ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

To the many individuals and institutions who helped me in various ways in the completion of this thesis, I must acknowledge my debt. Foremost among them is Dr. Joginder Singh Dhanki, Professor, my supervisor, whose guidance and encouragement have been forthcoming at every stage of my work. His continuous inspiration and keen insight into the problem helped me to complete this project. My thanks are due to Dr. Karam Singh of Panjab Agriculture University, Department of Economics, who rendered and encouraged me sincere help at each and every stage of my work.

My thanks are also due to the staff of the National Archives of India, New Delhi, the Punjab State Archives, Patiala and Chandigarh, the Nehru Memorial Museum and Library, Teen Murti, New Delhi, Dwarka Das Library, Chandigarh, Guru Nanak Dev University Library, Amritsar, Panjabi University Library, Patiala, Panjab University Library, Chandigarh, the Khalsa College University Library, Amritsar and Department of Economics and Sociology, Punjab Agricultural University, Ludhiana.

I will be failing in duty if I don’t express my debt of gratitude to my family and friends whose affection, guidance and inspiration encouraged me to venture into the field of historical research and helped me to continue my studies in periods of despair and calamity.

Dated: December, 2002

(Manjyot Kaur)