Acknowledgement

I deeply indebted to my research guide Dr. (Mrs.) S.V.Nikam, for her guidance and thoughtful suggestions. Under her guidance the entire work was carried out. I am thankful to her for her effective guidance, encouragement and enthusiastic support throughout the work. Thanks a lot ‘Mam’ for all your witty and proficient guidance.

I am thankful to Prof. Baba Jadhav, Professor and Head, Department of Zoology, Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar Marathwada University, Aurangabad. For providing laboratory and library facilities for carrying out the work.

It is a pleasure to thanks the esteem personalities Dr. Krishnamurthy, Dr.Masood Ahemad, Dr. Tayyaba Sultana and Prof. S.P.Zambre, Dr. (Mrs).S.R.Sonawane, Dr. G.D. Khedkar, and all teaching and non-teaching staff for their help and kind co-operation during the course of this work.

I also thank Librarian Dr.B.A.M.University for providing me library facilities.

Words are limited to express my feelings of gratitude and obligation towards my parents, who though illiterate, succeeded in an attempt of educating me and whose sheer love and blessings enabled me to enter in to the scientific arena.
It is with pleasure I express thanks to my brother Mr. Arjun Jadhav for his co-operation and sharing my responsibilities.

My sincere thanks to Dr. Jitendra Dehade (Principal), Jeevan Vikas Mahavidyalaya Shivoor and my colleagues for their help and co-operation during this work.

My sincere thanks to Shri. Bodkhe V.K. (Vice principal), Dr. Bawane V.S. (Head, Department of Zoology), and my colleagues S. B. Jr. College Shivoor for their help and co-operation during this work.

I express my thanks to Shaym chicken shop and association, who supply me material for practical during the course of work.

The goal could never be achieved without the co-operation and help given by my laboratory colleagues and friends Bhamre S.N., More B.V., Tayde P.S., Bhandari J.C., Deshmukh N.Z., Pawar Haribhau, Gapat Minakshi, Bhosale Popat, Reddy Yogesh, and Ubarhannde Shivaji.

Mr. Jadhav Bhimrao Namdev.