ABSTRACT

Introduction:

Research is an intellectual process which throws light on various innovative issues. It also helps for the modification of previous concepts. It enriches our knowledge and wisdom. It gives proper justice to some neglected themes. The best quality research may be theoretical or applied is highly essential for the development of the concerned subject.

Aristotle is known as the “Father of Political Science”. In his famous volume ‘Politics’; he explains that man is a social, rational and political animal. According to him the intellectual visionary and skillful leadership plays a very important role in the socio-economic, cultural and political transformation of the society in the multi-dimensional ways.

Selection of the present research theme:

The leadership in Maharashtra has two important sources viz (a) Sugar Lobby and (b) kith and kin relationship with a very strong political family background.

But there are certain exceptions like Hon. Yashwantrao Chavan, Mr. R.R. Patil and the leaders like Mr. Babanrao Pachpute, because in the initial stage they neither belonged to sugar lobby, nor they had strong, sound financial and powerful political background. They didn’t have blessings of powerful political Godfathers. Their leadership emerged independently only because of their individual political merits and leadership qualities. Hon Yashwantrao is known as the Architect of Maharashtra State. Similarly the other leaders have also contributed in the development of Maharashtra State. Some of the leaders received proper recognition but some were totally neglected. Mr. Babanrao Pachpute is amongst those leaders, whose contribution was neglected. The present research theme has been selected for giving proper justice to Mr. Pachpute's valuable contribution in the development of Maharashtra.

Objectives of the Research Work:

The prime objective of the present study is the critical analysis of Mr. Pachpute’s leadership in the development of the Maharashtra State to evaluate the significance of his leadership, conflict and struggles against established leadership. To evaluate his contribution in social cultural educational and political sectors, his contribution
as the Minister of various portfolios, his contribution in private sugar factories and his role in the socio-cultural and religious engineering.

**Literature Review:**

A great deal of literature review has been done before selecting the theme of the present research work. Literature in this context consist of the following

**(A) Books:**

1. Encyclopedias
   a) General
   b) Specific
2. Years Books
3. Text Books
4. Reference Books

**(B) Journal Published:**

Monthly   Quarterly   Half Yearly

Annually   E Journals

**(C) Reports:**

1. Government Reports
2. Seminar Reports
   Conference proceedings

**(D) Research Dissertations and thesis**

**(E) Newspaper Article**

**(F) Micro Forms:** Audio and Video Tapes

Micro Cards, Micro Films

* Hypotheses and Methodology:
* **Hypothese:** For the critical analysis of the present research work seven hypothese were formulated to evaluate his contribution in the seven different sectors.

**CHAPTER 1 –**

**INTRODUCTION**

The chapter deals with the concepts of political leadership, role of leadership in nation building and change in the concept of leadership.

The geographical background of the work place i.e. Ahmednagar district – its location and situation. Geographical background of Shrigonda Tehsil - its location and situation. Objectives of the research work. The Maratha Ethos etc.

**CHAPTER 2 –**

**PREVIOUS REVIEW OF LITERATURE:**

The second chapter includes the following sub units / points – Need of literature review, Literature classification, Purpose of review, Search procedure planning of the review work, Reference etc.

**CHAPTER 3 –**

**RESEARCH METHODOLOGY:**

The topic highlights some important concepts viz. Research, Social science research, Objectives of social science research, Functions or uses, scope and limitations of social research, Ethics in Social Sciences Research, The process of scientific research, Research in political Science etc.

**CHAPTER 4 –**

**LIFE SKETCH OF MR. BABANRAO PACHPUTE:**

The topic throws light on the life sketch of Mr. Pachpute. His childhood and grooming, social work, entrance in politics, development oriented progressive leadership, graphical presentation etc.
CHAPTER 5 –

BABANRAO PACHPUTE’S CONTRIBUTION IN SOCIAL FIELD:

The topic deals with the Salient features of Indian Rural Economy, development projects in the constituency, projects successfully completed, projects for social development, development projects undertaken as an M.L.A., provision of finical resources, funds through Ministry Local Development Funds, Assembly Questions on various issues etc.

CHAPTER 6 –

BABANRAO PACHPUTE’S CONTRIBUTION IN CO-OPERATIVE SECTOR:

Origin and development of co-operative movement in India, Maharashtra & Ahmednagar district, new economic policies, challenges, strategies for revitalization, role and importance of co-operative movement in modern economy. Pioneering contribution in co-operative sector - Saikrupa Dairy, Sugar Industry, Saikrupa Sugar Factory, Shrigonda Co-operative Sugar Factory, Consumer stores Kashti etc.

CHAPTER 7 –

Mr. PACHPUTE’S CONTRIBUTION IN POLITICAL FIELD:

The topic highlights – Political conditions in Maharashtra, various political conditions in Maharashtra, various political parties, the opposition, sugar lobby, Babanrao Pachpute’s political career, unique record, role as a regional president of Nationalist Congress Party, remarkable contribution as Ministers of various portfolios etc.

