APPENDIX - B
SCHEDULES
Interview schedule for study of Community Development - as a process of Social Change - (For Agriculturalists)

Identification:
0.00 Name of head of the household.
0.01 Age.
0.02 Occupation.
0.03 Marital Status: married/ unmarried/ widower/ separated.
0.04 Religion.
0.05 Education.
0.06 Caste.
0.07 Sub-caste.
0.08 Average monthly income.
0.09 Mohalla.
0.10 Village.
0.11 Original resident/ refugee/ migrant.
   (in case of refugee/ migrants only).
0.12 Is your house Owned/ rented/ allotted?
0.13 If rented/ allotted, why have you not constructed a house of your own?
0.14 If rented, who is the owner of the house?
0.15 How do you pay rent? weekly/ monthly/ three monthly/ six monthly/ yearly.
0.16 When did you settle in this village?
0.17 How did you settle in this village?
   i) Due to other members of the original village community.
   ii) Due to relatives.
   iii) Of one's own accord.
   iv) Because of friends in this village.
   v) Any other reason:
How much land did you possess in Pakistan/Original Village?

How much land do you possess now?

Family Composition.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sr. No.</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Relation with the head</th>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>Age in years</th>
<th>Marital status</th>
<th>Education</th>
<th>Remarks</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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</table>

Since when have you established your separate house?

Monthly Income

Residence

Remarks

v) Any other reason.

i) Over crowding in the original home.

ii) Quarrel with parents.

iii) Quarrel with brothers.

iv) Mutual Desire for separation.

v) Any other reason.

- 0.18 How much land did you possess in Pakistan/Original Village?
- 0.19 How much land do you possess now?
- 1.00 Family Composition.
- 407 Sr. No. | Name | Relation with the head | Sex | Age in years | Marital status | Education | Remarks |
- 0.10 Family Type
- 1.02 Joint (all members living in the same house).
- 1.03 Joint but members living outside the house.
- 1.04 Nuclear.
- 1.05 Nuclear out joint farming.
- 1.06 Nuclear but sharing compound with father.
- 1.07 v) Any other reason.
Details of Occupation

Land Possession

2.00 How much land do you possess?

2.01 How much of it is: (i) Your own inheritance? (ii) Purchase? (iii) Gift?

2.02 In case of purchase from whom it was purchased?

Name Caste Occupation

2.03 How much land have you under cultivation? Acres

2.04 How much of your land is not cultivable?

2.05 How much land you have under cash crops?

2.06 Have you brought about new land under cultivation on account of:
   i) propaganda of community development? Yes/No
   ii) facilities provided by community development? Yes/No

If yes, increase in area.

2.07 What are the gains from this land?

Lease

2.08 Have you leased out any part of your land? Yes/No
   If yes, how much?

2.09 Why have you leased it out?
   i) Inability to manage it.
   ii) Inability to get agricultural labour.
   iii) Inability to employ labour.
   iv) Inability to purchase bulls to work on land.
   v) Holding too small to support the family.
   vi) Any other reason?

2.10 In case of (v) what is your present source of livelihood?

2.11 Since how long have you been leasing it out?
2.11 Kindly give following information regarding your tenant(s)

i) Name of tenant.
   Lease No. 1  Lease No. 2  Lease No. 3

ii) Caste.

iii) Occupation.

iv) Migrant/original resident.

v) Place of residence.

vi) Period of tenancy.

vii) Terms of lease (including mode of payment)

2.12 Has this land transfer brought about any change in your status? Yes/No
   If yes, how?

2.13 Have you leased in any land? Yes/No
   If yes, why?

2.14 Since how long have you been taking land on lease?

2.15 Kindly give following information regarding your landlord(s) for the last ten years?

   Lease No. 1  Lease No. 2  Lease No. 3  Lease No. 4

i) Name of landlord.

ii) Caste.

iii) Occupation.

iv) Migrant/original resident.

v) Place of residence.

vi) Period of tenancy.

vii) Area under tenancy.

viii) Terms of lease. (including modes of payment).

2.16 Has this land transfer brought about any change in your station? Yes/No
   If yes, how?

Mortgages

2.17 Do you hold any portion of land on mortgage? Yes/No
   If yes, how much?
2.18 Since how long this portion of land is with you?

2.19 Kindly furnish the following information for the last ten years:

Mortgage No.1  Mortgage No.2  Mortgage No.3

i) Name of the mortgagor;
ii) Caste.
iii) Occupation.
iv) Place of residence.
v) Migrant/Original resident.
vi) Amount of loan given.
vii) Terms of mortgage.

2.20 Has this land brought any change in your status?  Yes/No
If yes, how?

2.21 Have you mortgaged any portion of your land?  Yes/No
If yes, how much and why?

2.22 Since how long have you given this portion of land in mortgage?

2.23 Kindly furnish the following information for the last ten years:

Mortgage No.1  Mortgage No.2  Mortgage No.3

i) Name of the mortgagor.
ii) Caste.
iii) Occupation.
iv) Place of residence.
v) Migrant/original resident.
vi) Amount taken on loan.
vii) Terms of mortgage.

2.24 Has this land brought about any change in your status?  Yes/No
If yes, how?
Share-Cropping

2.25 Have you taken/given any portion of land on share cropping? Yes/No
If yes, how much and why?

2.26 Kindly furnish the following information for the last ten years:

1 2 3

i) Name of the owner/share-cropper.

ii) Caste.

iii) Occupation.

iv) Place of residence.

v) Migrant/original resident.

vi) Period.

vii) Forms of share-cropping (including modes of payment).

2.27 Has this land brought about any change in your status? Yes/No
If yes, how?

Ploughing

2.28 How do you plough the land: with indigenous plough/modern plough/Maston plough/Raja plough/Tractor
(in case of indigenous plough)

2.29 Why do not you use the modern plough/tractor?

2.30 Does it affect your status/relations with those who possess modern plough/tractor? Yes/No
If yes, how any why?

2.31 Are you aware of the benefits of modern plough/tractor? Yes/No
If yes, what are they?

2.32 (in case the farmer uses modern plough/tractor)
What gains have achieved?
What losses have you incurred?

2.33 Has their possession brought about any change in your status? Yes/No
If yes, how?
2.34 Has their possession affected your relations—
Within the family? Yes/No
With other families? Yes/No
With your caste people? Yes/No
With people of other castes? Yes/No
Within your group? Yes/No
With the outside group(s)? Yes/No
With the village as a whole? Yes/No
With people of neighbouring villages? Yes/No
If yes, how and why?

