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Abbreviations
(In order of appearance)

IT - Information Technology
ENIAC - Electronic Numerator, Integrator, Analyzer and Computer
CICs - Combat Information Centers
SAGE - Semi-Automatic Ground Environment
DARPA - Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency
ARPANET - Advanced Research Projects Agency Net
www - World Wide Web
CAD/CAM - Computer-Aided Design/Computer-Aided Manufacturing
LAN - Local Area Networks
IBM - International Business Machine
MCP - Master Control Program
MITS - Micro Instrumentation and Telemetry
R & D - Research and Development
EDI - Electronic Data Interchange
MNCs - Multinational Corporations
ISI - Indian Statistical Institute
IIT - Indian Institute of Technology
ITI Ltd. - Indian Telephone Industries Ltd.
PSEs - Public Sector Enterprises
ICL - International Computers Limited
AEC - Atomic Energy Commission
TIFR - Tata Institute of Fundamental Research
DoE - Department of Electronics
EDP - Electronic Data Processing
IPAG - Information, Planning and Analysis Group
UNDP - United Nations Development Program
NIC - National Informatics Center
CAPES - Computer Aided Paperless Examination System Division
COURTIS - Court Information System
CRISP - Computerized Rural Information Systems Project
DISD - Disinvestments Informatics System Division
FERA - Foreign Exchange Regulation Act
EPZ - Export Processing Zones
EOU - Export-Oriented Units
CCI&E - Chief Controller of Imports and Exports
RBI - Reserve Bank of India
C-DoT - Center for the Development of Telematics
STP - Software Technology Parks
EHTP - Electronics Hardware Technology Park
SDA - Software Development Agency
Ernet - Education and Research Network
ITC - International Trade Commission
ATM - Automated Teller Machine
NASSCOM - National Association of Software and Services Industry
MIDC - Maharashtra Industrial Development Corporation
VSNL - Videsh Sanchar Nigam Limited
VSAT - Very Small Aperture Terminal
FIPB - Foreign Investment Promotion Board
HSDC - High-Speed Data Communication
CDAC - Center for Development of Advanced Computing
UPS - Uninterrupted Power Supply
IISc. - Indian Institute of Science
NRI - Non-Resident Indians
CAGR - Compounded Annual Growth Rate
CMM - Capability Maturity Model
SAIL - Steel Authority of India Limited
NTPC - National Thermal Power Corporation
NSE - National Stock Exchange
MTNL - Mahanagar Telephone Nigam Ltd.
DoT - Department of Telecommunication
TRAI - Telecom Authority of India
FDI - Foreign Direct Investment
BSE - Bombay Stock Exchange
FDA - Food and Drugs Administration
CBT - Cable Based Transmission
EVA - Economic Value Added
ICL - International Computer Ltd.
ICT - International Computers and Tabulators
BSNL - Bharat Sanchar Nigam Ltd.
WLL - Wireless in Local Loop
LMDS - Local Multi-point Distribution System
NII - National Information Infrastructure
ARPA - Advanced Research Project Agency
DoD - Department of Defense
NSF - National Science Foundation
CIX - Commercial Internet Exchange
DoE - Department of Electronics
IT Task Force - National Information Technology Task Force
LII - Local Informatics Infrastructure
GII - Global Informatics Infrastructure
EDI - Electronic Data Interchange
ISP - Internet Service Provider
IN - Intelligent Network
ONGC - Oil & Natural Gas Corporation
PSU - Public Sector Undertaking
PTIC - Public TeleInfo Centers
ADRs/GDRs - American Depository Receipt/General Depository Receipt
FERA - Foreign Exchange Regulation Act
ICC - International Credit Cards
EEFC - Exchange Earnings Foreign Currency
IIM - Indian Institute of Management
DIS - District Information System
PARLIS - Parliament Information System
CRISP - Computerized Rural Information System Programme
MBO - Management by Objectives'
EFT - Electronic Funds Transfer
S-BIT - Soft Bonded IT Unit
IEM - Industrial Entrepreneur’s Memorandum
DTA - Domestic Tariff Area
FIIs - Foreign Institutional Investors
ESOP - Employees Stock Option
RD&D - Research, Design & Development
SLI - System-Level Integration
FIs - Financial Institutions
AIU - Association of Indian Universities
DTH - Direct To Home
SDPs - Service Delivery Points
TRIPS - Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights
WIPO - World Intellectual Proprietary Organisation
NICE - National Internet Centre of Excellence