

LIST OF FIGURES

Fig.No.	Titles	Page No.
2.1.1	Approximate picture of the ionic atmosphere surrounding a central ion without any external field applied (not drawn to scale).	49
2.1.2	A: Situation of the water molecules of the solvent of an aqueous ionic liquid. B: The neighborhood of a solute molecule in the non-ionized state, C: Situation around the solute molecule, after dissociation into ions [in the absence of any external field.	49
2.1.3	Electro negativity model developed by Keyan Li et, al, (2012).	78
2.2.1	Basic Principle of the Glueckauff's Calculation of lowering of ϵ_r	84
2.2.2	Ionic atmosphere structure in presence of an external field as per the conception of Debye and Huckel and Falkenhagen	85
2.3.1	Three stages of ion- pair formation mechanism	87
2.3.2	Flickering Cluster model of liquid water	92
3.1.1	The block diagram of the experimental setup used in the determination of the dielectric constant of the electrolytic systems	111
3.1.2	Circuit diagram of 15V regulated Dual power supply. The outputs of the circuit are +15V to -15V	112
3.1.3	DUAL 15 Volts 1 Amp Regulated Power Supply Connections on PCB.	112
3.1.4	Simplified block diagram of LM331	114
3.1.5	Calibration chart of the F-V converter	115
3.1.6	Internal Block Diagram of precision Frequency to voltage converter	115
3.1.7	Circuit diagram of precision frequency to voltage converter, 10 KHz full scale	116

3.1.8	PCB assembly of precision frequency to voltage converter, 100 KHz full scale is shown	116
3.1.9	(Left) Circuit diagram of square wave generator, (Right): Resultant output waveform (square wave)	119
3.1.10	(Left): Square wave generator assembled on the PCB, showing the points A, B where the Cell is connected, (Right): the inner and outer glass tubes carrying the aluminium foils, used as electrodes	119
3.1.11	Cell for Capacitance measurement	120
3.2.1	Electrolytic cell placed in the thermocol box	124
3.2.2	(Left): The Temperature Vs Resistance Calibration Plot, (Right): Excitation of thermistor by a precision constant current source	126
3.3.1	ANTON PAAR Setup used in the acoustic, densimetric and Refraction studies	132-133
4.1.1	Diagram for the explanation of the screening effect	138
4.3.1	Structures of Ethylene Glycol	182
4.3.2	Hydrated cation of Copper(II) ion	184