MUNURING

2.35 What type of manure do you use in your fields? Cow dung/Compost/Green manure/Chemical fertilizer

2.36 Are you aware of any other type of manure? Yes/No
If yes, please name it?

2.37 Why do not you use it?

1) Lack of funds.
2) Requires great care.
3) Spoils land.
4) Burns the crops.
5) Scarcity of water.
6) Lack knowledge of its use.
7) Any other reason.

2.38 In case the farmer uses the chemical fertilizer—

1) How did you come to know of it?
2) How do you use it?
3) Do you know the correct proportion in which it is to be used?
4) Has it increased your output? Yes/No
   If yes, how much?
   If not, why?

2.39 Have you ever sought the advice of Gram Sewak/Gram Shayak regarding the use of fertilizer? Yes/No
If yes, specify his attitude and help rendered.
If not, why?

2.40 Has the change over to new fertilizers brought about any change in your status? Yes/No
If yes, in what way?
Seeds:

2.41 What type of seeds do you use in your fields? Indigenous/Improved quality.

(In case the farmer does not use the seeds of improved quality)

2.42 Why do not you use the seeds of improved quality?

i) The fruit does not taste well.
ii) They require more water.
iii) They do not suit the soil.
iv) Spoil quality of the soil and require regular manuring of seeds.
v) Can not afford to purchase.
vii) Any other reason.

2.43 Have you ever sought the advice of Gram Sewak/Gram shayak regarding the use of seeds of improved quality? Yes/No

If yes, specify his attitude?

2.44 Has the Gram Sewak ever approached you to render advice on the use of improved seeds/to convince you the need of improve seeds? Yes/No

(in case the farmer uses the seeds of improved quality)

2.45 How has it affected the productivity of land?

2.46 How has it affected your family conditions?

2.47 Has it affected your status and relationships in the village? Yes/No

If yes, how and why?

Irrigation:

2.48 What is/are your sources of irrigation well/canal/tubewell/diesel Engine/Chaler/no source

(in case of well)

2.49 When was the well constructed?

2.50 Is this well your own? Yes/No

If not, is it joint with other farmers? Yes/No

If yes, how does each farmer use it?

2.51 Has any well been constructed by villagers on cooperative basis? Yes/No
2.52 Have you approached community development authorities for finance in digging a well? Yes/No
If yes, specify their response?

2.53 Has any well in the village financed by community development authorities? Yes/No
(in case of canal)

2.54 When the canal was dug?  

2.55 Did the community development help you in digging the canal? Yes/No
If yes, how it has benefitted you?
(In case of tube-well)

2.56 When the tube-well was sunk?

2.57 How did you sink it?
   i) With your own money.
   ii) With loan from Govt.
   iii) With loan from other person(s).
   iv) Jointly with other farmers.

2.58 In case of (iv) how do you use it?

2.59 Do you permit other farmers to use it? Yes/No
If yes, how and why?

2.60 How has it affected your family conditions? Yes/No
If yes, how and why?

Farmer-Labourer Relations:
2.61 Do you employ labourer(s)? Yes/No
If yes, permanent?
Casual?

2.62 From which caste do you employ your labourer(s)?

2.63 From which caste will you employ your labourer(s)

2.64 Where does the labourer(s) work?

2.65 How do you make him/them payments?
   i) In cash amount Value
   ii) In kind quantity
2.66 Would you allow him to have his meals in your kitchen (Rasoi)?
If not, why?

2.67 Would you allow him to have his meals in your kitchen if he belongs to low caste?
If not, why?
If yes, what would you do if your caste members protest?

2.68 Do you find any change in the behaviour of your labourers?
If yes, how?

2.69 Do you give remuneration if the wife of your labourer works at your house?

2.70 Does the employment of a labourer(s) affect(s) your status?
If yes, how and why?

Occupational Difficulties and Facilities,

2.71 What difficulties did you face in agriculture ten years ago?

2.72 What difficulties do you face now in agriculture?

2.73 Have these difficulties increased/decreased?

2.74 Which facilities are you getting after independence, which you did not get before, as an agriculturist?

2.75 Do you know the agencies which are working for agricultural development in the country?

2.76 Do you have access to the best information regarding improvements in agriculture?
If yes, are you using that information to your best advantage?
If yes, from whom you get this information?
If not, what are your difficulties in access?

2.77 How do you sell your agricultural products?

i) To local dealer.
ii) In the town market.
iii) To the cooperative society in village/town.
2.78 What facilities have you gained in respect to the following for the last \textit{five} years?

i) Marketing.

ii) Transport.

iii) Communication.

iv) Credit for farm investment.

2.79 In which way these facilities have been improved?

2.80 How have you gained from community development in your agricultural activities?

2.81 Are you aware of the possibilities of good credit facilities for farm investment? \textit{Yes/No}

2.82 How have you gained from them?

2.83 Have you taken any land on lease/share-cropping, because you have improved your agricultural implement? \textit{Yes/No}

If yes, Area \hspace{1cm} Acres

2.84 Has this land brought about any change in your status? \textit{Yes/No}

If yes, how and why?

\textbf{Knowledge of Community Development}

3.00 Designate the Officials of community developments

i) Whom you know.

ii) With whom you come into contact.

iii) Who frequently help you in improving your agriculture, handicrafts, business, small industry, housing condition, living condition, improvement of hygienic conditions, care of the children, improvements in the house-hold.

3.01 How do they help you?

3.02 What is their attitude towards you/other people?
Do they help in any way to resolve village quarrels? Yes/No
If yes, how?

Have they helped you to change your outlook in any way? Yes/No
If yes, how?

What changes have occurred in your village since the introduction of community development?

How the villagers have responded to them?

How do the officials behave with the people?

Do the different classes/castes in the village dislike/hate each other on account of their partisan behaviour? Yes/No
If yes, in what way?

Have feuds increased in the village on this account? Yes/No

Has litigations increased/decrease in the village due to community development programme/agents? Yes/No

Do you think that community development has created more troubles and quarrels in the village? Yes/No
If yes, how?

Do you think that community development has created cooperative spirit in the village? Yes/No
If yes, how?
If not, why?

Do you think that the community development has reduced caste differences in the village? Yes/No
If yes, how?

Do you think that caste barriers are breaking due to

i) working of community development in the village? Yes/No

ii) State legislation of untouchability. Yes/No
If yes, how?

Do you think that schedule castes be encouraged to claim equal rights with your/other castes? Yes/No
If yes, why and how?
If not, why?

