TABLES OF CONTENTS

DECLARATION

CERTIFICATE FROM THE GUIDE

CERTIFICATE

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

CONTENTS

LIST OF MAPS

LIST OF TABLES

LIST OF FIGURES

MODEL

BIBLIOGRAPHY/ REFERENCE

APPENDIX
CHAPTER I
INTRODUCTION TO STUDY

1.1 Introduction 1
1.2 Meaning and Importance of Tourism 3
1.3 Tourism in Maldives 10
  1.3.1. History 10
  1.3.2. Natural beauty of the Maldives 11
  1.3.3. Overview of a Tropical resort Maldivian tourist resort 11
  1.3.4. Ecotourism in Maldives 12
1.4 Economy and Tourism of Maldives 12
  1.4.1. Tourism 13
  1.4.2. Fishing 13
  1.4.3. Agriculture and Manufacturing 14
  1.4.4. Industry 14
  1.4.5. Financial 15
  1.4.6. Other 15
  1.4.7. Infrastructure 15
  1.4.8. Macro-Economic Trend 15
1.5 Tourism and Environmental Concern 18
1.6 Significance of Study 18
1.7 Objectives 20
1.8 Hypotheses 20
1.9 Methodology 21
1.10 Organization of Thesis 23

CHAPTER II
STUDY AREA MALDIVES

2.1 Introduction 26
2.2 History of Maldives 26
2.3 Political history of Maldives 31
2.4 Study area 34
2.5 Division of republic of Maldives islands 38
2.5.1. Inhabited Islands 38
2.5.2. Uninhabited Islands 38
2.5.3. Disappeared Islands 38
2.6 Formation atolls in Maldives 38
2.7 Climate of Maldives 39
  2.7.1. Temperature 40
  2.7.2. Humidity 42
  2.7.3. Rainfall 43
2.8 Soil of Maldives 45
2.9 Flora and fauna 46
  2.9.1. Plant communities of the foreshore 47
  2.9.2. Plant communities of the beach crest 48
    2.9.2.a. The Scaevola taccada scrub community 48
    2.9.2.b. The Pemphis acidula scrub community 48
    2.9.2.c. Tournefortia argentea community 49
    2.9.2.d. Guettarda speciosa community 49
  2.9.3. Plant communities of the inner island 49
2.10 Forests 51
2.11 Marine ecosystem 51
2.12 Biodiversity in The Maldives 52
2.13 Demographic scenario 53
2.14 Maldives unemployment rate 55
2.15 Literacy rate 56
2.16 Agriculture 58
2.17 Land use for agriculture 60
2.18 Transportation and communications 61

CHAPTER III
REVIEW OF LITERATURE

3.1 Coastal Tourism 65
3.2 Positive impacts of Tourism 70
3.3 Negative impacts of Tourism 71
3.4 Environmental impacts 72
CHAPTER IV

GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT OF TOURISM IN MALDIVES

4.1 Life Cycle of Tourism 93
4.2 Small Island Developing States (sids) and Globalization 95
4.3 Tourist Arrival Trends 96
4.4 Current Global Trends 99
4.5 Receiving and Generating Region 100
4.6 Competitors to Maldives 103
4.7 Global Comparison-2005-2011 105
4.8 Tourist Arrivals by Gender 107
4.9 Tourist Arrivals by Age Group 108
4.10 Growth of Arrival and Market Share 109
4.11 Performance of Markets In The European Region 110
4.12 Performance of Markets In Asia & The Pacific Region 111
4.13 Top Ten Markets 2011 112
   4.13.a. China 113
   4.13 b United Kingdom 115
   4.13 c Germany 116
   4.13 d Italy 118
   4.13 e Russian Federation 119
4.13.f.France 120
4.13.g.Japan 121
4.13.h.Switzerland 122
4.13.i.India 123
4.13.j.Korea Republic 124
4.13.k.Total Tourist Arrivals 125

4.14 Purpose of Visit 126
4.15 Age Groups 131
4.16 Arrivals Targets by Source Market Region 132
4.17 Phases of Tourism Development 133

CHAPTER V

LOCATION – GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT OF RESORTS AND HOTELS

5.1 Introduction 142
5.2 Three Generations Of Safari Boats 149
5.3 Safari Routes 150
5.3.1.Safari Boat Growth 153
5.4 International Air Gateways And Transport Hubs 155
5.5 Seaplanes 158
5.6 Planning At Atoll And Island Level 162
CHAPTER VI

POSITIVE AND NEGATIVE IMPACTS OF TOURISM ON ECONOMY OF MALDIVES

6.1 Introduction 164
6.2 Economic Impact Assessment Of The Study Area 167
   6.2.1. Construction Activities And Infrastructure Development 167
6.2.2. Deforestation And Intensified Or Unsustainable Use Of Land 167
6.3 Economic Impact Assessment Of The Study 167
6.4 Positive Impact Study 168
6.5 Anova Test Of Positive Economic Impacts Of Tourism 170
6.6 Negative Economic Impacts 174
6.7 Anova Test Of Negative Economic Impacts Of Tourism 175
6.8 Conclusion 180

CHAPTER 7

SOCIO-CULTURAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT OF TOURISM ON MALDIVES

7.1 Introduction 181
7.2 Tourism Indicator 181
7.3 Tourism and the Environment 182
7.4 Environmental Impacts of Tourism 182
7.5 Sewage Disposal 184
7.6 Groundwater 185
7.7 Solid Waste Management 186
7.8 Sewage and Wastewater 191
7.9 Major Policy Responses and Initiatives 193
7.10 Island Vegetation 194
7.11 Coral Reefs 195
7.12 Environmental Management in Maldives 196
   7.12.1. Policy and Planning 196
CHAPTER VIII
SUMMARY FINDINGS AND CONCLUSION

8.1 Summary

8.2 Findings
8.2.1. Growth and development of tourism in Maldives
8.2.2. Location – Growth and development of resorts and hotels
8.2.3. Positive and negative impacts of tourism on the economy of Maldives
8.2.4. Socio-cultural and environmental impact of tourism on Maldives

8.3 Suggestion
8.3.1. Growth and development tourism in Maldives
8.3.2. Location – Growth and development of resorts and hotels
8.3.3. Positive and negative impacts of tourism on the economy of Maldives
8.3.4. Socio-cultural and environmental impact of tourism on Maldives

8.4 Conclusion