ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First and foremost I am thankful to the "Almighty God" for his bountiful grace throughout my life and for being my strength and my shield.

It gives me immense pleasure to express my deepest and heartfelt gratitude to my guide Dr. S. Manjappa Assistant Professor & HOD, Department of Chemistry, University B.D.T. College of Engineering, Davangere for his concern, invaluable advice, sincere evaluation and endless support without which this thesis could not have been completed. His involvement with his originality has triggered and nourished my intellectual maturity that I will benefit from, for a long time to come. Sir, I am grateful in every possible way.

It is a great honour to express my sincere and heartfelt gratitude to my co-guide Dr. E.T. Puttaiah, Honorable Vice Chancellor, Gulbarga University, Jnana Sangama, Gulbarga, for his constant encouragement and noble guidance during the period of my research work.

It is my privilege to thank Dr. J. Narayana, Associate Professor & Chairman, Dr. S. V. Krishnamurthy, Professor, Dr. K. Yogendra and Dr. Hina Kausar Assistant Professors, Dr. Basavaraj and Dr. Harishbabu, Lecturers, Department of Environmental Science, Kuvempu University for their kind help and co-operation during the period of investigation.

I would like to pay special thanks to Smt. Susheela Puttaiah, and Dr. Chitkala Banarjee who has always expressed their willingness to help me.

It is my privilege to thank Sri. Sudheer Kumar, P.E.S. college of Engg, Bangalore, Dr. Nanjunda Swamy, Associate Professor, A.V.K. college, Davangere, Dr. Vijaya, Assistant Professor and Dr. B. P Nandeeshappa, Lecturer, University B.D.T. college of Engg, Davangere for their kind help and co-operation during the period of investigation.

I owe my deep sense of gratitude to Dr. A. Srinivasan, Director, P. G. Studies, D.S.C.E. Bangalore for his perfection and dedicated professional insight have been a source of constant inspiration to me.
I would like to thank Sri H. K. Srinivas, Sri. C. C. Abhijith, Sri. Vinay Kumar S Mathad, Sri. D. Chavan, Sri M.S. Vinay, Dr. Puttaraju, Smt. Sunitha, Sri. Byregowda, Sri. Sathish, Sri. Yoganand, Sri. Mahesh, S. & all my colleagues of YDIT for their help and co-operation throughout my work.

It is my esteemed duty to reserve my high regards to my friends Dr. B. J. Gireesha, Dr. E. Giresh Kumar, and Sri. Channenke Gowda, Dr. Vijay Kumar Kenjige, Dr. B. C. Prasannakumara, Dr. S. Thirumala, Dr. Manjunatha Reddy, Dr. N. S. Basavarajappa, Sri. Reddappa Naidu, Sri. Shyamasundar, Sri. Girish and Sri. Prabhudeva for their encouragement and their help throughout my work.

I would like to express my sincere and deepest gratitude to my parents Sri. Basavalingappa.K, and Smt. Lalithamma, my uncle Sri. Nagaraj, S. and my brother Sri. Lokesh. K. B. for their love and blessings made me the person I am today.

I am very happy to express my deepest love to my nephews Kumari. Rashi and Kumari. Pragna for their support during my research work.

I thank all the teaching and non-teaching staff of Department of Chemistry, University BDT college of Engg, Davanagere and Department of Environmental Science, Kuvempu University, who have given moral support and timely help in many ways during my research work.

I also thank the staff of the Kuvempu University library, the library of IISc, Bangalore for providing useful information for my research work.

However, I am solely and personally responsible for any flaws and lacuna that may be found in the study

Date: 07/02/2011
Place: Jnana Sahyadri