APPENDIX

Detailed occupational classification according to which occupations of the married respondents and of the fathers of the unmarried respondents are classified according to status.

LOWER STATUS OCCUPATIONS

1. Unskilled Manual Workers
   - Labourers
   - Sweepers

2. Skilled Manual Workers
   - Workers in textile mills and other factories
   - Ayahs

3. Highly Skilled Workers
   - Embroidery workers
   - Telephone Operators
   - Electricians
   - Jobber
   - Goldsmith
   - Mistry
   - Photographer

4. Small Business
   - Small cloth merchant, grocer, coal merchant, stationery merchant.
   - Dalals
   - Small farmers

HIGHER STATUS OCCUPATIONS

5. Lowest professions and administrative posts
   - Primary Teacher
   - Priest
   - Police Constable
   - Nurse
   - Munims and Clerks
6. **Supervisory employees of lower levels**
   - Instructors
   - Sister-in-charge
   - Secondary teachers
   - Inspectors
   - Demonstrators
   - Supervisors

7. **Intermediate professions and administrative posts and medium business**
   - Labour Officers
   - Lecturers
   - Accounts Officer
   - Administrative Officer
   - Auditors
   - Head Mistress or Principal of a School
   - Librarian
   - Bank Officer
   - Shroff
   - Sales Officer
   - Weaving and Spinning Master
   - Assistant Director
   - Agency holders and Commission Agents
   - Building Contractor
   - Medium business owners.

8. **Higher Professions, Managerial posts and Big Business and Farm Owners.**
   - Judge
   - Engineer
   - Advocates
   - Doctors
   - Professors
   - Top Administrative Officers
   - Artist
   - Managing Agents and Managers
   - Big Business and Farm Owners.
1. Age (In complete years)
2. Male/Female
3. Caste
4. Education
5. Occupation (Detailed)
6. Income (Annual)
7. Present Address
8. Father's (i) Occupation
   (ii) Income (Annual)
   (iii) Education
9. How many members are there in your family?
10. What was your age at marriage (In number)
11. Number of years of married life
12. How many successful deliveries did you have? (Give number)
   (a) From First marriage
   (b) From Second marriage
13. (A) When was the first child (living) born after marriage?
   (B) Living children (Number) Sons/Daughters
14. Give composition of living children (Number of sons and daughters)
15. Whether husband/wife should enjoy sex as and when desire occurs or it should be limited? What do you think in this respect?
   (1) As and when desire occurs
   (2) Limited
   (3) Do not know

16. There should be no child for a certain period after marriage. What is your opinion at present in this respect?

17. How many children do you now feel should there be in a family?
   (1) Can't say
   (2) One/Two/Three/Four/Five/More than five

18. What do you now think in respect of gap between two issues?
   (1) Can't say
   (2) One and quarter year.
   (3) Two and two and a half years
   (4) Five years
   (5) More than five years.

19. What do you think regarding need to have sons or son in family?
   (1) Can't say
   (2) Do not mind even if none
   (3) One
   (4) Two
   (5) Three
   (6) More than three
What do you feel in respect of checking undesired growth in the family or to maintain desired spacing between the child births?

(1) Can't say
(2) Nothing should be done
(3) Keep abstinence and limit sex-indulgence
(4) Should not meet during child-bearing period
(5) Follow abstinence
(6) Get aborted if necessary
(7) Use contraceptives
(8) Get sterilized
(9) Any other method.

Do you think child is the Gift of God and one should not interfere with his creation?

1. Yes
2. No

Do you believe in the necessity of funeral rites to be performed by the son so that the deceased would not go to Hell?

1. Yes
2. No

Do you believe in husband marrying second time if the first wife is sterile?

1. Yes
2. No

Do you believe that many children can be helpful in work?

1. Yes
2. No

Do you believe that if many children be there someone will help in old age?

