APPENDIX – II

CONFIDENTIAL

Department of Sociology
Panjab University
Chandigarh.

INTERVIEW SCHEDULE / QUESTIONNAIRE (FINAL YEAR)
Organizational structure and professional – Socialization of medical students

I. BACKGROUND PROFILE :
   a) NAME :
   b) AGE (In Completed years) :
   c) Sex (Male/Female) :
   d) Caste (Please Specify) : Agricultural caste
                                 Commercial caste
                                 priestly caste
                                 backward caste.
   e) Marital Status : Married/Unmarried
   f) Religion : Hindu
                  Sikh
                  Christian
                  Muslim
                  Any Other (Please Specify)
   g) Place of Birth : Rural/Urban
   h) Where Have you Been Brought Uptill your school education :
                  Rural/Urban
                  Rural and Urban

II. Educational History
   a) Please specify from which of the following school you have passed out

      1) Government :
      2) Public :

xv
3) Private
4) Any other (Please Specify)
b) Did you face any academic problems regarding your admission into the medical college. If yes, what were those?
c) Did you face any academic problems after having joined your medical college. If yes, what were those?

III. Family Background:

a) Family Type : Nuclear /Joint
b) Parental Information:
   Ser. Relationship with Age Education Occupation Income No. Respondent
   i) Father

(Mother background has not been given as in most cases, they were either housewife or were not well educated.)

c) Any other Distant Family Member of kin who is in the Medical profession : Yes/No
   i) Paternal
   ii) Maternal

IV Motivation to Join Medical Profession:

a) How old were you when you first thought of becoming a doctor?
   i) Below 12 years
   ii) Above 12 years
b) Every person has certain image of a profession and motivation for joining. From the following which was the “Most Compelling” Factor in your case for entering into the medical profession.

(Rate the following in five point scale)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Factor</th>
<th>Most Compelling</th>
<th>Somewhat Compelling</th>
<th>Compelling</th>
<th>Little Compelling</th>
<th>Least Compelling</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Better Economic gains and security</td>
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<td>More Prestige in the society</td>
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<td>Interest in medical sciences and desire to serve humanity</td>
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<td>Active Interest in the skill required in the profession</td>
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<td>Parents Insistence</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pursuits in Discovery or invention related to medicine and human life.</td>
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</table>

c) In your decision to join the medical profession who influenced you most? (Rank Them in Order)

i) Parents
ii) Distant Relations
iii) Close Relations

d) At what age?

i) Below 15 years
ii) Above 15 years
iii) Through out
iv) No influence

V Effect of medical education on the performance and perception of the role.

a) At the time of joining the medical course what were your perception regarding medical profession?

i) Serving Humanity
ii) Noble Profession
iii) Hard Work & Time
iv) Consuming
v) Job Security
vi) Prestigious Job  
vii) Professionalism  
viii) New Discoveries  
ix) Acquiring Skills  
x) Monetary Gains

b) what is your opinion about medical profession now?

i) Money Making Profession  
ii) Family Business  
iii) Not a noble profession  
iv) No job security  
v) Hard Work & Exhausting  
vi) Serving Humanity

c) After becoming a Doctor what are the things you want to achieve in your life? (Rank in order of preference).

Rank order

i) Service to humanity  
ii) Going abroad to earn money  
iii) Going abroad with a view to acquire specialization  
iv) High status and prestige  
v) Enlarging in society political influence  
vi) Craving popularity  
vii) Better future prospects for family and children

d) Are you satisfied with the choice of your profession Yes/No after having spent considerable amount of time in training?

f) After having undergone extensive training what aspects of your medical education you have inculcated most in you? (Rank these in order)

i) Diagnosis of disease  
ii) Treatment of therapy provided  
iii) Humane relations  
iv) Rehabilitation of Patient  
v) Self confidence to tackle patient on their own.
g) How Far do you enjoy your work
(Please tick as appropriate)

i) Being in the medical college I have to do it but I do not enjoy this
   type of work.
ii) I do this work because it provides me better economic status and
    prestige.
iii) I am interested in this work because of my attitude in human life.
iv) It interests me because it provides a chance to serve human beings.

h) Is their any social interaction of your with your class fellows. Yes/No

i) Do you have any difficulty from your senior students and Teachers regarding studies.

j) What kind of profession would you prefer either to join government job or do private practice (Tick as preferred)

i) government Job
ii) Private Job.

k) As a doctor what do you think your main task to be:
   (Rank these in order) Rank order

i) To cure disease
ii) To prevent disease
iii) To promote health
iv) To rehabilitate the patient

l) How do you look upon a patient : (Tick one as appropriate)

i) As a case with clinical symptoms
ii) As an individual with an ailment
iii) As a human being suffering from disease

m) During the course of treatment do you ever get emotionally involved with the patients (Tick one as appropriate)

i) Involve with patient
ii) Do not involve with patient
n) In order to do justice to your profession, would you keep patients at a distance? (Tick one as appropriate)

i) Keep patient at a distance
ii) Do not keep patient at a distance

o) Do you think, involvement of physician with the patients is (Tick as appropriate)

i) Right from beginning
ii) After first professional.
iii) After second professional.
iv) After third professional.
v) Toward the exit of professional.

