APPENDIX - B

A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF FAMILY COMPOSITION WITH CHILDREN OF SAME SEX AND DIFFERENT SEX IN CHANDIGARH: A SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC ANALYSIS

Identification: ________________________
Location/Code Sector ___________________
H.H. Code
(H.No.)__________Floor ________S No:_________ Date:_________

A.1
1. Name of Head of Household __________________________
5. Age: ________________
6. Mother Tongue: ____________________________

A.2
   (If 2, then go to Q. 8)
7. (a) Duration of stay in Chandigarh ____________
8. Place of Permanent settlement: State: ____________
   District: ____________
9. Do you intend to stay here permanently: Yes/No
10. Main Reason for coming to Chandigarh: ________________

A.3
    1. Individual  1. Individual
    2. joint  2. joint
12. No. of rooms available for Living: _________________________

13. Separate Kitchen Yes/No

14. Toilet Individual/Sharing

15. Ownership of other Immovable property Yes/No

If 'Yes' Specify Plot/ House/ Shop/ Any other

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Individual</th>
<th>Individual</th>
<th>Individual</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Individual</td>
<td>Joint</td>
<td>Joint</td>
<td>Joint</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

16. Do you own at any other place:

1. House Individual/Joint

2. Agricultural land Individual/Joint

3. Other Immovable Individual/Joint Property

A-4 Material Possessions

17. What kind of following items you own:

Transport :_________________________

Communication and :_________________________

Entertainment :_________________________

Major Household utility gadgets: _________________________
**B. HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION**  
Note: For all the members living in this house (Sharing the same Kitchen)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>S.No</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Relationship with HH</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Marital Status</th>
<th>Education</th>
<th>Occupation*</th>
<th>Monthly Income</th>
<th>Remarks **</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
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</table>

* If not working, then take previous occupation.

** Note If mother is working then who looks after her children in her absence, particularly it determines dependency of other relatives living in household or outside the city.
### B-I
Any member belonging to the family and living outside Chandigarh

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>S.No</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Relationship with HH</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Marital Status</th>
<th>Education</th>
<th>Occupation*</th>
<th>Place of Resi. R/U</th>
<th>Year of Leaving</th>
<th>Reasons for Leaving</th>
<th>Remarks *</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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</tbody>
</table>

### B-II
Any other member belonging to this family and living separately in Chandigarh.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>S.No</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Relationship with HH</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Marital Status</th>
<th>Education</th>
<th>Occupation*</th>
<th>Duration of Separation</th>
<th>Reasons for Separation</th>
<th>Remarks *</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

* Chances of Return  * Remittance

* Social and Economic Exchange  Residence
C: PERSONAL CHARACTERISTICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>H.H. Code</th>
<th>S. No. Code</th>
<th>Name of Respondents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Husband</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Age at Marriage*</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Age at Effective Married Life</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>Order of Marriage</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>Caste**</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.</td>
<td>Residence**</td>
<td>R/U</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.</td>
<td>Occupation**</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.</td>
<td>Religion**</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.</td>
<td>Educational Status**</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.</td>
<td>Last school attended***</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.</td>
<td>No. of siblings M</td>
<td>F</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.</td>
<td>Education of Father</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12.</td>
<td>Education of Mother</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13.</td>
<td>Occupation of father</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14.</td>
<td>Occupation of mother</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.</td>
<td>No. of siblings of father M</td>
<td>F</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16.</td>
<td>No. of siblings of mother M</td>
<td>F</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17.</td>
<td>Current survival status of father</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18.</td>
<td>Current survival status of mother</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19.</td>
<td>If Alive Place of current stay</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20.</td>
<td>If parents not staying with respondent than how frequently visit you</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Record age at marriage and also of current marriage.

