# List of Figures

1.1 Image source identification ........................................... 3  
1.2 (a) & (b) Original images and (c) Composite image in which the  
        screen shot of the computer in (b) is copied and pasted over (a) . . 4  
1.3 (a) Transformed face (young to old) and (b) An example of  
        image morphing and an intermediate image between source  
        and target images is shown. (b) is downloaded from  
        http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Morphing ............................ 4  
1.4 (a) & (c) Original images and (b) & (d) Re-touched images. Facial  
        features are edited to change the appearance of original faces . . . 4  

2.1 Basic structure of a high-end digital camera ....................... 41  
2.2 Photon Transfer Curve (Chen and Hsu, 2007) ..................... 43  
2.3 A sample Nikon D40x image with extracted image sections .......... 49  
2.4 Sample images of the data set ................................. 52  
2.5 Scatter plot of readout noise for combined exposure levels ........... 55  
2.6 Scatter plot of readout noise for each image ........................ 56  

3.1 Sample photos which suffer from lens radial distortion ................. 64  
3.2 (a) No distortion (b) Barrel distortion (c) Pincushion distortion .. 64  
3.3 Detection of broken line segments within the tolerance region ....... 67  
3.4 (a) Checker-board (b) Extracted edges and (c) Graph of $k_1$ for each  
        line in (b) ................................................................. 70  
3.5 Checker-board image captured by Sony DSC-W35 camera ............. 71  
3.6 Extracted edges from Figure 3.5 ................................... 71
3.7 Behavior of lens radial distortion parameter $k_1$ across the image for various cameras at different zoom levels. 72

3.8 (a) An image of Sony DSC-W35 (b) Extracted edges. 74

3.9 (a) Copy-move or region duplication (b) Composite of 2 images captured by cameras of different make (c) Composite of two images captured by the same camera (d) Composite of two images captured by cameras of different model of same brand. 74

3.10 (a)-(f) Sample spliced images and (g)-(l) their extracted edges. 78

3.11 (a)-(c) Sample images from database (Hsu and Chang, 2006) and (d)-(f) their extracted edges. 79

3.12 (a) A low resolution image and (b) Extracted perturbed lines. 80

4.1 Example of a copy image [(b) is created using (a)]. 84

4.2 Two different views of the same scene that are not copies. 84

4.3 Block partition of query image. 92

4.4 Query image (left) and candidate image (right) (both of size 260x240 pix). 93

4.5 (a) Indexed key points in query image (b) Corresponding matched key points position in candidate image. 93

4.6 Query image. 97

4.7 Database images. 97

4.8 Query image (Composite image) (key points=4639). 99

4.9 Source images. 99

4.10 Matching results. 100

4.11 Matching results using ALR. 101

4.12 Matching results using RANSAC. 101

4.13 Some images of the database. 102

4.14 Original image. 104

4.15 Queries. 104

5.1 (a) & (c) Original images; (b) & (d) Modified images. 109

5.2 An example of a mugshot. 109

5.3 Frontal view of mugshots. 114
5.4 Original face images and its modified versions . . . . . . . . . . . . 115
5.5 Preparation of database image and query image . . . . . . . . . . . 115
5.6 Retrieved faces from PCA and Proposed approach . . . . . . . . . . 116