CHAPTER 8 –

BABANRAO PACHPUTE’S CONTRIBUTION IN RELIGIOUS AND CULTURAL SECTORS:

The topic deals with certain points like multidimensional personality of Mr. Pachpute, struggle for eradication of untouchability, dignity of labours, struggle for education,
holy functions, eradication of addiction, spirituality, empathy, shrewd politician with spiritual heritage etc.

CHAPTER 9 –

RESULT AND DISCUSSION AND CONCLUSION:

The topic includes the subunits like- research, result and discussion according to seven different hypotheses, political career, struggle and conflict, development of Ahmednagar district, charismatic leadership, socio-economic transformation, development through education – Vichardhara Trust, Parikrama etc., contribution in religious and cultural sectors, shrewd politician etc.

CHAPTER 10 –

Recommendations and summary gains, Limitations, Scope for further works:

It deals with definitions and types of research recommendations for better generalizations, refining theories, predictions, interpretations, diversity and tool against exploitations, new theories, model building and laws.

SUMMARY GAINS –

Source of inspiration for struggles, calamities converted in golden opportunities, astonishing achievements, successful industrialist, lifesaving award by Hon. President of India.

Limitations of the research, limitation of the present research work and scope for further works.

SUMMARY –

The present research work will be certainly beneficial for the researchers in future. It will be also useful for the verification and modification of some political issues. It will
certainly help for finding probable better solutions for certain political problems from humanitarian point of view for human welfare.
1) INTRODUCTION -

1.1 Introduction

1.2 Political leadership

1.3 Role of leadership in nation building

1.4 The concept of leadership

1.5 Capability of shouldering the responsibility

1.6 Change in the concept of leadership

1.7 Work place: Geographical Background of Ahmednagar District location and situation

1.8 Geographical Background of Shrigonda Tehsil location and situation –
   (I) Town Planning
   (II) Organisation

1.9 Population growth and physiography

1.10 Objective of the research work

2) PREVIOUS REVIEW OF LITERATURE -

2.1 Introduction

2.2 Need for reviewing literature.

2.3 Literature

2.4 What to review and for what purpose.
   (I) The Purpose of Review

2.5 Literature Search procedures –
2.6 Source of literature
   A Subject catalogues of libraries
   B Documentation service
   C Bibliographies
   D Lists of books and publisher bulletins
   E Journals
   F Government reports
   G Research abstracts
   H Information on research done

2.7 Planning the Review work –
   (I) Proper Planning
       (A) Steps

2.8 Note Taking
   A) Source Cards
   B) For book
   C) For an article
   D) Note Card

2.9 Inspiration for research through literature review

3) **RESEARCH METHODOLOGY** -

3.1 Introduction

3.2 Social Science Research
   A Social Sciences

3.3 Objectives of Social Science Research

3.4 Functions or uses of Social Science Research
   A Discovery of facts and their Interpretation
B Diagnosis of problems and their analysis
C Systematisation of knowledge
D Control over social phenomena
E Prediction
F Development planning
G Social welfare

3.5 Scope of Social Science Research
A Inter – disciplinary approach
B Objectivity
C Factor affecting objectivity
D Achieving reasonable objectivity in social science research

3.6 Limitations of Social Science Research
A Scientist – A part of what he studied
B Complexity of the subject matter
C Human problems
D Personal values
E Anthropomorphization
F Wrong decision

3.7 Ethics in Social Science Research
A Ethical issues of research sponsorship
B Approval of access to data
C Ethical issues related to the respondent/subject.
D Ethical dilemmas of benefits of research.
3.8 The process of scientific research

1. To decide the general area of subject matter.
2. Formulation of research problem & statement of problem.
3. Review of literature
4. Formulation of hypothesis
5. Preparing research design
6. Determine sample size
7. Data Collection
8. Analysis of data
9. Hypothesis testing
10. Generalization and interpretation of data
11. Report writing
   A The Preliminary
   B Conclusion

3.9 Research in Politics

A The main concepts of politics
B Forms of Government
C Origin of Government
D Free theory
E Order and tradition
F Natural right
G Social contract
H Government operations
I History of Governments
J The nature of Maharashtra politics
3.10 Source of Data
   1 Primary data
   2 Secondary data
      A Source of information and data
      B Significance and scope of the study
      C Source of information and data

3.11 Hypothesise and methodology

3.12 Data analysis and testing of hypotheses

4) LIFE SKETCH OF MR. BABANRAO PACHPUTE -

   4.1 Introduction
   4.2 Childhood and grooming
   4.3 Social work
   4.4 Entrance in politics
   4.5 Innovative resolutions for higher education
   4.6 Progressive development oriented leadership
   4.7 Graphical presentation of political progress of Mr. Babanrao Pachpute

5) BABANRAO PACHPUTE’S CONTRIBUTION IN SOCIAL FIELD -

   5.1 Introduction
   5.2 Salient features of Indian Rural Economy
      A) Provision of Gymnasium/ Gymkhana for wrestlers and athletes
      B) Erection of Kashti-Shirur bridge on Ghod river
   5.3 Development projects in the constituency
5.3.1 Project successfully completed.