What are the major achievement of community development in your village?
3.17 What are the major objectives of community development?
3.18 How have you helped in their achievement?
3.19 Should there be cooperative for:
   i) Joint cultivation? Yes/No
   ii) Joint ownership of costly farm equipments? Yes/No
   iii) Sales and purchases? Yes/No
   iv) Credit?
      If yes, why?
      If not, why?

Caste and Class Relations:
4.00 What were the criteria of status of an individual before independence?
   i)                      ii)             iii)             iv)             v)                      vi)
4.01 Do find any change in these criteria? Yes/No
4.02 What are the criteria of social status of an individual in your village now?
   i)                      ii)             iii)             iv)             v)                      vi)
4.03 Arrange the following in order of their importance in determining the status of a family in your village:
   i) Size of land holding.
   ii) Education.
   iii) Income and wealth.
   iv) Caste.
   v) Social Service.
   vi) Occupation.
   vii) Influence with official.
4.04 What are the major handicaps from which low wastes suffer?
4.05 Have various classes been affected differently by the introduction of community development? Yes/No
   If yes, which class has benefitted most?
   Which class has suffered most?
4.06 Has various castes been affected differently by the introduction of community development? Yes/No/Do not know.
If yes, which castes have benefited most?
Which castes have suffered most?
How?

Migrations:

5.00 How many members of your house are working outside the village?
Married Age Occupation Unmarried Age Occupation

5.01 Do they stay permanently away from home? Yes/No
If yes, why?

5.02 Do they come regularly to the village after work? Yes/No
If not, why?

5.03 Do the married males stay away with their spouses? Yes/No

5.04 How the employed persons support the family?

5.05 Why are the members of your house seeking employment outside the village?

i) Due to unemployment in the village.
ii) Low rate of wages in the village.
iii) Job available in the village does not satisfy his skill.
iv) Land does not yield much as to enable all members to live on it.
v) Changes in agriculture has rendered some members unemployed.

5.06 Are the educated members of the family staying in the village? Yes/No
If not, why?

5.07 Do you have some idea of any place where you can get better employment? Yes/No
If yes, do you propose to shift to that place? If not, why?

5.08 Have economic opportunities increased in your village since the introduction of community development? Yes/No
If yes, how?

Family Relations and Changes:

Relations within the family
Do you find any change in the family relations (relations between husband and wife) since independence/the introduction of Community Development? Yes/No

If yes, what and how?

What is the effect of these changes upon the family life and relations?

Who makes different purchases in the house? Husband/wife/both

Who dominates in making purchases and in what way?

Child Care

Who looks after the children? Husband/wife/both

Who is majorly responsible and in which spheres?

(In case of farmers only)

How often does your wife work at the farm?

Is her working on the farm increased/decreased?

Do you feel that your economic position is better than before? Yes/No

If yes, how and why?

Do you attach any importance to the sex of the child for his care/birth? Yes/No

If yes, whom do you prefer?

If not, do you feel that old stigmas regarding the birth of female child is over/reduced? Yes/No

Female status

What was the status of the daughter/daughter-in-law/wife/mother in your house before independence?

Do you find any change in their status? Yes/No

If yes, how?

What is the status of each one of them now?

What should be their status?
6.15 How community development has worked for their amelioration?

6.16 Do you accept the advice of community development workers regarding the care of children? Yes/No
If yes, which advice?
If not, why?

6.17 What is the contribution of community development toward the betterment of your family?

Intercaste Relations

6.18 Which castes are found in your village (kindly mention them according to their status hierarchy)?

i) ii) iii)
iv) v) vi)
vii)

6.19 What was the caste hierarchy in your village ten years before?

6.20 Has any change occurred in the status hierarchy due to working of community development? Yes/No
If yes, how?

6.21 With families of which castes you have:

i) Social dealings?
ii) Religious participation?
iii) Inter-dining relations?
iv) Participation on auspicious occasions?
v) Participation on non-auspicious occasions?
vi) Family friendship?
vii) Economic dealings?
6.22 What are the reasons for these preferences?

Children and Social Relations,

6.23 Will you allow your children to mix with children of castes higher than that of yours/castes lower than of yours?
   i) in their play?  Yes/No
   ii) in their friendship?  Yes/No
   iii) in their joint eating?  Yes/No

   If not, give reasons

6.24 With which families of your caste will you allow your children to mix?
   i) Richer than your family.
   ii) Poorer than your family.
   iii) With all of your caste.

   Give reasons

6.25 Would you allow your children and family to mix with children and family of the low caste?  Yes/No

   If not, why?

6.26 With which occupational groups would you allow your children to mix?

6.27 With which occupational groups would you have family dealings?

Neighbourhood Relations

6.28 Do you pay any consideration to caste in your neighbourhood relations?  Yes/No

   If yes, what are these considerations?

   If not, why?

6.29 Will you pay consideration to caste if your choose a new site for your house?  Yes/No

   If yes, what are those considerations?

   If not, why?

6.30 Do you pay consideration to caste in lending your house.  Yes/No

   If yes, what are they?

   If not, why?
6.31 What type of relations you have with your neighbours?

6.32 What type of relations do you want to have with your neighbours?

6.33 Do you find any change in the behaviour of your neighbours towards you during the last ten years? Yes/No

If yes, specify that?

6.34 Do you find any change in your behaviour towards your neighbours for the last ten years? Yes/No

If yes, specify that?

6.35 What type of family will you like to have your neighbour if given freedom to choose?

Family and Social Hierarchy

6.36 What type of families visit your house frequently? (Specify their caste/class).

6.37 With which families you have your dealings?

6.38 Do you pay special considerations to the families of castes higher than that of yours? Yes/No

If yes, in which spheres of life and how?

6.39 Do you discriminate the families of low castes from your caste/from castes higher than that of yours? Yes/No

If yes, in which spheres of life and how?

6.40 Does any class hierarchy exist in your village? Yes/No

If yes, please specify?

6.41 Do you pay special attention to the families of class(s) higher than that of yours? Yes/No

If yes, in which spheres of life and how?

Education and Choice of Career

Choice of school

6.42 Do you favour education for girls? Yes/No

If yes, upto which standard?
If not, why?
In case of yes, will you send your daughter for education to—

i) The village school for girls? Yes/No

ii) The village co-educational school? Yes/No

iii) Girls school in the adjoining village? Yes/No

iv) Co-educational school in the adjoining village? Yes/No

v) Girls school in the city? Yes/No

vi) Co-educational school in the city? Yes/No

If not, why?

6.43 Will you prefer an educated daughter-in-law or an uneducated one?

Why?

6.44 Do you favour education for boys?

If yes, up to which standard? Yes/No

If not, why?

