Abbreviations

EFL: English as a Foreign Language
EIL: English as an International Language
ELT: English Language Teaching
ESL: English as a Second Language
ESOL: English for the Speakers of Other Languages
FCE: Proficiency
FL: Foreign Language
FLES: Foreign Languages in the Elementary School
FLL: Foreign Language Learning
FLT: Foreign Language Teaching
L1: First Language
L2: Second Language
LAD: Language Acquisition Device
LMO: Literacy Movement Organization
PET: Preliminary English Test
PGI: Pardis-e-Goldis Institute
SL: Second Language
SLA: Second Language Acquisition
TEFL: Teaching English as a Foreign Language
TESL: Teaching English as a Second Language
UG: Universal Grammar