure of the peer group ( ).
   67.3. Escape from tension, depression and boredom. ( )
   67.4. To do as others do. ( )
   67.5. For fun and enjoyment ( )
   67.6. Maintain a social status ( )
   67.7. Any other ( )

68. What would you do if somebody offers you drugs?
   68.1. Try them. For young people need to experience everything ( )
   68.2. Refuse at the first instance. ( )
   68.3. Inform the police ( )
   68.4. Not quite sure about what to do ( ).

69. What would you do if you come to know about a drug trafficker selling drugs in your locality?
   69.1. Keep quiet about it for drug traffickers are basically criminals. ( )
   69.2. Inform the police ( )
   69.3. Beat him up with the help of friend ( )
   69.4. Any other ( )

70. What is your attitude about the people who take drugs?
   70.1. They should be put in jail ( )
   70.2. They have no place in the society, hence should be exulted from it ( )
   70.3. Let them be as they are for its their own life and their own decision ( )
   70.4. Any other ( )
71. What would you do if your best friend starts taking drugs?
   71.1. Help him get the drugs because he cannot survive without them ( )
   71.2. Let him be as he is ( )
   71.3. Take him to de-addiction centre ( )
   71.4. Inform the police ( )
   71.5. Inform his parents ( )
   71.6. Leave him ( )
   71.7. Any other ( )

72. What would you do if any of your family members is hooked to drugs?
   72.1. Not tell anybody for it ruins your family’s reputation ( )
   72.2. Take him to de-addiction centre ( )
   72.3. Help him get the drugs ( )
   72.4. Leave him alone ( )
   72.5. Any other ( )

73. Whom would you blame for this ever increasing number of people taking drugs?
   73.1. The one who takes the drugs ( )
   73.2. The one who sells them ( )
   73.3. The police, who has not been able to control drug trafficking ( )
   73.4. All of them ( )
   73.5. Any other ( )

74. What can be done to prevent the increased use of drugs particularly among youth?
   74.1. Education about drugs at the elementary level in schools
       about the potential hazards from using drugs ( )
74.2. A determined effort to alter those aspects of society which act as agents in leading young people to the use of drugs.
74.3. The drug trafficking be attacked on a wide scale and efforts to abolish it.
74.4. The treatment for those who succumb to drugs, both physically and psychologically.
74.5. Any other.

75. How can a society help control the drug epidemic among the youth of your locality?
75.1. By providing status, security and social independence to its members.
75.2. Strong family and social group influences which do not allow person to fall as an easy victim to.
75.3. Moral and religious principles prevalent in the society keep a check on the person.
75.4. Any other.

76. In your opinion, does the communication gap between the youth and their parents lead to drug problem?
76.1. Yes
76.2. No
76.3. Unsure

77. Are you aware that the drug-addiction can lead to other complications and diseases?
77.1. Yes
77.2. No

78. If yes, please give detail of complications and diseases:
1. ........................................
2. ........................................
3. ........................................
4. ........................................
5. ........................................