In case of yes, in which type of educational organization would you like to send him? Co-educational/ separate for boys/ any type.

6.45 Reason for sending to separate school.

6.46 Will you send your son for education to:

i) Village school for boys? Yes/No

ii) Co-educational school in the village? Yes/No

iii) Boys school in the adjoining village? Yes/No

iv) Co-educational school in the adjoining village? Yes/No

v) Boys school in the city? Yes/No

vi) Co-educational school in the city? Yes/No

Education and Family Adjustment

6.47 Do not you think that if you send your daughter to school she will not be available to work at home? Yes/No

If yes, will not the work of the house suffer? Yes/No
If yes, how will you compensate it?

6.48 Do not you think if you send your son to school you will loose a potential working hand? [Yes/No]

If yes, how will you compensate it?

6.49 What will you do if your educated son/daughter will not accept your advice:

i) in their personal life?

ii) in the family sphere?

iii) in their relations with people of other castes especially the lower castes?

6.50 Will it not affect the family solidarity? [Yes/No]

If yes, how will you remedy it?

6.51 How far community development has contributed to create community consciousness for education among the villagers?

Choice of career

6.52 How do you propose to utilise the education of your son/daughter after they complete it?

6.53 Will you allow your son/daughter to go in for service? [Yes/No]

If yes, why and which one?

If not, why?

6.54 What will you do if he/she does not accept your advice?

Will it not affect the family solidarity? [Yes/No]

If yes, how?

If not, why?

6.55 Will you allow them to settle in the city if they so like after the completion of education? [Yes/No]

If not, why?

If yes, (i) what will be your expectations from them?

ii) Will it not affect the family solidarity? [Yes/No]

If yes, how will you compensate it?
6.56 Do you expect any financial help when he/she is in service? Yes/No

If not, why?

6.57 What will do if they do not help you?

6.58 Will you allow your children to choose their career? Yes/No

6.59 What will you do if their choice differs from that of yours?

**Mate Selection**

6.60 Would you allow your children to choose their mates? Yes/No

If yes, what will be your instructions in this regard?

6.61 Will you allow them to choose their mate,

1) from any caste? Yes/No

2) from any class? Yes/No

3) from your caste only? Yes/No

4) from your class? Yes/No

If not, give reasons?

**Education Family Status and Relations**

6.62 Does the education of your children affect your status? Yes/No

If yes, how and why?

6.63 Does the service of your children affect your status? Yes/No

If yes, how?

6.64 Does the education of your children affect your:

1) inter-family relations? Yes/No

2) relations with other families? Yes/No

3) relations with your caste people? Yes/No

4) relations with other castes? Yes/No

5) relations with your neighbours? Yes/No

6) relations with the village as a whole? Yes/No

7) relations with the adjoining village? Yes/No

If yes, how and in which way?

6.65 Does the service of the children affect your:

1) inter-family relations? Yes/No

2) relations with other families? Yes/No
iii) relations with your caste members? Yes/No
iv) relations with other caste members? Yes/No
v) relations with your neighbours? Yes/No
vi) relations with the village as a whole? Yes/No
vii) relations with people from the adjoining villages? Yes/No

If yes, how and in which way?

Village Panchayat

7.00 Who are the members of village Panchayat?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Class</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Education</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Profession</th>
<th>Caste</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Agri.</td>
<td></td>
<td>Non-Agri.</td>
<td>Annual income</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

7.01 What are your views regarding the working of Panchayat?

7.02 Since its establishment what important activities have been undertaken by the panchayat?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activities</th>
<th>When undertaken</th>
<th>Results</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

7.03 In how many programmes undertaken by the Panchayat has it succeeded and in how many it did not succeed?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Programme</th>
<th>Success</th>
<th>Partial Success</th>
<th>Failure</th>
<th>Reasons for failure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

7.04 Which group dominates in the panchayat?

7.05 Are you satisfied with the working of the panchayat? Yes/No

If not, why?

7.06 How the panchayat elections were fought?

- On caste basis
- On group basis
- Any other basis.

7.07 Were they free and fair?

7.08 Has any class dominance over the panchayat affairs? Yes/No

If yes, which and how?

7.09 Do you think that the class of an individual determines his choice in election? Yes/No/Do not know

7.10 Do you think that any caste dominates in Panchayat affairs? Yes/No

If yes, which?
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Response Type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7.11 Is there any group which is not represented in the Panchayat?</td>
<td>Yes/No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>If yes, which?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.12 How the representation of this group was sought?</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>7.13 How do you like the sitting of a scheduled caste panch in panchayat?</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>7.14 Do you consider him equal to you?</td>
<td>Yes/No</td>
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<tr>
<td>If not, why?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.15 Do you pay him same respect as the panch of your caste?</td>
<td>Yes/No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>If not, why?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.16 Has panchayat affected your status in the village?</td>
<td>Yes/No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>If yes, how?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.17 What in your actual participation in the village uplift?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.18 Do you think that your opinion carries weight with village panchayat?</td>
<td>Yes/No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.19 Has panchayat given guidance to the people in any sphere of life?</td>
<td>Yes/No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>If not, how?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.20 Have some new group(s) come into existence due to panchayat?</td>
<td>Yes/No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>If yes, what is their nature?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.21 Has panchayat contributed in any way to help the people to change their outlook?</td>
<td>Yes/No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>If yes, how?</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>7.22 How it has contributed to the working of community development?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.23 Are its recommendations accepted by community development officials?</td>
<td>Yes/No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.24 What major recommendations it has made?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.25 Which recommendations have been accepted?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
7.26 Nature of cases/quarrels brought before the panchayat and decisions taken by the panchayat.

Religious  Caste  Agri  Abduction  Rape

Village school

8.00 What is the attitude of the village towards:
   i) Village school?
   ii) Village school teacher?

8.01 Is the village school teacher properly paid?

8.02 Has the school ever undertaken any programme which is conducive to:
   i) Community welfare?
   ii) Bring about close solidarity among the villagers?
   iii) Make the villagers conscious of village problems?

8.03 What is people's response to such programme(s)?

8.04 Has the village Panchayat ever invited the school teacher to take part in the panchayat meetings?
   Yes/No
   If yes, how they have responded?

8.05 Has the panchayat/villagers discussed the community/personal problems with the school teacher?
   Yes/No
   If yes, how they have responded?

8.06 What programme(s) school has undertaken to make the villagers conscious of the necessity of education?
   Yes/No

8.07 Do you know of any agency, association or programme which has developed the community feelings or identity among the village's themselves?
   Yes/No
   If yes, specify them.

