CONTENTS

PREFACE

LIST OF TABLES

LIST OF FIGURES AND GRAPHS

CHAPTER

I INTRODUCTION

* Introductory
* Importance of Measurement
* Tests and Classification
* Functions of Tests
* Psychological Tests in Gujarat
* The Problem
* The Scope and Objectives
* Limitations of the Study
* Test Construction and Report

II NATURE OF GENERAL ABILITY

* Introduction
* Definitions
* Classification of Definitions
* Classification of Ability Tests
* Theories of Ability Trait Organization
## III REVIEW OF THE WORK DONE IN MENTAL TESTING

- Introduction
- The Pre-Scientific Stage
- The Scientific Stage
- Performance Scales
- Group Tests of General Ability
- Group Tests of Intelligence Developed in India
- Rationale for the Present Test

## IV TEST DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION

- Introduction
- Study of Different Tests of General Ability
- Deciding the Type of the Present Test
- Age and Grade
- Selection of Test Material
CHAPTER

* Guiding Points for Preparation of Test-Items
* Assigning Weightage
* Description of Test-parts and Types
* Directions for Test Administration
* Testing Material

V EXPERIMENTAL TRYOUTS

* Preparation of the Manuscript
* Tryout of Manuscript
* Preparation and Tryout of the Pre-pilot Test
* Preparation of the Pilot Test
* The Pilot Test Administration
* Item Analysis
* Observations during Pilot Testing
* Selection of Items

VI FINAL RUN OF THE TEST

* Printing of Test Booklets
* Preparation of Directions
* Fixation of Time Limit
* Selection of the Sample
* Administration of the Test
* Scoring of the Test
* Correction for Guessing
CHAPTER VII FIXATION OF TEST NORMS

* The Concept of Norms
* Norms of the Present Test
* Grade Norms
* Sex Norms
* Nature of the Total Population
* Age Norms
* Calculation of Percentile Rank
* The Deviation IQ's for Different Age-groups
* Distribution of IQ's of the Students
* Classification of Intelligence of the Students

CHAPTER VIII TEST RELIABILITY

* Reliability Defined
* Estimation of Reliability
* Reliability of the Present Test
  (1) Reliability Estimate by Test-Retest Method
  (2) Reliability Estimate by Split-half Method
  (3) Reliability Estimate by the Methods of Rational Equivalence
  (4) Reliability Estimate by Analysis of Variance Approach
CHAPTER

IX  VALIDITY STUDIES

* Validity Defined
* Types of Validity
* Validity of the Present Test
  (1) Predictive Validity
  (2) Concurrent Validity
  (3) Cross Validity
  (4) Content Validity
  (5) Construct Validity
  (6) Congruent Validity
  (7) Factorial Validity

X  RETROSPECT AND PROSPECT

* Observations
* Uses of the Test
* Precautionary Measures
* Suggestions for Further Research

BIBLIOGRAPHY

APPENDIX

A  List of Higher Secondary Schools

B  (i) Pre-Pilot Form of the Tests: Part I
    (ii) Pre-Pilot Form of the Tests: Part II
APPENDIX

C   Pilot Form of the General Ability Tests with
    Answer-sheet and Scoring Key
D   Final Form of the General Ability Tests
E   Answer Sheet
F   Scoring Key
G   Manual containing:

   i. Directions for the administration of
      the General Ability Tests
   ii. Ready Recknor for calculation of
        IQs and PRs
   iii. Table for Classification of Intelligence