CONTENTS

PAGE NO.

DECLARATION - i
CERTIFICATE FROM THE GUIDE - ii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT - iii
LIST OF TABLES - viii-xii
LIST OF FIGURES - xiii-xv

PART I : INTRODUCTION

CHAPTER I : INTRODUCTION - 1-17

1.1 The Statement of the Problem - 1
1.2 Objectives - 4
1.3 Research Questions - 4
1.4 Methodology and Data Base - 5
1.5 Significance of the Study - 6
1.6 Review of Literature - 7
1.7 Organization of the Study - 13

CHAPTER II : GEOGRAPHICAL BACKGROUND OF THE STUDY REGION - 18-59

2.1 Introduction to the Study Region - 18
2.2 Physiography - 18
2.3 Climate - 29
2.4 Drainages and Water Bodies - 33
2.5 Soil and Vegetation - 39
2.6 Population Structure - 43
2.7 Historical Background of Different Social Groups - 50
### CHAPTER III: PHYSICAL AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC FACTORS AFFECTING AGRICULTURE - 60-93

3.1 Physical Factors - 60
   3.1.1 Topography - 60
   3.1.2 Climate - 61
   3.1.3 Flood - 62
   3.1.4 Soil Erosion - 63

3.2 Socio-Economic Factors - 64
   3.2.1 Size of Land Holdings - 64
   3.2.2 Labour Force - 75
   3.2.3 Land Revenue System - 77
   3.2.4 Mechanization - 83
   3.2.5 Transportation Facilities - 84
   3.2.6 Marketing Facilities - 89

### PART II: ANALYSIS

### CHAPTER IV: LAND USE AND CROPPING PATTERN - 94-178

4.1 General Land Use Pattern - 94
4.2 Agricultural Land Use and Cropping Pattern - 109
4.3 Concentration of Major Crops - 141
4.4 Crop Diversification - 151
4.5 Crop Combination Regions - 157
4.6 Intensity of Cropping - 165

### CHAPTER V: INNOVATION IN AGRICULTURE - 179-220

5.1 Area under Irrigation - 180
5.2 High Yielding Varieties of Seeds - 186
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5.3  Fertilizer Consumption Status</td>
<td>192</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.4  Pesticides and Insecticides</td>
<td>199</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.5  Cultivation of Commercial Crops</td>
<td>205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.6  Agricultural Implements and Mechanization</td>
<td>213</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>CHAPTER VI : PRODUCTION AND PRODUCTIVITY OF MAJOR CROPS</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.1  Production of Major Crops</td>
<td>221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.2  Changing Productivity Pattern and the Role of Social Groups</td>
<td>231</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>CHAPTER VII : ROLE OF SOCIAL GROUPS ON AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.1  Attitude of Different Social Groups towards Agriculture</td>
<td>252</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.1.1 Introductory Profiles of Selected Villages</td>
<td>252</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.1.2 Land Holding Structure of Different Social Groups</td>
<td>273</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.1.3 Size of Land Holdings of Different Social Groups</td>
<td>276</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.1.4 Village Wise Agricultural Land Use Pattern of Different Social Groups</td>
<td>282</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.1.5 Social Groups and Cropping Pattern</td>
<td>290</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.1.6 Crop Concentration and Combination of Different Social Groups</td>
<td>305</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.1.7 Status of Intensity of Cropping in Different Villages Inhabited by Different Social Groups</td>
<td>308</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.2  Attitude of Different Social Groups towards Innovation</td>
<td>318</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.2.1 Area under Irrigation in Agriculture</td>
<td>319</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
7.2.2 Area under HYV Rice - 323
7.2.3 Consumption of Fertilizer - 327
7.2.4 Mechanization in Agriculture - 331
7.2.5 Use of Pesticides and Insecticides - 336
7.3 Cultivation of Commercial Crops by Different Social Groups - 338

CHAPTER VIII: SPATIAL VARIATION OF AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT - 344-365

PART III: SYNTHESIS

CHAPTER IX: SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION - 366-380

BIBLIOGRAPHY: - 381-390

APPENDICES: - 391-404

Annexure –I - 405
Annexure –II - 409