8.08 What major problems does the school face in providing better services to the villagers?

8.09 How community development has helped in the reduction of these problems?
8.10 During the last ten years has the school co-operated in any activity or programme with any other village group/organization? Yes/No

If yes, explain the nature of the programme and specify agencies.

8.11 Has the school held during the past ten years any meeting(s)/programme(s) in which the general public has been invited? Yes/No

If yes, give details?

8.12 How often does the school work for community development programme(s)?

8.13 How often does community development staff meet the school teacher?

8.14 Has the school ever been invited to cooperate in meeting(s) conducted by community development staff and village panchayat? Yes/No

8.15 Does the school undertake any extra school activity which may lead to close contact between—

a) school and the man in the street?

b) school authorities and parents of the students? Yes/No

If yes, what are they?

8.16 Does the school undertake any activity to cultivate community consciousness among the students and people at large? Yes/No

If yes, please specify such activities and response of the people?

Community Problems and Leadership.

9.00 What are the major problems of your village?

9.01 Which of the following problems does your village face? (Choose any five and arrange them in hierarchy of importance).

For which the Problems Which are the community can and most serious. should do something

Disension in the community.
Inadequate health services.
Inadequate houses.
Lack of employment opportunities.
Lack of understanding among different groups in the community.
Laws not properly enforced.
Party politics in Panchayat.
Need for better relations between farm and non-farm people.
Need for youth clubs.
No building for community use.
No plans for emergency.
No proper organizations.
Poor conservation methods.
Poor schools.
Poor streets on roads.
School not conscious of the responsibility of the community.
Too many farmers follow poor farming practices.
Too many organizations.
Unattractive physical surroundings.
Unsanitary conditions.
Youth delinquency.

9.02 To whom will you look for leadership and initiative for the solution of above mentioned problems? (name five persons in order of preference)

9.03 Does there exist community organizations? Yes/No
If yes, which?

9.04 Has community development helped the villagers to develop voluntary organizations? Yes/No
If yes, how?

9.05 What activities needed in the community are not being carried out by any organization?

9.06 How does these organizations serve the community?

9.07 Which of these organizations are in cooperative relations?

9.08 Which of these organizations cooperate with no other organization?

9.09 Which leaders are influential in two or more organizations?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Caste</th>
<th>Class</th>
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</table>
9.10 Which of these are considered community as well as organizational leaders?

9.11 How community development has made you conscious of the problems of the village?

9.12 How community development has helped you to solve the village problems?

9.13 What major problems community development had helped you to solve?

   How?

9.14 Has community development in any way helped the villagers to create new leadership?  

   Yes/No

   If yes, how? (also specify their names)

9.15 How these leaders differ from the former leaders of the village?

   (Name of the leaders and their present role)

   Name  Age  Occupation  Caste  Class  Education

9.16 How do they help the community to solve its problems?

9.17 How people respond to them?

Other notes of interest.
Interview Schedule for Study of Community Development - As A Process Of Social Change
For Labourers

Identification
0.00 Name of head of the household.
0.01 Age.
0.02 Occupation.
0.03 Marital Status: Married/Unmarried/Widower/separated.
0.04 Religion.
0.05 Education.
0.06 Caste.
0.07 Sub-Caste.
0.08 Average monthly income.
0.09 Mohalla.
0.10 Village.
0.11 Original resident/refugee/migrant.
   (in case of refugee/migrant/ only)
0.12 Is your house owned / rented / allotted?
0.13 If rented/allotted, why have you not constructed a house of your own?
0.14 If rented who is the owner of the house?
0.15 How do you pay rent? weekly/monthly/three-monthly/ six-monthly/yearly.
0.16 When did you settle in this village?
0.17 How did you settle in this village?
   i) Due to other members of the original village community.
   ii) Due to relatives.
   iii) Of one's own accord.
   iv) Because of friends in this village.
   v) Any other reason:
1.00 Family Composition

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sr.</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Relation with the head</th>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>Age in years</th>
<th>Marital status</th>
<th>Education</th>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Monthly Income</th>
<th>Remarks</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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</table>

1.01 Demarcation

1.02 Residence

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Years of residence</th>
<th>Remarks</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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</table>

1.03 Since when have you established your separate house?

1.04 What was the cause of establishing this house?

i) Over crowding in the original home.
What was the cause of over crowding?

ii) Quarrel with parents.
What was the cause of quarrel?

iii) Quarrel with brothers.

iv) Mutual desire for separation.

v) Any other reason.

(a) Mutual desire for separation.

(b) Over crowding in the original home.

(c) Quarrel with parents.

(d) Quarrel with brothers.

(e) Mutual desire for separation.

(f) Any other reason.

1.05 No. of children of adults,

1.06 No. of males,

1.07 No. of females.

1.08 No. of earning hands.

1.09 No. of actual dependents.

1.10 No. of males living outside the village.
Details of Occupation

Occupational Shifts.

2.00 What was the occupation of your father?

2.01 (In case of refugees/migrants only)

2.01 What was your occupation before you settled in this village?

2.02 What is your present occupation?

2.03 When did you take up this occupation?

(In case when there is difference between father and son's occupation)

2.04 Why did you shift to this new occupation, which is different from that of your father?

2.05 What was your occupation before you took up this occupation?

Details of Employment.

2.06 Are you a permanent or a casual labourer?

i) permanent.

ii) casual.

2.07 Are you employed by the same person year to year? If not, why? Yes/No

2.08 Are you in any other way attached to your employer? If yes, describe details. Yes/No

2.09 Is your present job sufficient to live on? If not, how do you compensate it? Yes/No

2.10 Do you take any advance payment from your employer? If yes, on what terms? Yes/No

2.11 How long have you been working with your present employer?

i) permanent.

ii) casual.
2.12 If casual, how many days/months were you employed last year?

Payments:

2.13 How are paid your wages?
   i) X cash.
   ii)crop.

2.14 Are you paid monthly/three monthly/six monthly/yearly?

2.15 Are you paid full wages regularly?
   If not, why?

2.16 How many hours a day do you work?

2.17 Do you work over-time?
   If yes, are you paid extra-wages?
   Yes/No

2.18 If not, how are you compensated for extra-work?

2.19 Are you given housing facilities?
   Yes/No

2.20 Do you participate in the domestic life of your employer?
   Yes/No

2.21 Who is your present employer(s)?
   Name    Caste    Class    Occupation

Occupational Difficulti-es and Facilities:

2.22 Are you satisfied with your present occupation?
   Yes/No
   If yes, why?
   If not, why?

2.23 Do you propose to change your present occupation?
   Yes/No
   If yes, why and how?
   If not, why?

2.24 What changes do you find in your occupation after independence?

2.25 What facilities were you getting from your employer ten years before?
2.26 What facilities are you getting from your employer now?