5.3.2 Road Transportation – completion of network

5.3.4 Development schemes / project completed with the help of Shrigonda Sahakari Sakhar Karkhana (Sugar factory)

5.3.5 Project for social development.

5.3.6 Development projects undertaken as an M.L.A.
   A  School buildings
   B  Samajmandir – Community Halls
   C  M.S.E.B. Substations

5.4 Other Development Projects

5.4.1 K.T. Weirs

5.4.2 Provision of financial resources or development funds as the minister for forests.

5.5 Local developments – Funds available for various schemes 2014-15.

5.6 Assembly questions on various issues –

5.6.1 Rural development sector
   A) This issue was related to famine conditions and scarcity of drinking water.
   B) Percolation or seepage tanks M.I.N. – 6 Zilla Parishad Ahmednagar
   C) Gobar gas plants

5.6.2 Rehabilitation of village Arvee

5.6.3 Maaldhok Sanctuary – Forest and development Department
   a) Maaldhok Birds
b) Social forestry and afforestation

c) Proper wages


6) BABANRAO PACHPUTE’S CONTRIBUTION IN CO-OPERATIVE SECTOR

6.1 Introduction

6.2 Origin and development of co-operative movement.

6.3 Development of co-operative movement in India

6.4 Development of co-operative movement in Maharashtra.

6.5 Co-operative movement in Ahmednagar district.

6.5.1 Co-operative farming

6.5.2 Primary co-operative agricultural finance societies

6.5.3 Co-operative water supply societies

6.5.4 Co-operative agriculture societies

6.5.5 Ahmednagar District Central Co-operative Banks (A.D.C.C.)

6.5.6 Land Development and Mortgage Bank

6.5.7 Co-operative purchases and sells federation

6.5.8 Agro based processing co-operative societies.

6.5.9 Co-operative dairies

6.5.10 Co-operative sugar factories

6.6 New Economics policy and co-operatives

6.6.1 Problems and prospects

6.6.2 Historical perspective
6.6.3 New Economics Policy
6.6.4 Challenges
6.6.5 Sugar sector
6.6.6 Marketing co-operatives
6.6.7 Co-operative credit
6.6.8 Dairy industry
6.6.9 Strategies for revitalisation

6.7 Babanrao Pachpute’s contribution in co-operative sector

6.7.1 Role and importance of co-operative movement in modern economy.
6.7.2 Pioneering contributions in co-operative sector.
6.7.3 Multi Purpose Co-operative Society Ltd. Kashti

A) Investments
B) Provisions of Loans
C) Management Expenditure
D) Investment for immovable property / Real Estate
E) Awards

6.7.4 Erection and development of Saikrupa Dairy

6.8 Sugar Factory

6.8.1 Shrigonda Co-operative Sugar Factory
6.8.2 Saikrupa Sugar Factory
6.8.3 Saikrupa consumer stores Kashti.

7) PACHPUTE’S CONTRIBUTION IN POLITICAL FIELD –

7.1 Introduction
7.2 Political conditions in Maharashtra at the time of rising of leadership of Babanrao Pachpute

7.2.1 Political Parties

1. Congress
2. The Opposition
3. Communist Parties
4. Peasant’s and worker’s party
5. Janata Party / Janata Dal
6. Bharatiya Janata Party
7. Shiv Sena
8. Shetkari Sanghatana (Peasant’s organisation)
9. The Rashtriya Swayamsevak Sangh (RSS)
10. Dalit Panthers

7.2.2 Sugar Lobby

7.2.3 Political Institution – Legislature Maharashtra, Legislative Assembly (1985)- age wise distribution of members.

7.2.4 Level of education of members

7.2.5 Estimated caste wise distribution

7.2.6 Occupation of members

7.2.7 Numerical strength of political parties

7.2.8 Participation of members in various activities

7.2.9 The number of terms that individual members were elected to the chamber (1985)

7.2.10 Political Institution – Local Bodies.

7.2.11 Chief Ministers of Maharashtra
7.2.12 Chairman of Legislative Council (Maharashtra)
7.2.13 Speakers of the Legislative (Maharashtra)
7.2.14 Governor of Maharashtra

7.3 Linkage between politics and sugar co-operatives

7.4 Babanrao Pachpute’s political carrier.
   7.4.1 Elected as the member of Panchayat Samitee, Shrigonda
   7.4.2 Member of Legislative Assembly of Maharashtra state for six terms.
   7.4.3 Unique record of contesting election on different emblems (symbols)
   7.4.4 Role as a regional president of Nationalist Congress Party –
   7.4.5 Manifesto of the party.
   7.4.6 Remarkable contribution as ministers.

8) BABANRAO PACHPUTE’S CONTRIBUTION IN RELIGIOUS AND CULTURAL SECTOR –
   8.1.1 Struggle for eradication of untouchability
   8.1.2 Service to humanity is service to God
   8.1.3 Work is worship and dignity of labour
   8.1.4 Hard work and consistent struggle for education.
   8.1.5 Organization of various religious, holy functions and programs in the family.
   8.1.6 Honest efforts for eradication of addiction in society.
   8.1.7 Attitude of spirituality through diligence
   8.1.8 Generosity magnanimity for common people.
8.1.9  Formative dynamic leadership through empathy

8.1.10  Shrewd politician with spiritual heritage