Acknowledgements

I would like to express my sincere gratitude to my supervisor Professor Sudesh Kaur Khanduja for her academic guidance, fruitful discussions, unfailing support and constant encouragement. It gives me immense pleasure to thank her for her remarkable insight and several crucial ideas that led to the successful completion of the work.

I am thankful to Professor S. K. Tomar (Chairperson) and Professor A. K. Bhandari (former Chairperson), Department of Mathematics, Panjab University, Chandigarh for providing the necessary facilities during the course of my research work.

I deeply acknowledge the financial assistance by the Council of Scientific and Industrial Research (CSIR), New Delhi in the form of research fellowship.

Finally, I express my deepest gratitude to my parents, brother - Er. Vijay and bhabhi - Kiran for their love and unconditional support in all spheres of my life.

Date: 19 - 24
Place: Chandigarh

Sanjeev Kumar