1. Yes
2. No
22. 1 Do you believe that property is divided into small pieces because of too many children and it is not good?
   1. Yes
   2. No

2 Do you believe that rearing child is very well managed with fewer number?
   1. Yes
   2. No

3 Do you believe that high standard of living can be maintained with fewer number of children?
   1. Yes
   2. No

4 Do you believe that mother's health is affected due to too many deliveries?
   1. Yes
   2. No

5 Do you believe that nothing is wrong in limiting family size with own efforts?
   1. Yes
   2. No

23. 1 Is there any restriction in your caste on sex-indulgence on certain Tithis or week days? If yes, do you observe it?
   1. No
   2. Yes and I observe
   3. Yes it is there but I do not observe.

2 Is there any restriction on sex-indulgence on Shradhdha or Eclipse day in your caste? If yes, do you observe it?
   1. No
   2. Yes and I observe
   3. It is there but I do not observe
3 Is there any restriction - on sex - indulgence in your caste on account of child-birth or any death in your family?
   1. No
   2. Yes and I observe
   3. It is there but I do not observe

24. 1 Is it customary in your caste and/or in your family that the wife visits her parents' home for the first delivery?
   1. Yes
   2. No

2 If the delivery is performed at the wife's parents' home, for how many deliveries she visits her parents' home?
   1. All
   2. First one or two
   3. Only first

3 If the delivery is performed at wife's parents' home when does she return to her husband after delivery? (Give number of months, days, etc.)
   Is there any restriction in your caste on spouses' physical meeting after delivery for a certain period? If yes, for how many days or months the restriction is observed?
   1. No
   2. Yes, for certain number of days
   3. Yes, for certain number of months

4 Do you follow it?
   1. Yes
   2. No
25. How many times in a month do you enjoy sex-act generally? (Give number)

26. Who takes initiative for sex-acts? Yourself or your spouse?
   Husband / Wife

27. Do you feel the need for birth-control any time?
   1. Yes
   2. No

28. If you have felt the need of birth control, what have you done for it? (State method adopted)

29. What methods do you recommend if need arises?
   1. I favour only natural methods.
   2. I favour both natural and artificial methods.
   3. I favour only artificial methods.

30. Which of the following methods do you favour?
(Give name)
   Restricted Coitus
   Withdrawal
   Sex-indulgence during safe period
   Observe celibacy
   Other natural methods

31. Out of abortion, Nirodh, Loop, Vasectomy, Tubectomy and other artificial methods, which method do you favour?

32.(a) Now-a-days many married couples are using birth-control methods for avoiding child-birth. Do you know anything about it?
   1. Yes
   2. No

   If the answer is favourable then go to Question No. 33. Otherwise ask Question 32(b).

(b) If no, then, are you interested to know about artificial contraceptives?
   1. Yes
   2. No
33. If you desire to know, how do you like to know?
   (i) By reading books            Yes / No
   (ii) Contacting knowledgeable relatives            Yes / No
   (iii) By contacting knowledgeable friends            Yes / No
   (iv) From Doctor who knows about family planning.            Yes / No
   (v) From a family planning worker (who knows about it) in private?            Yes / No
   (vi) By visiting family planning clinic and contacting the family planning worker            Yes / No

34. If you know about birth control methods, mention what you know about the following methods?
   1. Nirodh
   2. Loop
   3. Vasectomy (Male sterilization)
   4. Tubectomy (Female sterilization)
   5. Abortion

35. Arrange the methods shown below according to your preference.
   Nirodh
   Loop
   Vasectomy
   Tubectomy
   Abortion

36. From which of the following sources did you get knowledge for the first time? (If more than one source, please tick all the relevant ones).
   (A) 1. Wall paintings.
        2. Newspapers.
        4. Family planning literature
5. Family Planning Exhibition.

9. Relations.

10. Family Planning Field Workers.
11. Doctors.
12. Family planning meetings, Shibirs, etc.
13. Family planning clinics.

2 When did you learn this first? (Give number of years/months)

3 Did you try to learn yourself or somebody made you aware of it?
   1. By own efforts
   2. Others' efforts.

37. Knowing about it, did you try yourself to know more about it?
   Yes / No

38. Did you consult your partner (spouse) before deciding to use a method?
   1. No
   2. Yes, I had informed but did not consult
   3. Yes, consulted.

