CONTENTS

Chapter-1

INTRODUCTION AND LITERATURE BACKGROUND

Chapter-2

EXPERIMENTAL

2.1. Purification of solvents 24
2.2. Synthesis of ligands and complexes 25
2.3. Elemental analysis 45
2.4. Physico-chemical techniques 49

Chapter-3

INFRARED SPECTRA OF LIGANDS AND COMPLEXES

3.1. Introduction 52
3.2. Theoretical background, results and discussion 52
3.3. Far Infrared spectra, theoretical background, results and discussion 57
3.4. References 96

Chapter-4

NUCLEAR MAGNETIC RESONACE SPECTRA AND MASS SPECTRA

Section A: Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectral Analysis

4A.1. Introduction 102
4A.2. Theoretical background 102
4A.3. Results and discussion 104
4A.4. References 123

Section B: Mass Spectral Analysis

4B.1. Introduction 124
4B.2. Results and discussion 124
Chapter-5

MAGNETIC PROPERTIES OF COMPLEXES, ELECTRONIC SPECTRA AND ELECTRONIC STRUCTURE

Section A: Magnetic Properties of Complexes

5A.1. Introduction 131
5A.2. Experimental 132
5A.2.1. Materials 132
5A.2.2. Instrumental 132
5A.2.3. Determination of magnetic properties 133
5A.3. Results and discussion 137
5A.4. References 150

Section B: Electronic Spectra and Electronic Structure

5B.1. Experimental 153
5B.2. Theoretical background 153
5B.3. Results and discussion 156
5B.4. References 166

Chapter-6

THERMAL ANALYSIS, X-RAY DIFFRACTION AND LIQUID CRYSTAL STUDIES

Section A: X-Ray Diffraction Studies

6A.1. Introduction 167
6A.2. Experimental 168
6A.3. Results and discussion 170
6A.4. References 185

Section B: Thermal Analysis

6B.1. Introduction 186
6B.2. Experimental 187
6B.3. Results and discussion 188
6B.4. References 191

Section C: Liquid Crystal Studies

6C.1. Introduction 192
6C.2. Experimental 193
6C.3. Results and discussion 193
6C.4. References 194
Chapter-7

BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITIES

Section A: Anti-microbial Activity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subsection</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7A.1. General Introduction</td>
<td>203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7A.2. Antibacterial activity</td>
<td>205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7A.2.1. Materials and method</td>
<td>205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7A.3. Antifungal activity</td>
<td>206</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7A.3.1. Materials and method</td>
<td>207</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7A.4. Results and discussion</td>
<td>212</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7A.5. References</td>
<td>215</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Section B: Anthelmintic Activity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subsection</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7B.1. Introduction</td>
<td>216</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7B.2. Materials and method</td>
<td>218</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7B.3. Results and discussion</td>
<td>223</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7B.4. References</td>
<td>226</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Section C: Analgesic Activity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subsection</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7C.1. Introduction</td>
<td>227</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7C.2. Materials and method</td>
<td>228</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7C.3. Results and discussion</td>
<td>237</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7C.4. References</td>
<td>238</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Section D: Anti-inflammatory Activity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subsection</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7D.1. Introduction</td>
<td>240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7D.2. Materials and method</td>
<td>242</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7D.3. Results and discussion</td>
<td>249</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7D.4. References</td>
<td>250</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>