ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

CHAPTER I    INTRODUCTION

1.1. Importance of the Present Study 4
1.2. Scope of the Study 5
1.3. Chapterization of the Dissertation 5

CHAPTER II    REVIEW OF LITERATURE 6

Agricultural Progressiveness in Relation to

2.1. Age 7
2.2. Education 12
2.3. Caste 17
2.4. Family Type and Size 19
2.5. Income 24
2.6. Farm Size 26
2.7. Mechanization 30
2.8. Social Participation 34
2.9. Communication 37
2.10. Value Orientation 49
2.11. Conservatism - Liberalism 51
2.12. Authoritarianism - Non-Authoritarianism 53
2.13. Fatalism - Scientism 54
2.14. Sacred - Secular 56
2.15. Localite - Cosmopoliteness 58
2.16. External Conformity - Individualism 59
2.17. Economic Motivation 60
2.18. Risk Preference 62
2.19. Leadership Ability 68
2.20. Innovative Proneness 70
2.21. Adoption 73
2.22. Farm Management Behaviour 81
2.23. Political Participation 85

CHAPTER III    DESIGN OF THE PRESENT STUDY 88

3.1. Objectives 89
3.2. Hypotheses 90
3.3. Selection of the State 92
3.4. Selection of the District 92
3.5. Need for New Classification 94
3.6. Selection of the Block 100
3.7. Variables Selected for the Present Study 103
3.8. Operationalization of the Variables 104
CHAPTER IV RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Demographic Variables and Agricultural Progressiveness 133
Socio-Economic and Psychological Variables and Agricultural Progressiveness 164

CHAPTER V SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS 267

BIBLIOGRAPHY

APPENDICES

LIST OF TABLES AND ILLUSTRATIONS
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Table No.</th>
<th>Particulars</th>
<th>Page No.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Classification of the Districts in Tamil Nadu.</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>List of Developed and Developing Blocks.</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Selected Blocks.</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Pilot Study Results.</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Reliability of the questionnaire.</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Revenue Villages in Selected Blocks.</td>
<td>127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Sample Frame of the Less-Progressive Farmers.</td>
<td>129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8-1</td>
<td>Age Distribution and Agricultural Progressiveness in Coimbatore District.</td>
<td>133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8-2</td>
<td>Age Distribution and Agricultural Progressiveness in Tiruchy District.</td>
<td>134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8-3</td>
<td>Age Distribution and Agricultural Progressiveness in Dharmapuri District.</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8-4</td>
<td>Age Distribution and Agricultural Progressiveness in Tiruchy District.</td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9-1</td>
<td>Level of Education and Agricultural Progressiveness in Coimbatore District.</td>
<td>138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9-2</td>
<td>Level of Education and Agricultural Progressiveness in Tiruchy District.</td>
<td>139</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9-3</td>
<td>Level of Education and Agricultural Progressiveness in Dharmapuri District.</td>
<td>140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9-4</td>
<td>Level of Education and Agricultural Progressiveness in Coimbatore, Tiruchy and Dharmapuri Districts.</td>
<td>141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10-1</td>
<td>Social Origin and Agricultural Progressiveness in Coimbatore District.</td>
<td>143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10-2</td>
<td>Social Origin and Agricultural Progressiveness in Tiruchy District.</td>
<td>144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10-3</td>
<td>Social Origin and Agricultural Progressiveness in Dharmapuri District.</td>
<td>145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10-4</td>
<td>Social Origin and Agricultural Progressiveness in Coimbatore, Tiruchy and Dharmapuri Districts.</td>
<td>146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11-1</td>
<td>Family Status and Agricultural Progressiveness in Coimbatore District.</td>
<td>148</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11-2</td>
<td>Family Status and Agricultural Progressiveness in Tiruchy District.</td>
<td>149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11-3</td>
<td>Family Status and Agricultural Progressiveness in Dharmapuri District.</td>
<td>149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11-4</td>
<td>Family Status and Agricultural Progressiveness in Coimbatore, Tiruchy and Dharmapuri Districts.</td>
<td>150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12-1</td>
<td>Family Composition and Agricultural Progressiveness in Coimbatore District.</td>
<td>150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12-2</td>
<td>Family Composition and Agricultural Progressiveness in Tiruchy District.</td>
<td>153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12-3</td>
<td>Family Composition and Agricultural Progressiveness in Dharmapuri District.</td>
<td>153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12-4</td>
<td>Family Composition and Agricultural Progressiveness in Coimbatore, Tiruchy and Dharmapuri Districts.</td>
<td>154</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Income and Agricultural Progressiveness in Coimbatore District.