2.27 Do you find any change in these facilities? Yes/No
   If yes, how?
   If not, why?

2.28 Are you getting any extra facilities from your employer(s)? Yes/No
   If yes, specify them.

2.29 Would you like to have land of your own? Yes/No
   If not, why?

2.30 Do you think you can obtain land? Yes/No
   If not, why?
   If yes, how?

2.31 In case you get land, do you have sufficient resources to cultivate it? Yes/No
   If not, how will you cultivate it?

2.32 Will you like to get yourself trained for some other job/a factory job? Yes/No
   If not, why?
   If yes, for which job?

2.33 Will you like to get a job in a factory? Yes/No
   If not, why?

2.34 If yes, will you permanently move from this village with your family? Yes/No

2.35 If not, why do you want to keep your family back in the village?

2.36 Has your status been affected in the village for the last ten years? Yes/No
   If yes, how?

2.37 What changes do you find in your life since the introduction of community development?
2.38 What facilities are you getting in the village which you did not get before, the introduction of community development?

2.39 What are your occupational difficulties?

2.40 Have they been increased/decreased with the introduction of community development programme? Yes/No

If yes, how?

2.41 In what way you have been benefitted from community development programme in your profession?
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Interview schedule for study of Community Development - As process of Social change - For Others

IDENTIFICATION

0.00 Name of Head of the household.
0.01 Age.
0.02 Occupation.
0.03 Marital Status: Married/Unmarried/Widower/Separated.
0.04 Education.
0.05 Religion.
0.06 Caste.
0.07 Sub-caste.
0.08 Average monthly income.
0.09 Mohalla.
0.10 Village.
0.11 Original resident/refugee/migrant. (in case of refugees/migrants only).
0.12 Is your house owned/rented/allotted?
0.13 If rented/allotted, why have you not constructed a house of your own?
0.14 If rented who is the owner of the house?
0.15 How do you pay rent? weekly/monthly/three-monthly/six-monthly/yearly.
0.16 When did you settle in this village?
0.17 How did you settle in this village?

1) Due to other members of the original village community.
2) Due to relatives.
3) Of one's own accord.
4) Because of friends in this village.
5) Any other reason-
### 1.00 Family Composition

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Relation with the Head</th>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>Age in Years</th>
<th>Marital Status</th>
<th>Education</th>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Monthly Income</th>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 1.01 Summary

1.01.01

1.01.02

### 1.03 Since when have you established your separate house?

1.03.01

### 1.02 Family Type

- Joint (all members living in the same house).
- Joint but members living outside the house.
- Nuclear.
- Nuclear but joint family.
- Nuclear but sharing compound with father.

### 1.04 Why was the cause of separating the house?

1.04.01

1.04.02

1.04.03

1.04.04

### 1.05 How many rooms in your house?

1.05.01

1.05.02

### 1.06 How many members in your family?

1.06.01

1.06.02

### 1.07 How many of males, of females, of earning hands, of actual dependents, of adults- of males living outside the village...

1.07.01

1.07.02

### 1.08 Other details

1.08.01

1.08.02
Details of occupation:

Occupational shifts

2.00 What was the occupation of your father?
2.01 What is your present occupation?
2.02 What was your occupation before taking up this occupation?
   (In case of refugees only)
2.03 What was your occupation before you settled in this Village?
2.04 When did you take up this occupation?
   (In case there is difference between father and sons' occupation)
2.05 Why did you shift to this new occupation which is different from that of your father?

Details of Employment

2.06 Is your occupation permanent or casual?
   i) permanent
   ii) casual

2.07 How many of your customers are permanent and how many casual?
   i) permanent
   ii) casual

2.08 Are you in any other way attached to your customers? Yes/No
   If yes, describe details.

2.09 Is your present job sufficient to live on? Yes/No
   If not, how do you compensate it?

2.10 Do you take any advance payment from your customers? Yes/No
   If yes, on what terms?

Payments

2.11 How are you paid for your sales: i) cash ii) crop iii) both cash and crop.
2.12 Are you paid monthly/three monthly/six monthly/yearly/immediately/after service?

2.13 Are you paid full prices? Yes/No

2.14 Do you participate in domestic life of your customers? Yes/No

2.15 Kindly arrange your customers in caste hierarchy?

Occupation Difficulties and Prestige,

2.16 Are you satisfied with your present occupation? Yes/No
   If yes, how?
   If not, why?

2.17 Do you propose to change your present occupation? Yes/No
   If yes, why and how?
   If not, why?

2.18 What changes do you find, in regard to your occupation after independence?

2.19 What facilities were you getting from your customers ten years before?

2.20 What facilities are you getting from your customers now?

2.21 Do you find any change in these facilities? Yes/No
   If yes, how?

2.22 Are you getting extra facilities from your customers? Yes/No
   If yes, what are they?

2.23 Would you like to have land for cultivation of your own? Yes/No
   If not, why?

2.24 If yes, do you think you can obtain land? Yes/No
   If yes, how?
   If not, why?
2.25 In case you get land do you have sufficient resources to maintain it? Yes/No

If not, then how will you cultivate it?

2.26 Will you like to get yourself trained for some other job? Yes/No

If yes, for which?

If not, why?

2.27 In case of yes, suppose you get a job in the city, will you permanently move from this village with your family? Yes/No

2.28 If not, do you want to keep your family back in the village? If yes, why?

2.29 Has your status been affected in the village for the last ten years? Yes/No

If yes, how?

2.30 What changes do you find in your life after the introduction of community development programme?

2.31 What facilities are you getting in the village, which you did not get before the introduction of community development?

2.32 What are your occupational difficulties?

2.33 Have they been increased/decreased with the introduction of community development programme?

How?

2.34 In what way have you been profitted from community development programme in your profession?
APPENDIX - B I

SCHEDULES
Interview schedule for study of Community Development -
As a Process of Social Change For Youth

IDENTIFICATION

0.00 Name.
0.01 Father's name.
0.02 Age.
0.03 Occupation.
0.04 Caste.
0.05 Sub-Caste.
0.06 Religion.
0.07 Education.
0.08 Marital status.
0.09 Average monthly income.
0.10 Mohalla.
0.11 Village.

(In case of students only)

0.12 What will you do after the completion of your education?
0.13 What type of service will you like to do and why?
0.14 How will you utilize your education for your family?