39. Have you informed your partner regarding the use of a method?
   1. Yes
   2. No

40. Since how long are using the method (Give period of use)
41. Is there any change in the satisfaction of sex desire since the adoption of the method?
   Yes / No

42. Do you have the same frequency of sex-act after the use of the method or is there any change in the frequency?
   Yes / No

43.(a) Do you talk freely with others regarding birth-control or spacing between two child-births?
   Yes / No

   (b) If No, Why? Give reasons

   (c) If yes, with whom do you talk? (Specify)
QUESTIONNAIRE
For the use of Unmarried Respondents.

1. Age (In complete years)
2. Male/Female
3. Caste
4. Present Address
5. Father's
   (i) Occupation
   (ii) Income (Annual)
   (iii) Education
6. How many members are there in your family?
7. Whether husband/wife should enjoy sex as and when desire occurs or it should be limited? What do you think in this respect?
   (1) As and when desire occurs.
   (2) Limited
   (3) Do not know
8. There should be no child for a certain period after marriage. What is your opinion at present in this respect?
9. How many children do you now feel should there by in a family?
   (1) Can't say
   (2) One/Two/Three/Four/Five/More than Five
10. What do you now think in respect of gap between two Issues?
    1. Can't say
    2. One and quarter year.
    3. Two and two and a half years
    4. Five years
    5. More than five years
11. What do you think regarding need to have sons or son in a family?
   1. Can't say
   2. Do not mind even if none
   3. One
   4. Two
   5. Three
   6. More than three

12. What do you feel in respect of checking undesired growth in the family or to maintain desired spacing between the child-births?
   1. Can't say
   2. Nothing should be done
   3. Keep abstinence and limit sex-indulgence
   4. Should not meet during child-bearing period.
   5. Follow abstinence
   6. Get aborted if necessary
   7. Use contraceptives
   8. Get sterilized
   9. Any other method

13.1 Do you think child is the Gift of God and one should not interfere with his creation?
   1. Yes
   2. No

2 Do you believe in the necessity of funeral rites to be performed by the son so that the deceased would not go to Hell?
   1. Yes
   2. No
3 Do you believe in husband marrying second time if the first wife is sterile?
   1. Yes
   2. No

4 Do you believe that many children can be helpful in work?
   1. Yes
   2. No

5 Do you believe that if many children be there someone will help in old age?
   1. Yes
   2. No

14. 1 Do you believe that property is divided into small pieces because of too many children and it is not good?
   1. Yes
   2. No

2 Do you believe that rearing child is very well managed with fewer number?
   1. Yes
   2. No

3 Do you believe that high standard of living can be maintained with fewer number of children?
   1. Yes
   2. No

4 Do you believe that mother's health is affected due to too many deliveries?
   1. Yes
   2. No
5. Do you believe that nothing is wrong in limiting family size with own efforts?
   1. Yes
   2. No

15.(a) Now-a-days many married couples are using birth-control methods for avoiding child-birth. Do you know anything about it?
   1. Yes
   2. No

(b) If no, then, are you interested to know about artificial contraceptives?
   1. Yes
   2. No

16. From which of the following sources did you get knowledge for the first time? (If more than one source, please tick all the relevant ones).

   (A) 1. Wall paintings.
        2. Newspapers.
        4. Family planning literature.

   (B) 5. Family planning exhibition
        6. Documentary films & quickies
        7. Radio programmes

   (C) 8. Friends
        9. Relations

   (D) 10. Family Planning Field Workers.
           11. Doctors
           12. Family planning meetings, Shibirs, etc.
           13. Family Planning Clinics
2 When did you learn this first?
   (Give number of years / months)

3 Did you try to learn yourself or somebody made you aware of it?
   1. By own efforts
   2. Others' efforts