Acknowledgements

It gives me immense pleasure to thank my supervisor Dr. Sushil Kumar Tomar, Professor, Department of Mathematics, Panjab University, Chandigarh who not only suggested the interesting problems of this thesis but also helped in numerous ways to take it to completion. I gratefully acknowledge for his academic guidance, stimulating discussions, unfailing support and nurturing in me a desire to know more and thus paving the way to a future research.

I am highly obliged to Dr. Madhu Raka, Professor and Chairperson, Department of Mathematics, Panjab University, Chandigarh for providing the necessary facilities during the course of my research work.

I deeply acknowledge the financial assistance provided by the Council of Scientific and Industrial Research, New Delhi in the form of Research Scheme sanctioned to Prof. S. K. Tomar through the Grant No. 25(0134)/04/EMR-II. Thanks are also due to University Grants Commission, New Delhi for providing financial support under the scheme 'Research Fellowship in Sciences for Meritorious Students'.

One of the greatest joys of this work is that it gives me an opportunity to make some truly wonderful friends who provided a very pleasant working environment and helped me in little bit of everything. They are too many to be listed here but that does not belittle their significance in any way.

I am thankful to all research scholars specially, Mr. Dilbag Singh, Ms. Aarti Khurana, Mr. Vikas Sharma, Ms. Harpreet Kaur, Mr. Paramjeet Singh and staff members of the Department of Mathematics, Panjab University for their co-operation and assistance in the completion of this thesis.

Finally, I express my deepest gratitude to my parents for their unconditional support in all spheres of my life.

Date: \[27/11/2012\]
Place: \[Chandigarh, India\]

Sanasam Sarat Singh