** At marriage.

*** General Govt. school-1, Model Govt School-2, Public school on missionary lines-3, Other Public-cum-Model school-4.
**FERTILITY HISTORY**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NAME OF RESPONDENT _____________</th>
<th>Name of Respondent’s Husband:__________</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGE AT MARRIAGE</td>
<td>243</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* For first pregnancy ask age of respondent in year and for subsequent pregnancy record interval in months

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Outcome at delivery</th>
<th>Place of delivery</th>
<th>If LB then survival status</th>
<th>SEX</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Cause</th>
<th>Treatment</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dead</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Remarks</th>
<th>Ask about Adoption</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Current Pregnancy Status</th>
<th>Expected date of delivery</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pregnant - 1 Trimester</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not Pregnant - 2</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Order of Pregnancy</th>
<th>Interval between pregnancy (in months)</th>
<th>SEX</th>
<th>Outcome</th>
<th>LB/SB/IA/SA</th>
<th>SEX</th>
<th>Expected date of delivery</th>
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<tbody>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Schooling status</th>
<th>If code is 2 then ask type of school.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not studying</td>
<td>-1. Currently studying in school-2. Currently studying in college-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Currently studying in school-2. Currently studying in college-3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Residence</th>
<th>If code is 2 then ask type of school.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LOCAL/URBAN/RURAL/AL, Hospital Dr. Pvt. Dr., Nurse, Dai, Others. At parents place or in-laws or place of residence</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>Outcome</th>
<th>LB/SB/IA/SA</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Cause</th>
<th>Treatment</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dead</th>
<th>Treatment</th>
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<tr>
<th>T3</th>
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Remarks
Ask about
Adoption

If LB then survival status living/Dead

SEX
Outcome
LB/SB/IA/SA**&
### E. FERTILITY REGULATIONS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Events</th>
<th>Interval Years/months</th>
<th>Period of Abstinence/After birth/Inter events/Living apart</th>
<th>Duration of post Partum Amenorrhea</th>
<th>Health of the mother and baby</th>
<th>Duration of breast feeding</th>
<th>Use of F.P. methods and age of child at the time of use</th>
<th>Source of Information about FP*</th>
<th>Assistance from mother, mother-in-law and other relatives</th>
<th>Any foetal wastage between events</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Marriage to 1st birth</td>
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<td>1st to 2nd birth</td>
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<td>2nd to 3rd birth</td>
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<td>3rd to 4th birth</td>
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<td>4th to 5th birth</td>
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<td>5th to 6th birth</td>
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<tr>
<td>Current status</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

*Source of Information:
- Informal group: Husband/Relatives/Friends
- Formal group: LHV, ANM, DR., Trained Dai
- Others: Mass Media, Printed Literature
Ideal and Complete Family

1. In your opinion what is the ideal number of children a couple should have?
   Total _______ Girls _______ Boys _______

2. In your opinion compared to 10 Years age is the family size?
   Increasing/Decreasing/Same
   If increasing or decreasing then from ------to------

3. According to view a complete family consist of set of relationships like
   husband-wife, father-son, father-daughter, mother-son, mother-daughter,
   brother-brother, sister-sister brother-sister. Do you agree with this view?
   Yes/No
   a) In your opinion what constitute a complete family?
      Boys----Girls----Total-----

4. You have _______ children, do you desire to have any more?
   Yes/No
   If 'Yes' (a) would you prefer to have son/daughter/Any?
   (b) Why would you like to have child of that sex?
   (c) If 'No' then do you think your family is complete.
      Yes/No

5. If you were to choose exactly the number of children you would like to have
   in your whole life, how many children would that be and what would be the
   sequence of having these children by sex?

6. It is generally believed that parent-in-law strongly desire to have a son born
   to their daughter-in-law and often put social pressure for it. Do you
   experience any such pressure from parents-in-law to have a son?
   Yes/No
   If 'Yes' specify

7. After how many children would you say that a couple has too many of them?
8. After how many children would you say that a couple has too few of them?

