LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

D.P.I. Report Punjab: Report of the Director of Public Instruction, Punjab

Five Ks: Kach (Underwear), Kara (Bangle), Kanga (Comb), Kirpan (Sword), Kes (Hair)

G.N.D.U.: Guru Nanak Dev University

I.C.I.P.P.: Imperial Gazetteer of India Provincial Series Punjab


N.A.I.: National Archives of India

N.M.M.L.: Nehru Memorial Museum and Library


P.G.R.: Punjab Government Records

P.N.N.R.: Selections from the Newspapers published in the Punjab, North-Western Provinces and Oudh appeared in the same volumes upto 1888 and in separate volumes thereafter

P.U.: Panjab University

U.P.: Uttar Pradesh