# CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Declaration by the scholar</th>
<th>Page No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acknowledgement</td>
<td>II-III</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contents</td>
<td>IV-VII</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>List of Tables</td>
<td>VIII-IX</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acronyms</td>
<td>X-XI</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**CHAPTER-1: Introduction**  1-24

1.1: Background of the study  1
1.2: Conceptual frame work  2
1.3: Types of sericulture  5
1.4: Major Activities of Sericulture  7
1.5: Rationale of the study  9
1.6: Objectives of the study  13
1.7: Research Question  13
1.8: Methodology of the study  13
  1.8.1: Research Design  14
  1.8.2: Data Source  14
  1.8.3: Area of the study  15
  1.8.4: Sampling procedure  17
  1.8.5: Analytical frame work  18
  1.8.6: Instruments for data collection  18
1.9: Policy Implication  19
1.10: Chapter scheme  20
1.11: Limitation of the Study  21

**CHAPTER-2: Review of Literature**  25-53

2.1: Introduction  25
2.2: History and Evolution of Sericulture  25
2.3: Sericulture and Employment Generation  31
2.4: Sericulture as a tool for income generation 37
2.5: Sericulture and Rural Development 40
2.6: Sericulture and women 42
2.7: Problem of Sericulture 46

CHAPTER-3: Status of Sericulture 54-74
3.1: Introduction 54
3.2: Origin of Sericulture 54
3.3: Status of Sericulture in the World Context 56
3.4: Status of Indian Sericulture 59
3.5: Sericulture in Assam 67

CHAPTER-4: Employment Generation Through Sericulture 75-96
4.1: Introduction 75
4.2: Sericulture and employment Generation 78
4.3: Employment Based Analysis 81
4.4: Findings 94

CHAPTER-5: Empowerment of Women Through Sericulture 97-122
5.1: Introduction 97
5.2: Sericulture and economic empowerment 100
5.3: Determinants of Empowerment 102
5.4: Socio-Economic Characteristics of the Respondents of study area 105
5.5: Association between the Empowerment and Socio-Economic Characteristics of the Respondents 112
5.6: Correlation analysis of various socio-economic variables and empowerment of Woman in different activities of sericulture 118

CHAPTER-6: Market Structure of Sericulture 123-152
6.1: Introduction 123
6.2: Concept of marketing 124
6.2.1: Marketing cost 124
6.2.2: Marketing margin 124
6.2.3: Price spread 125
6.2.4: Marketing efficiency 125
6.2.5: Marketing Channel 126
6.3: (a): Global Silk Market 126
(b): Market of sericulture products 130
6.4: Types of Market 132
(a) Cocoon Market 132
(b) Raw silk / yarn market 138
(c) Fabric Market or Finished product market in Assam 144
6.5: Steps for promotion of marketing of sericulture products 148
(a) Establishment of Cocoon market and Raw silk exchange 149
(b) Vanya Silk Market Promotion Cell (VSMPC) 149
(c) Silk Mark Organization of India (SMOI) 149
(d) Role of NGO in the development of sericulture 150
(e) Development of Host plant cultivation 151
6.6: Conclusion 151

CHAPTER: 7: Problems of the Silk Industry in Assam 153-175
7.1: Introduction 153
7.2: Problem faced by the seed sector 154
7.3: Problems of rearing sector 160
7.4: Problems of Cocoon Sector 161
7.5: Problems of Yarn Sector 164
7.6: Problems of Fabric sector 166
7.7: Reasons for non-adoption of sericulture 171
7.8: Conclusion 173

CHAPTER: 8: Findings, Conclusion and Policy Implications 176-189
8.1: Major Findings 176
8.1.1: Employment 176
8.1.2: Empowerment of women 177
8.1.3: Market 180
8.1.4: Problems faced by the people in sericulture 182
8.2: Conclusion 183
8.3: Suggestions and Policy Implication 186

Bibliography 190-211
Annexure (Interview schedule for field work) 212-216