p) Do you think, keeping with patients at a distance is by the physicians (Tick as appropriate)

i) Right from beginning
ii) After first professional
iii) After second professional
iv) After third professional
v) Towards the exit

q) Over the years of your training has changed your views in regard to the following aspects. (Rate in order of Importance on a four point scale).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Aspect</th>
<th>To Large Extent</th>
<th>Some Extent</th>
<th>Lesser Extent</th>
<th>Least Extent</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>i) Service to humanity</td>
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<tr>
<td>ii) Scientific methodology to cure patients</td>
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<tr>
<td>iii) Accumulating Knowledge</td>
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<td>iv) All pervasive superiority of your profession to tackle all health and illness problems</td>
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<td>v) Highest respect for the profession</td>
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<td>vi)</td>
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xx
Effect of medical education on the role preference.

a) Do you feel that this professional course will make you more useful member of the society. (Tick one as appropriate)

i) Yes, will make a useful member
ii) No. will not make a useful member

d) Why do you regard your course as a professional course? (Mark any one of the following).

i) Based on specific knowledge and training and specific skill
ii) Job oriented
iii) Enable us to serve others
iv) Provides status, recognition and position
v) Monetary gains.

c) What are the most important aspects of your profession that may inspire you in your future career? (Rank in order of importance)

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rank</th>
<th>Most IMP</th>
<th>Somewhat IMPT</th>
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<tr>
<td>i)</td>
<td>Better academic Qualification</td>
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<td>ii)</td>
<td>Perstigious job</td>
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<td>iii)</td>
<td>Better standerd of living</td>
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<td>iv)</td>
<td>Social recognition</td>
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<td>v)</td>
<td>More financial gains for better social and political contacts</td>
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</table>

Effect of organizational structure of medical college on medical students.

a) Do you find the organizational structure of your medical college (Tick as appropriate)

i) More bureaucratic
ii) Somewhat Bureaucratic
iii) Less Bureaucratic
iv) Least Bureaucratic (Professional)
b) To what extent, the medical education provided at the college is helping you to professionally socialize yourself (Tick the appropriate)

i) To a larger extent
ii) To some extent
iii) To a lesser extent
iv) To least extent

c) What is the general nature of organization of medical profession?
(Rank these in order)

i) It comprises of a group of people who serve the humanity and contribute towards the health of the members of society.
ii) It is the only group of people who work more for profit rather than service of society.
iii) It is the only group of people who have greatest professional security.

d) Which of the following are stressed most in your medical college during the course of your training.

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<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Highly Stressed</th>
<th>Less Stressed</th>
<th>Least Stressed</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>i) Technical knowledge</td>
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<tr>
<td>ii) Ideology of serving humanity or of earning more</td>
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<tr>
<td>iii) Service to humanity</td>
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<td>iv) Fulfilling the assigned task</td>
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<td>v) Respect to ideas or instructions given by seniors or elders</td>
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<td>vi) Openness to learn on one's own</td>
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<td>vii) Learning on a restricted pattern</td>
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<td>viii) Encouraging free discussion on complicated cases.</td>
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<td>ix) Helpful attitude towards patients</td>
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<td>x) Avoiding favours to Patients known to senior students/Teachers.</td>
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xxii
e) To what extent do you agree with the following statements. (Please tick as appropriate)

i) one should care for personal comforts. Rather than worries and problems of other
ii) money is the main thing in life.
iii) service to mankind is a myth run counter to human nature
iv) This professional course will help you to improve your financial conditions
v) Devotion to work gives more pleasure rather than hoarding money
vi) One cannot serve whole heartedly unless He/She is properly rewarded
vii) You consider financial return as a measure of success in a profession
viii) As a professional you are required to render selfless service to others.
ix) Private practice should be allowed to doctors.

f) What will be your future orientation provided by medical education? (Tick as appropriate)

i) Where private practice is allowed
ii) Where you have fair chances of using professional skill
iii) Where you have sufficient money and less work to do
iv) Where life is easy going

g) After completion of your medical training where would you like to serve (Tick as appropriate)

i) Rural Areas/ Urban Areas
ii) Join Government Service / Do private service
iii) Establish your own practice
iv) Go abroad for higher studies
v) Go Abroad for settlement.
h) Do you think your training has made you:

i) More technocrat than before: Yes/No

ii) More human than before: Yes/No

iii) More rigid in your views: Yes/No

iv) More authoritarian than before: Yes/No

v) More self assuring: Yes/No

vi) More liberal in your views: Yes/No

i) What in your opinion are the major problems in your medical college:

i)

ii)

iii)

iv)

j) Please offer your comment on “the present state of medical education”:

i)

ii)

iii)

iv)

k) To improve medical education in your country, what suggestions do you have:

i)

ii)

iii)

iv)