G. VALUE OF CHILDREN

1. Do you believe that couples must one or two daughters in the family?
   Yes/No
   If so why?

2. Do you believe that couples must have one or two sons in the family?
   Yes/No
   If so why?

I am going to ask your opinion on the popular images of people regarding male and female children. Please state whether you strongly Agree/Agree/Neutral/Disagree/Strongly Disagree.

1. Sons provide old age security.  
2. Daughters help mother in household work  
3. Sons provide physical security to the family  
4. Sons are usually aggressive and bring bad name to the family.  
5. Daughters provide companionship to mother.  
6. Sons are needed for continuation of family name/linkage.  
7. Having daughters gives satisfaction of doing Kanyadaan  
8. Sons contribute to economic well being of family.  

SA/A/N/D/SD
9 Presence of daughter become a source of constant worry for parents.

10 Sons are likely to become addicts (like drunkard, drug addicts, etc.) and thus ruin the reputation of family.

11 Presence of sons enhances the power and authority of the family.

12 Daughters look after parents at the time of need and particularly in old age.

13 Birth of daughter symbolises responsibility for protecting the honour of the family.

14 For marrying son's people do not feel economically burdened.

15 Daughter take care of younger children.

16 For a women the perfection of her physical being is realised through the birth of a son.

17 Free mixing of daughters with opposite sex makes the parents quite concerned and cautious.

18 Married daughters serve their parents selflessly.

19 Bearing a daughter gives emotional satisfaction to mother.

20 It is necessary to have a son to perform last rites/religious rites.

21 Daughters are not desired because
of the liability of paying dowry.

22 Daughters contribute to the economic well being of the family. SA/A/N/D/SD

23 Sons are needed to inherit property SA/A/N/D/SD

24 Bearing son gives emotional satisfaction to parents SA/A/N/D/SD

25 It is moral duty for parents to have a daughter for continuation of their race. SA/A/N/D/SD

26 Sons are needed to carry on the family occupation. SA/A/N/D/SD

27 Although sons are expected to look after parents but do not care for them SA/A/N/D/SD

H. SENSE OF SATISFACTION WITH EXISTING FAMILY.
(Note Ques. 6 for same sex children)

1. To what extent it is desirable to have both daughter and son in the family. MD/D/N/LD/ND

2. The presence of daughters and sons signify a network of relationship. To what extent this network of relationship is desirable. MD/D/N/LD/ND

3. In a family where there are children of same sex, it is desirable to have additional children of other sex. MD/D/N/LD/ND

4. You have ______ children. To what extent are you satisfied with your family size. VS/S/N/LS/NS

5. You have ______ daughter ______ son. VS/S/N/LS/NS
Do you think this kind of composition makes people.

6. As you have children of same sex.
   To what extent you would have felt VS/S/N/LS/NS.
   satisfied with the other sex also.

I. PROBLEMS OF ADJUSTMENTS OF CHILDREN.

1) In every family some problems are experienced with the bringing up of children by the parents and those among children themselves. Do you think these problems vary with families having children of some sex.
   No difference/some what different/Different.
   If different prove for specification

2) Do you think that children face the following problems, if they have sibling of same sex rather then different sex?

ITEMS
1  Building confidence.
2  Facing competition
3  Developing jealousy
4  Taking initiative
5  Becoming Introvert
6  Showing leadership
7  Giving protection
8  Showing respect
9  More quarrelsome
10 Sharing thing
11 Feeling shy
12 Any other
3. What according to your experience are problems of children belonging to same sex families as contrast to families with different sex children?

