ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

In the completion of this project I incurred heavy debts of patronage and guidance which can only be acknowledged but cannot be paid back.

First of all, I acknowledge my keen sense of gratitude to Dr K.S. Gill, Associate Professor, P.A.U., Ludhiana, who guided me, with infinite patience and inexhaustible courtesy, in formulating a format out of intricate jumble and in shaping vague thoughts into concrete ideas, and who inspired me to work long with a tenacity of purpose and to express myself more maturely.

I am beholden to the librarians, American Studies Research Centre, Hyderabad; National Library, Calcutta; British Council Library, New Delhi; Panjab University Library, Chandigarh — for their kind co-operation during my visits for collecting requisite material for my study.

My gratitude is due to University Grants Commission, New Delhi, and Panjab University, Chandigarh for providing financial assistance in my research project.

I have to thank my spouse, Mohinder, whose encouragement helped me a lot in carrying on and completing my work. My thanks are also due to A.S. Soni who typed the whole manuscript with patience and devotion.

(Dharam Singh)