Youth Clubs & Organizations

1.00 Does there exist any organization/club in your village? Yes/No
If yes, who are its founders?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Caste</th>
<th>Class</th>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Education</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
1.01  |       |       |            |     |           |
| Name | Caste | Class | Occupation | Age | Education |
1.02  |       |       |            |     |           |

1.02 What are its activities?
1.03 Are you its member?  
1.04 Who induced the youth to form such a club/organization?  
1.05 If not, do you consider the need of some club/organization in your village?  
   If yes, has any person made proposal in this regard?  
1.06 How this proposal has been accepted?  
1.07 What are the recreational activities of the youth in the village?  

**Youth and Intergroup Relations**  
2.00 From which castes you have your friends and why?  
   (specify castes in order of preference)  
2.01 From which class do your friends and why?  
   (specify class in order of preference)  
2.02 How often do you mix with people of all castes?  
2.03 What is the attitude of your parents in this regard?  
2.04 Have the village youth ever been encouraged to come together and work for the welfare of the village?  
   If yes, please explain their response and success obtained?  
2.05 With which castes do you mix frequently?  
   (state in order of hierarchy)  
2.06 What considerations do you have in your mind for the selection of:  
   1) Neighbour?  
   2) Group leader?  
   3) Village leader?  
2.07 How are you contributing to the welfare of:  
   1) Your family?  
   2) Your caste group?  
   3) Your neighbours?  
   4) Your village?
2.06 Do you know of agencies which are working for:
   i) Village uplift?
   ii) Youth welfare?
   iii) Agricultural improvement?
   iv) Health improvement?
   v) Improvement of sanitary condition?
   vi) Community solidarity?

2.09 Which of them are working in your village?

2.10 What is your opinion regarding their achievements?

2.11 How do you cooperate with them?

2.12 Do you find any changes in your village for the last ten years? Yes/No
   If yes, what are they?
   (In case of those who are not students)

2.13 What are you doing at present?

2.14 Would you like to live with your father after marriage or settle a house of your own? Yes/No
   If yes, why?

2.15 Would you like to have your own economic pursuit/joint pursuit with your father/brother(s)? Yes/No
   If yes, why?
   If not, why?

Knowledge of Community Development

3.00 How do you consider community development programme? (their understanding).

3.01 Do you think that it can be of any use to the village people? Yes/No
   If yes how?
   If not, why?
3.02 What benefits have you received from the programme?

3.03 Will you accept the changes, which community development aims at to bring about, in the house and the community if they are opposed to your parents? Yes/No

If yes, why?
If not, why?

3.04 Will you convince them of the benefits in accepting them? Yes/No

If not, why?

3.05 How often do you accept the advice of community development workers in regard to:

i) Farm?

ii) Service?

iii) House?

iv) Community work(s)?

3.06 If not, have you any knowledge of any programme undertaken by community development?

i) in your village?

ii) in the adjoining village?

3.07 Have you worked in any programme, initiated by community development?

i) in your village?

ii) in the adjoining village?

iii) in which a number of villages were involved? Yes/No

If yes, what was the programme?

3.08 What recreational facilities community development has provided to:

i) the villagers?

ii) the youth?
3.09 Has community development officials ever asked the youth to come together to think for such a club? If such a club is formed will you become its members? Yes/No

If yes, what will be your considerations?

If not, why?

3.10 What is the contribution of your club/organization for the community planning?

3.11 Has community development workers entrusted the youth with any programme for village uplift?

3.12 Has community development workers ever placed any fund at the disposal of the village youth for utilization for community welfare?

3.13 Have you ever represented at any of the community development activity in:

i) your village?

ii) the adjoining village?

iii) which a number of villages were involved?

3.14 Do you mix up with the youth of low castes? Yes/No

If not why?

3.15 Will you dine with them?

i) in your house?

ii) in their house?

iii) in a village feast?

3.16 Has the friendly feelings increased among the villagers, since the introduction of community development? Yes/No

If not, why?

Community Problems and Leadership

4.00 What are the major problems of your village?

4.01 What are the major problems which your organization faces in serving the people?

4.02 Which of the following problems does your village face?
Problems Which are the most serious For which the community can and should do something.

Dissension in the community.
Inadequate health services.
Inadequate houses.
Lack of employment opportunities.
Lack of understanding among different groups in the community.
Law not properly enforced.
Party politics in Panchayat.
Need for better relations between farm and non-farm people.
Need for youth clubs.
No building for community use.
No plans for emergency.
No organization.
Poor conservation methods.
Poor schools.
Poor streets/roads.
School not conscious of the responsibility of the community.
Too many farmers follow poor farming practices.
Too many organizations.
Unattractive physical surroundings.
Unsanitary conditions.
Youth delinquency.

4.03 To whom will you look-after for leadership and initiative for the solution of above mentioned problems?

(Name five persons in order of preference)

Name Occupation Caste Class Education Age

4.04 What are the problems of the youth in your village?

4.05 To whom will you look for leadership and initiative?

(Name five persons in order of preference)

4.06 Does there exist other community organization(s)? Yes/No

If yes, which?

4.07 Has community development helped the villagers to develop voluntary organizations? Yes/No

If yes, how?
4.08 What activities needed in the community are not being carried out by any organization?

4.09 How does the organization serve the community?

4.10 Which organizations cooperate with no other organization(s)?

4.11 Is there any group/association which encourages understanding between the people of different villages with your village? Yes/No

If yes, name it/them.

4.12 Which leaders are influential in two or more organizations?

4.13 Which of these are considered community as well as organizational leaders?

4.14 How community development has made you conscious of the problems of the village?

4.15 How has community development helped you to solve the village problems?

4.16 What major problems community development had helped you to solve?

How?

4.17 Has community development in any way helped the villagers to create new leadership?

If yes, how? (also specify the names of leaders)

Name Occupation Caste Class Education

4.18 How these leaders differ from the former leaders of the village?

4.19 How do they help the community to solve its problems?

4.20 How do people respond them?

4.21 What suggestions do you have for increasing villagers' participation and for improving village life?

Other notes of interest.
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Interview schedule for study of Community Development
As a process of Social Change - For Women

IDENTIFICATION
0.00 Name.
0.01 Husband's name.
0.02 Occupation.
0.03 Age.
0.04 Religion.
0.05 Caste.
0.06 Sub-caste.
0.07 Marital status.
0.08 Mohalla.
0.09 Village.
0.10 If widowed source of livelihood.

