Contents

List of symbols and abbreviations (i)

Chapter 1 1-28
Introduction and Review
1.1 Nanoscience
1.2 Cluster size effect
1.3 Creation of Surface Plasmon Oscillation in Metal Nanoparticles
1.4 Synthetic Procedures for Nanoparticles
1.5 Binding of NPs with protein molecules
1.6 Protein conformational changes
1.7 Aim and scope of work

Chapter 2 29-62
Synthesis and optical properties of gold nanoparticles
2.1 Introduction
   2.1.1 Citrate Reduction and Further Stabilization
   2.1.2 Brust Preparation and Monolayer-Protected Clusters
   2.1.3 Other Methods

2.2 Optical Properties
2.3 General Considerations for Colloidal Solutions
2.4 Synthesis of citrate stabilized GNPs
   2.4.1 Synthesis of 15 nm gold nanoparticles
   2.4.2 Synthesis of 20 to 100 nm gold nanoparticles

2.5 Biocompatible synthesis of amino acid capped GNPs
   2.5.1 Synthesis
2.5.2 Characterization of different sized nanoparticles

2.6 Synthesis of water dispersible amine capped GNPs
2.6.1 Synthesis
2.6.2 Characterization of the ODA-AOT capped GNPs
   2.6.2.1 UV-Vis and DLS studies
   2.6.2.2 Zeta-potential measurements
   2.6.2.3 FTIR analysis
   2.6.2.4 TEM and DLS studies

2.7 Synthesis of silica capped gold nanoparticles (core shell nanoparticles)
2.7.1 Synthesis
2.7.2 Characterization of silica capped gold nanoparticles

Chapter 3 63-92
Bioconjugation of gold nanoparticles with proteins
3.1 Introduction
   3.1.1 Linking chemistry
      3.1.1.1 Electrostatic adsorption
      3.1.1.2 Covalent Linkage
      3.1.1.3 Linking using specific affinity of protein for a cofactor
   3.1.2 Direct reaction with NP surface atoms
   3.1.3 Site-specific labeling
   3.1.4 Techniques for purification of conjugates

3.2 Experimental details
   3.2.1 Critical flocculation assay and conjugation of glutamic acid reduced GNPs with proteins
3.3 Characterization

3.3.1 Fluorimetric Studies
3.3.2 Electrophoretic Studies
3.3.3 Fluorescence Quenching Studies
3.3.4 Immunodot Assay Format
3.3.5 Circular Dichroism (CD) studies

3.4 Bioconjugation of Octadecylamine (ODA) functionalized GNPs with protein

3.4.1 Synthesis of conjugate
3.4.2 Determination of binding constant and the stoichiometry between GNP and protein
3.4.3 Circular dichroism measurements of the GNPs-protein conjugates

Chapter 4

Assay Development

4.1 Introduction

4.1.1 Antibody Production
4.1.2 Antigens
4.1.3 Antibody purification methods
4.1.4 Antibody characterization
4.1.5 Diabetes Diagnosis
  4.1.5.1 Chemistry and terminology
4.1.6 Nanoparticle based Immunoassays
  4.1.6.1 Principles of Immunoassays

4.2 Experimental details

  4.2.1 Immunization and sera collection in rabbits
4.2.2 Purification of antibodies using affinity chromatography
   4.2.2.1 Purification of IgG using Protein A
4.2.3 Enzyme Linked Immunosorbent Assay
   4.2.3 Antibody generation against Glycated Albumin (GAb)
   4.2.4 Antibody generation against Glycated Haemoglobin, HbA1c (GHb)

4.3 Assay Development and Validation
   4.3.1 Nanoprobe based Immunoassay

Chapter 5 127-144
Cellular targeting and cytotoxicity studies of gold nanoparticles

5.1. Introduction

5.2 Experimental Section
   5.2.1 Synthesis of fluorescent gold nanoparticles
   5.2.2 Preparation of HeLa Cells
   5.2.3 Delivery of Nanoparticles
   5.2.4 Gold Nanoparticle Treatment and Cytotoxicity Determination by MTT Assay

Summary 145-151

Publications