4. What matters are or had been of great concern to you regarding the bringing up of children.

J. SELF-PERCEPTION ABOUT STATUS OF WOMEN.

1. Please indicate whether you strongly Agree/Agree/Undecided/Disagree/Strongly disagree.

1. Greater the number of daughters born, high respect accorded to them. SA/A/U/D/SD.

2. Women who bear large number of sons are accorded greater respect in society. SA/A/U/D/SD.

3. The status of women is not affected by the sex of children she bears. SA/A/U/D/SD.

4. Family places different value for women who do not produce a male child. SA/A/U/D/SD.

5. It is necessary to bear a son and a daughter for a women as she loses respect in the family and society. SA/A/U/D/SD.
6 It is the secret desire for every women to have atleast one daughter

7 It is generally the older person than younger ones who insist on having sons.

8 In Indian society the birth of daughter is glorified and that of a son ridiculed

9 Social stigma is attached to a women who is unable to produce a son.

10 Women who are unable to produce a daughter in the family is often humiliated by husband/in-laws.

11 Women who are not able to able to produce a daughter to the family lose respect.

12 Women who are not able to produce a son feel guilty in discharging their reproductive duties.

Remarks

SA/A/U/D/SD.

Investigator
FOR HUSBAND

NAME OF RESPONDENT'S HUSBAND: ____________________
NAME OF RESPONDENT: ____________________________

1. In your opinion what is the ideal number of children a couple should have?
   Total ______ Girls _______ Boys ________

2. According to a view a complete family consists of set of relationships like
   husband-wife, father-son, father-daughter, mother-son mother-daughter,
   brother-brother, sister-sister & brother sister. Do you agree with this view?
   Yes/No

   In your opinion what constitutes a complete family?
   Boys----Girls----Total-----

3. You have _____ children, do you desire to have any more ?
   Yes/No

   If 'Yes' would you prefer to have son/daughter/ any ?

   Why would you like to have child of that sex ?

   If 'No', then do you think that your family is complete ?
   Yes/No

STATUS OF WOMEN

1. Please indicate whether you strongly agree/agree/Undecided/disagree/strongly disagree.

   1 Greater to be number of daughters born, high respect accorded to them.  SA/A/U/D/SD

   2 Women who bear large number of sons are accorded greater respect in society.  SA/A/U/D/SD

   3 The status of women is not affected by the sex of children she bears.  SA/A/U/D/SD

   4 Family places different value for women
who do not produce a male child for it.

5 It is necessary to bear a son and a daughter for a woman as she loses respect in the family and society.

6 It is the secret desire of every woman to have at least one daughter.

7 It is generally the older persons than younger ones who insist on having sons.

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10 Women who are unable to produce a daughter in the family is often humiliated by husband/in-laws.

11 Women who are not able to produce a daughter to the family lose respect.

12 Women who are not able to produce a son feel guilty in discharging their reproductive duties.

Remarks:

__________________________________________________________________________

Investigator
ELDERLY MEMBER
Relationship with Respondent: ________________________
Name _______________________
Age _______________________

1. In your opinion what is the ideal number of children a couple should have?
   Total______ Girls ________ Boys ________

2. According to a view a complete family consists of set of relationships like husband-wife, father-son, father- daughter, mother-son mother-daughter, brother-brother, sister-sister & brother sister. Do you agree with this view? Yes/No
   In your opinion what constitutes a complete family?
   Boys----Girls----Total-----

STATUS OF WOMEN

1. Please indicate whether you strongly agree/agree/Undecided/disagree/strongly disagree.

   1 Greater to be number of daughters born, high respect accorded to them. SA/A/U/D/SD
   2 Women who bear large number of sons are accorded greater respect in society. SA/A/U/D/SD
   3 The status of women is not affected by the sex of children she bears. SA/A/U/D/SD
   4 Family places different value for women who do not produce a male child for it. SA/A/U/D/SD
   5 It is necessary to bear a son and a daughter for a women as she loses respect in the family and society. SA/A/U/D/SD
   6 It is the secret desire of every women to have atleast one daughter. SA/A/U/D/SD
It is generally the older persons than younger ones who insist on having sons.

In Indian society the birth of daughter is glorified and that of a son ridiculed.

Social stigma is attached to a women who is unable to produce a son.

Women who are unable to produce a daughter in the family is often humiliated by husband/in-laws.

Women who are not able to produce a daughter to the family lose respect.

Women who are not able to produce a son feel guilty in discharging their reproductive duties.

Remarks:

Investigator