Caste and class
1.00 Do you find any change in the behaviour of low caste people?
1.01 Will you allow them to dine in your kitchen? Yes/No
   If not, why?
   If yes, what will you do if your husband/caste people object to it?
1.02 Will you allow the people from lower classes/dine in your kitchen? Yes/No
   If not, why?
   If yes, what will you do if your husband objects to it?
1.03 What changes do you find in regard to the following:
   i) Child rearing practices?
   ii) Socialization?
   iii) Education?
   iv) Meeting of women?
1.04 Will you dine with the people of low caste in their house? Yes/No
If not, why?
If yes, what will you do if your husband/caste people object it?

1.05 Will you allow your children to mix with children of low/high castes? Yes/No
If yes, in which spheres of life?
If not, why?

1.06 Will you allow your children to mix with children of higher class/lower classes? Yes/No
If yes, in which spheres of life?
If not, why?

1.07 Does there exist class hierarchy in your village? Yes/No
If yes, specify it.

1.08 Will you allow your children to::

play with children of low/high castes? Yes/No
play with children of low classes/higher classes? Yes/No
read with children of lower castes/higher castes? Yes/No
read with children of lower classes/higher classes? Yes/No
dine with children of lower castes/higher castes? Yes/No
dine with children of lower classes/higher classes? Yes/No
share seat with children of lower castes/higher castes? Yes/No
share seat with children of lower classes/higher classes? Yes/No

If yes, why?
If not, why?

1.09 Do you attend the mourning of the low/high caste people? Yes/No

1.10 Do you attend the mourning of lower/higher class people? Yes/No
If not, why?

1.11 Will you attend if asked to do so by your husband:
son/daughter? caste leader/panchayat member?
community development worker?
1.12 Do you attend any feast in the house of low/high caste people? Yes/No
If not, why?

1.13 Will you attend if asked to do so by your:
husband?
son/daughter?
caste leader?
panchayat member?
community development worker?

Change and status,

2.00 What changes do you find in your village for the last ten years?

2.01 How these changes have affected your status?

2.02 What changes do you find in your family?

2.03 How these changes have affected your relationship within the family, outside the family and in the community?

2.04 How these changes have affected your status?

2.05 How do you support the idea regarding equal rights of women with men?

2.06 Should there be equality?

2.07 Who is dominant in the household affairs?
   i) your husband?
   ii) yourself?

2.08 In which spheres of the house should women be free to act?

2.09 Are you free to act in those spheres? Yes/No
If not, why?

2.10 Who undertakes the major decisions regarding the career of the children?

2.11 Do you like/dislike dominance of males in the house?

Community participation and Community Leadership

3.00 What are the village activities in which you participate?
3.01 Why do not you participate in village activities?

3.02 Is there any women club/organization in your village? Yes/No

   If yes:-
     When was it formed?
     Who are its members?
     How was it formed?
     Who took the initiative?
     What are its activities?
     Are you its member? Yes/No
     If not, why?

3.03 Have you ever been encouraged to form any club/organization?

3.04 Has friendly feelings increased among the villagers since the introduction of community development? Yes/No

   If yes, how?

3.05 Has conflicts increased in the village/family since the introduction of community development? Yes/No

   If yes, why?

3.06 Has the community development workers asked you to come together to think of such a club? Yes/No

   If yes, what was the response?

3.07 If such a club is formed will you become its member? Yes/No

   If yes, what will be your considerations before becoming a member?

   If not, why?

Knowledge of Community Development:

4.00 What do you understand by community development?

4.01 How has it contributed for the welfare of your village?

4.02 Has gram sevak/gram sevaka ever visited your house? Yes/No

   If yes, what are the topics of discussion?

4.03 What guidance he/she has given you in regard to them?
4.04 Do you understand them (topics)? If yes, do you practice them? If yes, how they are appreciated in the family and the community and what good results they have brought?

4.05 Do you realise their importance? If yes, how and why?

4.06 Do you put them into practice? If yes, what benefits have you derived from them?

4.07 What benefits have you derived from them?

4.08 Are there adult literacy classes in your village? If yes, have you attended them? If yes, what have you gained?

4.09 Have you attended them? If not, why?

4.10 Will you take part in community development programme which is exclusively for the women? If not, why?

4.11 Did gram sudha ever advise you regarding family planning? If yes, how?

4.12 Has gram sudha ever advised you in regard to-
   a) preparation of food?
   b) caring for the young children?
   c) caring for the house?
   d) sending the children to school?
   e) assisting the men in the field work?
   If yes, how have you gained from it?

4.13 In which phases of village development do you participate?

Community Problems and Leadership

5.00 What are the major problems of your village?

5.01 What are the major problems which your organization faces in serving the people?
5.02 Which of the following problems does your village face?

(Select any five).

Problems | Which are the most serious | For which the community can and should do some thing
--- | --- | ---
Dissension in the community. |  | 
Inadequate health services. |  | 
Inadequate houses. |  | 
Lack of employment opportunities. |  | 
Lack of understanding among different groups in the community. |  | 
Law not properly enforced. |  | 
Party politics in panchayat. |  | 
Need for better relations between farm and non-farm people. |  | 
Need for youth clubs. |  | 
No building for community use. |  | 
No plans for emergency. |  | 
No organization. |  | 
Poor conservation methods. |  | 
Poor schools. |  | 
Poor streets/roads. |  | 
School not conscious of the responsibility of the community. |  | 
Too many farmers follow poor farming practices. |  | 
Too many organizations. |  | 
Unattractive physical surroundings. |  | 
Unsanitary conditions. |  | 
Youth delinquency. |  | 

5.03 To whom will you look for leadership and initiative for the solution of above mentioned problems?

(Write five persons in order of preference)

Name | Occupation | Caste | Class | Education | Age
--- | --- | --- | --- | --- | ---

5.04 Does there exist other community organizations? Yes/No

If yes, which?

5.05 Has community development helped the villagers to develop voluntary organizations?

If yes, how?

5.06 What activities needed in the community are not being carried out by any organization?
5.07 How does your organization serve the community?

5.08 Which organizations co-operate with no other organization?

5.09 Which leaders are influential in two or more organizations?

5.10 Which of these are considered community as well as organizational leaders?

5.11 How community development has made you conscious of the problems of the village?

5.12 How has community development helped you to solve the village problems?

5.13 What major problems community development had helped you to solve?

5.14 Has community development in any way helped the villagers to create new leadership? Yes/No

If yes, how? (also specify their names)

Name Occupation Caste Class Education Age

5.15 How do these leaders differ from the former leaders of the village?

5.16 How do they help the community to solve its problems?

5.17 How do people respond them?

5.18 What suggestions do you have for increasing villagers' participation and for improving village life?

Other notes of interest.