ABBREVIATIONS

The following acronyms have been used through the entire Theses:

- **HI-CL**: Hybrid Instructions in Cooperative Learning
- **CL**: Cooperative Learning
- **CGL**: Conventional Group Learning
- **DA**: Deep Approach
- **SA**: Surface Approach
- **ANOVA**: Analysis of Variance
- **Sk**: Skewness
- **Ku**: Kurtosis
- **M**: Mean
- **SD**: Standard Deviation
- **N**: Number of students