Income and Agricultural Progressiveness in Tiruchy District.

Income and Agricultural Progressiveness in Dharmapuri District.

Income and Agricultural Progressiveness in Coimbatore, Tiruchy and Dharmapuri Districts.

Land Holding and Agricultural Progressiveness in Coimbatore District.

Land Holding and Agricultural Progressiveness in Tiruchy District.

Land Holding and Agricultural Progressiveness in Dharmapuri District.

Land Holding and Agricultural Progressiveness in Coimbatore, Tiruchy and Dharmapuri Districts.

Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Coimbatore District.

Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Farm Mechanization.

Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Tiruchy District.

Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Farm Mechanization.

Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Dharmapuri District.

Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Farm Mechanization.

Analysis of Variance of Progressive Farmers' Farm Mechanization.

Analysis of Variance of Less-Progressive Farmers' Farm Mechanization.

Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Coimbatore District.


Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Tiruchy District.


Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Dharmapuri District.


Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Coimbatore District.
Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Extension Contact.

Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Tiruchy District.

Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Extension Contact.

Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Dharmapuri District.

Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Extension Contact.

Analysis of Variance of Progressive Farmers' Extension Contact.

Analysis of Variance of Less-Progressive Farmers' Extension Contact.

Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Coimbatore District.

Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Mass Media Contact.

Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Tiruchy District.

Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Mass Media Contact.

Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Dharmapuri District.

Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Mass Media Contact.

Analysis of Variance of Progressive Farmers' Mass Media Contact.

Analysis of Variance of Less-Progressive Farmers' Mass Media Contact.

Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Utilization of Information Sources.

Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Tiruchy District.

Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Utilization of Information Sources.

Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Dharmapuri District.

Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Utilization of Information Sources.

Analysis of Variance of Progressive Farmers' Utilization of Information Sources.

Analysis of Variance of Less-Progressive Farmers' Utilization of Information Sources.

Analysis of Variance of Progressive Farmers' Utilization of Information Sources.
Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Utilization of Information Sources. 191

Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Coimbatore District. 192

Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Conservatism-Liberalism. 192

Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Tiruchy District. 193

Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Conservatism-Liberalism. 193

Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Dharmapuri District. 194

Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Conservatism-Liberalism. 194

Analysis of Variance of Progressive Farmers' Conservatism - Liberalism. 195

Analysis of Variance of Less-Progressive Farmers' Conservatism-Liberalism. 195

Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Tiruchy District. 196

Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Conservatism-Liberalism. 196

Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Coimbatore District. 197

Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Authoritarianism - Non-Authoritarianism. 198

Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Tiruchy District. 198

Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Authoritarianism - Non-Authoritarianism. 199

Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Dharmapuri District. 199

Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Authoritarianism - Non-Authoritarianism. 200

Analysis of Variance of Progressive Farmers' Authoritarianism - Non-Authoritarianism. 200

Analysis of Variance of Less-Progressive Farmers' Authoritarianism - Non-Authoritarianism. 201

Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Authoritarianism - Non-Authoritarianism. 201

Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Coimbatore District. 203

Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Fatalism - Scientism. 203

Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Tiruchy District. 204

Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Fatalism - Scientism. 204

Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Dharmapuri District. 205

Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Fatalism - Scientism. 205
Analysis of Variance of Progressive Farmers' Fatalism - Scientism. 206
Analysis of Variance of Less-Progressive Farmers' Fatalism - Scientism. 206
Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Fatalism - Scientism. 207
Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Coimbatore District. 208
Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Sacred - Secular Values. 208
Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Tiruchy District. 209
Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Sacred - Secular Values. 209
Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Dharmapuri District. 210
Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Sacred - Secular Values. 210
Analysis of Variance of Progressive Farmers' Sacred - Secular Values. 211
Analysis of Variance of Less-Progressive Farmers' Sacred - Secular Values. 211
Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Sacred - Secular Values. 212
Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Coimbatore District. 213
Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Localite - Cosmopoliteness. 214
Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Tiruchy District. 214
Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Localite - Cosmopoliteness. 215
Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Dharmapuri District. 215
Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Localite - Cosmopoliteness. 216
Analysis of Variance of Progressive Farmers' Localite - Cosmopoliteness. 216
Analysis of Variance of Less-Progressive Farmers' Localite - Cosmopoliteness. 217
Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Localite - Cosmopoliteness. 217
Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Coimbatore District. 219
Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' External Conformity - Individualism. 219
Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Tiruchy District. 220
Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' External Conformity - Individualism. 220
Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Dharmapuri District. 221
Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' External Conformity - Individualism. 221
Analysis of Variance of Progressive Farmers' External Conformity - Individualism. 222
Analysis of Variance of Less-Progressive Farmers' External Conformity - Individualism. 222
Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' External Conformity - Individualism. 223
Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Coimbatore District. 224
Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Economic Motivation. 225
Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Tiruchy District. 225
Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Economic Motivation. 226
Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Dharmapuri District. 226
Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Economic Motivation. 227
Analysis of Variance of Progressive Farmers' Economic Motivation. 228
Analysis of Variance of Less-Progressive Farmers' Economic Motivation. 228
Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Coimbatore District. 230
Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Risk Preference. 230
Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Tiruchy District. 231
Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Risk Preference. 231
Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Dharmapuri District. 232
Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Risk Preference. 232
Analysis of Variance of Progressive Farmers' Risk Preference. 233
Analysis of Variance of Less-Progressive Farmers' Risk Preference. 233
Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Risk Preference. 234
Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Coimbatore District. 236
Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Leadership Ability. 236
Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Tiruchy District. 237
Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Leadership Ability. 237
Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Dharmapuri District. 238
Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Leadership Ability. 238
Analysis of Variance of Progressive Farmers' Leadership Ability. 239
Analysis of Variance of Less-Progressive Farmers' Leadership Ability. 239
Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Leadership Ability. 240
Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Coimbatore District. 242
Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Innovativeness. 242
Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Tiruchy District. 243
Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Innovativeness. 243
Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Dharmapuri District. 244
Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Innovativeness. 244
Analysis of Variance of Progressive Farmers' Innovativeness. 245
Analysis of Variance of Less-Progressive Farmers' Innovativeness. 245
Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Innovativeness. 246
Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Coimbatore District. 248
Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Adoption Behaviour. 248
Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Tiruchy District. 249
Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Adoption Behaviour. 249
Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Dharmapuri District. 250
Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Adoption Behaviour. 250
Analysis of Variance of Progressive Farmers' Adoption Behaviour. 251
Analysis of Variance of Less-Progressive Farmers' Adoption Behaviour. 251
Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Adoption Behaviour. 252
Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Coimbatore District. 254
Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Farm Management Behaviour.

Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Tiruchy District.

Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Farm Management Behaviour.

Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Dharmapuri District.

Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Farm Management Behaviour.

Analysis of Variance of Progressive Farmers' Farm Management Behaviour.

Analysis of Variance of Less-Progressive Farmers' Farm Management Behaviour.

Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Farm Management Behaviour.

Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Coimbatore District.

Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Political Participation.

Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Tiruchy District.

Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Political Participation.

Mean and S.D. of the Progressive and Less-Progressive farmers in Dharmapuri District.

Analysis of Variance of Progressive and Less-Progressive Farmers' Political Participation.

Analysis of Variance of Progressive Farmers' Political Participation.

Analysis of Variance of Less-Progressive Farmers' Political Participation.